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1976 World Milk Output Expected Slightly Up: Nonfat Dry Milk in Surplus

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Total 1976 production of milk in 38 important countries is forecast to change little from the 385 million metric tons expected in 1975. Production increases, or at least sustained output, will be the norm in practically all market-economy countries in the reporting group. Exceptions include Australia, the United Kingdom, and a few non-EC countries of Western Europe. In Australia, a change in dairy policy is expected to turn production downward, to a level slightly lower than 1975; in the U.K., tight profit margins threaten to hold output down. Additional production decreases are forecast for the USSR and Poland, the largest East-Bloc milk producers, on the basis of the reduced 1975 Soviet grain harvest and related tight supplies of forages.

In this group of 38 countries, total consumption of milk in fluid form has been steady in the past few years with the result that per capita consumption is down. Production of butter also has been relatively stable, but production of cheese has increased steadily, and so has nonfat dry milk output. Trends in the distribution of milk among these and other outlets are partly in response to market conditions, partly in response to national price support policies which in many instances - for example in the case of nonfat dry milk - override commercial demand.

Markets for butter and cheese in late 1975 were relatively strong, with prices in the United States, for example, well above support levels. In the EC-9 stocks of butter continued to decline seasonally despite a September increase of about 7 percent in intervention prices. In the United States, butter stocks at the end of September, and again in October, were at or near the lowest for the respective months since reporting was begun. World NFDM stocks currently total about 1.6 million m.t., with the EC-9 holding over 60 percent of this surplus. World cheese stocks, on the other hand, declined by about 5 percent in 1975 to near 700,000 metric tons.

MILK PRODUCTION

Milk production in 1975 in 38 leading countries is expected to rise 1 percent from the year before - from 382 million metric tons to 385 million. In 1976, a further slight increase is expected to 386 million tons.

The 1975 total increase in milk production follows from widespread moderate increases among countries in most regions of the world, partially offset by declines in the United States, several EC and other European countries and Australia. For 1976, increased output is expected in the United States and Canada, South America, EC-9 (except U.K.), and New Zealand.

This report is the second in a series of quarterly outlook statements on the world dairy situation.

These prospective 1976 increases will offset declines in the USSR and the U.K., and a few other countries, resulting in an expected net increase in milk production in 1976 of about 1.3 million metric tons. In North America, there is some prospect that the slow decline in milk production of the past few years has been reversed.

Under stimulus of a $11.02 (C) support for in-quota manufacturing milk, Canadian output of that class of milk by mid-1975 was up about a tenth, and total milk production for 1975 is expected to rise by nearly 2 percent. Output in 1976 will likely show a further increase to near 7.8 million metric tons.

After running considerably below year earlier levels this summer, U.S. milk output recovered in October as dairy farmers responded to rising milk prices and a more favorable milk-feed price ratio . Although the number of milk cows has declined somewhat throughout 1975, the main reason for the reduced U.S. milk output was the lower milk output per cow which resulted from lower concentrate feeding rates. The recovery in October milk production was chiefly due to heavier feeding and higher yields per cow which were sparked by increased farm milk prices. The increases in 1975 in farm milk prices are expected to be followed by sharper than normal seasonal decline in early 1976 as production of fluid milk and products increases steadily and as the high retail prices dampen consumer demand. U.S. output is expected to total 52.3 million m.t. in 1975, about the same as a year earlier. Early forecasts indicate U.S. milk production in 1976 will rise about 1 percent totaling 52.9 million m.t. as gains in output per cow are expected to offset the relatively small declines in cow numbers.

Output in Mexico, and in the 5 South American countries where reports are available, continues a steady uptrend. South American milk production in 1976 (5 countries) is expected to increase by nearly 4 percent to 18.4 million metric tons. The growth rate in South America over the past decade has been the highest of any region reported.

Milk production in the European Community (EC-9) will likely resume an uptrend in 1976, after a small decline in 1975. Declines in the United Kingdom and West Germany more than offset increases in the Netherlands and Ireland. Despite large dairy surpluses, EC target and support prices for milk and dairy products will likely be increased further in 1976. Milk production is expected to rise significantly in Ireland (+6%) and France (+1.0%), offsetting a continued decline in the U.K. (-1½%). Overall, 1976 output in the EC-9 is expected to exceed 99 Million m.t. compared with about 98.5 million m.t. in 1975.

In other West European countries, 1975 production of milk rose 1 percent over 1974. Spain's milk output rose by nearly 3½ percent and is expected to increase another 4½ percent in 1976. The declining trend in Austrian milk production was evident in 1975 and is expected to continue in 1976. As a group, output in West European countries (outside the EC-9) is expected to rise nearly one percent in 1976.

In the Eastern-Bloc countries of Europe (excluding the USSR), milk production has been rising steadily in the past few years. The 1975 increase for the group is almost 3 percent, with Poland, comprising about 40 percent of this total, likewise increasing almost 3 percent. For 1976, however, production in these countries is likely to reflect tight supplies of feedstuffs - partially related to the Soviet situation - and the upward production trend probably will not be fully maintained, with production decreases likely for some individual countries.

Soviet milk production so far in 1975 continues slightly above 1974, despite a shortage of feed and fodder. Contrary to the policy with respect to other types of animals, total cow numbers through the fall of 1975 on State and collective farms were above last fall, (November 1, +2 percent) with the expectation that per cow production will be down because of reduced concentrate feeding. Thus 1975 milk production may be only slightly, if any, above the year before. There is prospect that milk production in Russia in 1976 will be down sharply to around 90 million m.t. Sharply reduced grain feeding will probably reduce output per cow sharply in 1976.

In Oceania, the region which produces most of the manufactured dairy products entering foreign trade (excluding intra-EC trade), the Southern Hemisphere reversal of seasons means that the 1976 dairy production year is already well underway. After two successive dry years that depressed output in the area, New Zealand production began a comeback in 1975. 1/ A further recovery to near 1967-71 average production is expected in 1976. In Australia, however, a rationalization of dairy production and a shift in dairy income policy has resulted in lower milk production, and no immediate recovery to 1971-72 levels is foreseen. Australian milk production is expected to amount to 6.7 million m.t. in 1976, down slightly from the previous year. New Zealand output on the other hand will likely rise nearly 2 percent in 1976 to near 6.1 million m.t.

PRODUCTION PER COW; COW NUMBERS

The relative stability of the world's milk production follows from the relative stability of 2 other trends: increases in production per cow, and - globally - the increase in cow numbers. In many countries, dairy cow numbers are trending downward, but this is offset by increasing cow numbers in some countries where dairy industries are developing or production is encouraged by government intervention. Another factor is the build-up of the cow herd because of low prices and a glut of beef supplies.

The expected increase in production per cow is based partially on observation, partially on logic. In countries where fairly complete estimates are available such as in North America, the EC and Oceania - output per cow trends up. The increases are related to technological advances which are slowly spreading to other regions as well. This underlying capacity for greater output per cow

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1/ Production years ending June 30 for Australia and May 30 for New Zealand.

may be obscured, however, if an increasing proportion of the world's cows are reported from countries where the milk industry is less specialized or includes a large proportion of dual purpose cows where dairy qualitities are compromised with beef characteristics.

The long-term trend toward higher production per cow will likely be interrupted in the United Kingdom and the USSR in 1975. Adverse milk-feed price relationships in the first country early in the year and a short late-year feed supply in the USSR resulted in declines in per-animal production. In the United States, the upward trend had already been resumed, on a monthly basis, by October 1975.

For the 36 countries for which such data are available for this report, prospective cow numbers for 1976 will be about 2½ percent more than in 1972. This is despite significant drops in the United States and Australia.

The 2 percent increase in cows on Soviet farms (collective and State farms; November 1 data) is considered especially significant, because it is a departure from the general current Soviet reduction in livestock numbers. The general reduction is in response to the same tight feed situation which is affecting livestock numbers in categories other than cows.

PRINCIPAL MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS

Butter

No significant change is foreseen for 1976, from the 5.5 million metric ton total 1975 butter output for 38 countries. The 1975 and forecast 1976 levels are about the same as 1973 and 1974 outputs. Butter production in the EC and Western Europe is expected to rise about 2 percent in 1976 but output in Oceania and U.S. may decline by a like amount. As the end of 1975 approached, butter prices were firm. While anticipated year-end stocks, (25 countries) exceeded the year earlier figure, the level was generally not yet considered burdensome. Contrasting with the world situation, in the United States November 1, 1975 stocks were the lowest since records were begun.

In U.K., the world's largest importer of butter, two circumstances served to sustain the requirements for butter from abroad. One was the continued consumer subsidy, which near year-end slightly exceeded 20 cents (US) per pound: the other was the sharp decline - 50 percent - in domestic butter production in 1975, following a 45 percent reduction in 1974.

Traditionally, New Zealand has been UK's largest butter supplier. This position was protected even after UK joined the EC: Protocol 18 of the Accession Agreement allowed New Zealand preferred entry, through calendar 1977, for specified (but declining) annual quantities of butter. New Zealand's

1975 quota of about 152,000 tons for export to UK seems likely to be only partially fulfilled, with a shortfall of 27,000 tons forecast by EC sources.

To follow through with the intent of Protocol 18, the EC agricultural ministers agreed to an 18 percent increase in the guaranteed minimum price for New Zealand butter in this trade effective January 1, 1976. Coupled with an offsetting decline in the import levy, the result will be unchanged delivered price for New Zealand butter in U.K.

U.K. is still in a transitional phase with respect to its EC membership. Unless further arrangements are made, the U.K. internal price level for butter will have to be brought in line with that of the original EC members by 1978, and its consumer subsidy terminated. These changes will approximately double retail prices, and a significant decline in UK consumption is expected eventually to result.

Even in other EC countries, increased retail butter prices after the 7 percent increase in intervention prices in September 1975 are reported to be reducing consumer offtake. Taken together with possible further increases in intervention prices in the spring, and the expectation of increased milk supplies to be available for butter production at that time, plus stocks in the Community already higher than last year, the outlook is for a butter surplus to become apparent in EC in 1976.

In the U.S., since the beginning of the dairy marketing year (April 1, 1975), the wholesale price of butter rose by almost 50 percent to over one dollar per pound. This sharp price increase mainly reflects the following:

a. Butter disappearance at the retail level through the fall remained high.

b. Lower milk output and increased fluid milk sales have tightened supplies of manufacturing milk. Consequently, since May butter production was lower as compared with last year.

c. As of October 31, butter stocks were extremely low (26 million pounds) and uncommitted CCC butter inventories were nonexistent.

U.S. butter prices are expected to decline in early 1976 following a recovery of milk production, which already began in October, and as a result of prospective consumer resistance to the rising retail prices.

Cheese

Cheese production in 1975 continued to increase, and is expected to rise even more in 1976. The 1975 level of 7.2 million metric tons (37 countries) is 1 percent above the year before, 7 percent above 1973, and 13 percent above 1972; in turn, 1976 will likely be 2 percent above 1975. Stocks at year-end 1975 (26 countries) are expected to be about 5 percent below the year before.

The largest production increase is foreseen in North America. Although Canadian and Mexican productions are likely to rise only marginally, a 10 percent increase in cheese production is foreseen for the United States in 1976.

In the U.S. the wholesale price of American cheese increased by more than one-fourth since the beginning of the dairy marketing year mainly reflecting lower cheese production and sharply reduced cheese imports. Total production of American cheese in the first nine months of the year lagged 13 percent behind last year mostly owing to the reduced milk output and the strong fluid milk sales which left less milk available for processing products. Cheese production is expected to steadily increase in early 1976 as supplies of manufacturing milk become more available and as cheese prices remain relatively attractive.

Total U.S. cheese imports in the first nine months of the year continued to run well below those of last year mainly as a result of the expiration of all temporary cheese import quotas in mid-1974 and the countervailing duty actions taken by the U.S. Government against subsidized cheese imports. Cheese prices in the United States are expected to stabilize toward the end of the year as milk output increases and as commercial stocks of cheese remain at a rather moderate level of less than 400 million pounds.

The incentives for production increase in EC and several other European countries have been dimmed by United States actions to limit the import of subsidized cheeses, which hitherto had been exported by some of those countries. Nevertheless, increases in 1976 cheese production are foreseen for several EC countries (+1 1/2 percent), notably West Germany, Ireland and France. Other West European countries are likely to produce about unchanged quantities of cheese in 1976 as compared with 1975.

With most European production changes foreseen on only a modest scale, and with Oceania's prospective 6 percent increase being applicable on only a relatively small total cheese production, the expected 1976 production increase in the United States is the principal factor that will maintain the series of year-to-year world cheese production increases that are shown in Table 3. In the preceding year, the decline in U.S. production had been a factor limiting the 1974 to 1975 increase in world cheese production to about one-quarter of the amount of the year before.

If the world butter-powder marketing problem becomes as difficult as is now foreseen, there will be pressures on the world's dairy price systems to divert more of the milk flow to cheese, which at present is a less troublesome product.

Nonfat Dry Milk

Under the incentive of price supports and other inducements, production of nonfat dry milk (NFDM) increased 21 percent from the 1967-71 average to 1975 (29 countries). The corresponding increase in butter production in a similar group of countries was 7 percent. Obviously, factories are receiving a larger proportion of the nonfat milk solids associated with the world's production.

At 3.5 million metric tons, 1975 output of nonfat dry milk (28 countries) is 9 percent above 1974, on a matched-country basis (excluding USSR, which is a part of the 1974 total in Table 4.) But 1976 production is expected to rise about 1 percent. Output in the EC is expected to increase by another 2 1/2 percent in 1976 compared with over a 7 percent increase in 1975. Thus, the problem shared by all of the Western industrialized milk producers, that of reducing burdensome storage stocks of NFDM, is unlikely to find relief via an adjustment in production.

At current levels of about 1.6 million metric tons, stocks approach 50 percent of a year's output. Hitherto, contributions to world food aid and programs to encourage use in livestock feeding have been the most effective distributions of these surpluses. Obviously, greater efforts in these and other directions will be necessary in 1976 to keep the world's stockpile from growing, let alone reducing it.

In EC, where the largest stockpile (1.1 million tons)[1] exists, the accumulation of stocks is attributed primarily to "reduced demand" rather than increased production. Reduced EC production of casein was cited as equivalent to a 50,000 ton milk powder increment, and reduced feed use allegedly added 155,000 tons to nonfat powder stocks. The shift in feed use is to some extent the consequence of the reduced price for competing protein feeds, including soybean meal. All told, EC production increased 123,000 tons (+7 percent) from 1974 to 1975, and stocks are up by 600,000 tons. A further 2 1/4 percent increase is expected in 1976. Larger NFDM output is forecast for Belgium-Luxembourg (+7 1/2 percent), West Germany (+2 percent), Ireland (+15 percent) and the Netherlands (+14 percent). The EC is currently contemplating a program which would require mandatory use of NFDM in hog and poultry rations. The EC Commission hopes to dispose of 600,000 m.t. of NFDM under such a program.

Beside the EC, other holders of large stockpiles include the United States, with 200 thousand metric tons in CCC uncommitted inventory at the end of October and Canada and Oceania with respective holdings of 100 thousand and 200 thousand tons expected.

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[1] This November figure exceeds the year-end estimate in Table 7.

In the United States, a decline is expected in 1976 production of nonfat dry milk (-4 percent), in line with a corresponding drop expected in butter production.

The U.S. wholesale price of nonfat dry milk rose by nearly one-fourth in the current dairy marketing year, mostly since August when current production fell short of commercial demand at prices equivalent to support. Like other dairy products, the price has risen chiefly due to reduced supplies of milk available for manufacturing and lower production levels. Nonfat dry milk production is expected to increase seasonally in early 1976 along with butter output.

Unlike exports of other dairy products from the United States which were rather minor in 1975, nonfat dry milk exports reached about 125 million pounds. These exports, representing the highest level in the past three years, occurred mainly due to government donations to private charitable organizations under Title II of P.L. 480, the Food for Peace Program.

Australia and New Zealand also expect 1976 production to be down from 1975, by about 3 percent. Both countries had increased production about 14 percent and 22 percent respectively in 1975. This resulted in a significant stock buildup, particularly in New Zealand. NFDM stocks in that country rose an estimated 125,000 m.t.

Otherwise, only scattered production declines are expected - including Sweden and the USSR.

TABLE 1.--MILK: PRODUCTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1967-71, ANNUAL 1972-76
(In thousands of metric tons)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1967-71	1972	1973	1974 1/	1975 2/	1976 3/
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA	8,291	8,018	7,659	7,562	7,711	7,779
MEXICO	5,213	6,007	6,199	6,331	6,619	6,856
UNITED STATES	53,329	54,388	52,445	52,352	52,337	52,889
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA	66,833	68,413	66,303	66,245	66,667	67,524
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA	4,458	5,344	5,792	6,032	6,184	6,300
BRAZIL	7,139	7,517	7,211	8,497	8,827	9,250
CHILE	985	1,075	855	906	926	1,021
PERU	236	607	619	625	634	654
VENEZUELA	840	1,049	1,023	1,099	1,133	1,167
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA	13,658	15,592	15,500	17,159	17,704	18,392
EUROPE:						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	4,024	3,879	3,850	3,980	3,850	3,950
DENMARK	4,876	4,786	4,729	4,818	4,830	4,840
FRANCE	29,465	29,939	30,307	30,607	30,650	30,900
GERMANY, WEST	21,815	21,490	21,265	21,508	21,360	21,400
IRELAND	3,638	3,936	4,161	4,033	4,189	4,450
ITALY	9,841	10,102	10,339	10,110	10,070	10,200
NETHERLANDS	7,969	8,951	9,354	9,915	10,200	10,250
UNITED KINGDOM	12,643	13,444	14,287	13,692	13,315	13,100
TOTAL EC	94,271	96,527	98,292	98,663	98,464	99,090
AUSTRIA	3,368	3,311	3,300	3,272	3,237	3,220
FINLAND	3,471	3,286	3,201	3,856	3,776	3,760
GREECE	1,322	1,442	1,569	1,641	1,713	1,770
NORWAY	1,752	1,829	1,825	1,824	1,821	1,814
PORTUGAL	423	476	636	695	701	695
SPAIN	4,661	5,045	5,332	5,430	5,615	5,875
SWEDEN	3,128	2,972	2,990	3,072	3,053	3,070
SWITZERLAND	3,235	3,234	3,295	3,360	3,356	3,361
TOTAL WESTERN EUROPE	115,631	118,122	120,440	121,813	121,736	122,655
BULGARIA	1,567	1,623	1,660	1,650	1,660	1,700
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	4,599	5,044	5,346	5,418	5,450	5,700
GERMANY, EAST	7,121	7,515	7,785	7,803	7,850	8,050
HUNGARY	1,863	1,791	1,926	2,030	2,111	2,200
POLAND	14,765	15,862	16,291	17,068	17,872	17,470
ROMANIA	3,441	3,069	3,200	3,300	3,350	3,400
YUGOSLAVIA	2,820	2,813	3,206	3,531	3,632	3,650
TOTAL EASTERN EUROPE	36,177	37,717	39,414	40,800	41,925	42,170
TOTAL EUROPE	151,808	155,839	159,854	162,613	163,661	164,825
U.S.S.R. (EUROPE AND ASIA)	81,980	83,181	88,300	91,800	92,000	90,000
AFRICA:						
SOUTH AFRICA	2,760	2,955	2,926	3,306	3,260	3,195
TOTAL AFRICA	2,760	2,955	2,926	3,306	3,260	3,195
ASIA:						
INDIA	21,180	22,700	23,100	23,700	24,500	25,000
JAPAN	2,818	4,937	4,908	4,868	4,940	4,950
TOTAL ASIA	23,998	27,637	28,008	28,568	29,440	29,950
OCEANIA:						
AUSTRALIA 4/	7,366	7,275	7,264	6,957	6,742	6,721
NEW ZEALAND 5/	6,173	6,248	6,015	5,664	5,974	6,090
TOTAL OCEANIA	13,540	13,523	13,279	12,621	12,716	12,811
WORLD TOTAL	354,576	367,140	374,170	382,312	385,410	386,697

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ Revised. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Forecast. 4/ Year ending June 30. 5/ Year ending May 30.

TABLE 2.--BUTTER: PRODUCTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1967-71, ANNUAL 1972-76
(In thousands of metric tons)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1967-71	1972	1973	1974 1/	1975 2/	1976 3/
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA	151	132	115	105	116	118
MEXICO	6	7	7	7	8	8
UNITED STATES	529	500	417	436	454	444
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA	686	639	539	548	578	570
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA	36	49	37	36	37	38
BRAZIL	61	63	60	75	80	85
CHILE	7	5	4	7	7	8
PERU	6	6	6	6	6	6
VENEZUELA	5	6	6	7	7	7
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA	115	130	113	131	137	144
EUROPE:						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	99	99	96	98	100	105
DENMARK	143	136	147	138	139	135
FRANCE	517	540	550	533	552	546
GERMANY, WEST	510	497	513	511	513	515
IRELAND	76	77	87	72	78	85
ITALY	58	61	62	58	63	65
NETHERLANDS	115	163	169	172	198	225
UNITED KINGDOM	58	95	96	52	25	30
TOTAL EC	1,575	1,668	1,720	1,634	1,668	1,700
AUSTRIA	47	48	46	46	46	45
FINLAND	94	83	80	78	75	78
GREECE	8	7	7	8	8	9
NORWAY	21	21	22	20	20	20
PORTUGAL	2	1	2	2	2	2
SPAIN	6	12	7	13	15	17
SWEDEN	58	56	56	59	57	56
SWITZERLAND	33	31	31	33	33	34
TOTAL WESTERN EUROPE	1,844	1,927	1,971	1,893	1,924	1,967
BULGARIA	14	14	15	15	15	16
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	88	102	114	110	110	113
GERMANY, EAST	218	249	250	250	250	262
HUNGARY	21	18	22	20	18	20
POLAND	123	161	253	277	307	280
ROMANIA	30	33	34	36	37	39
YUGOSLAVIA	16	14	13	16	17	17
TOTAL EASTERN EUROPE	510	591	701	724	754	747
TOTAL EUROPE	2,354	2,518	2,672	2,617	2,678	2,714
U.S.S.R. (EUROPE AND ASIA)	1,009	1,081	1,239	1,260	1,200	1,180
AFRICA:						
SOUTH AFRICA	49	45	38	32	26	20
TOTAL AFRICA	49	45	38	32	26	20
ASIA:						
INDIA	437	438	438	439	443	439
JAPAN	40	44	42	39	43	45
TOTAL ASIA	477	482	480	478	486	484
OCEANIA:						
AUSTRALIA 4/	209	195	185	175	162	157
NEW ZEALAND 5/	248	246	242	218	243	241
TOTAL OCEANIA	456	441	427	393	405	398
WORLD TOTAL	5,145	5,335	5,508	5,459	5,510	5,510

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ Revised. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Forecast. 4/ Year ending June 30. 5/ Year ending May 30.

TABLE 3.--CHEESE: PRODUCTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1967-71, ANNUAL 1972-76
(In thousands of metric tons)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1967-71	1972	1973	1974 1/	1975 2/	1976 3/
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA....................	96	163	165	183	182	184
MEXICO....................	61	82	92	102	113	114
UNITED STATES.............	945	1,181	1,218	1,315	1,284	1,402
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA.....	1,102	1,426	1,475	1,600	1,579	1,700
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA.................	173	205	206	216	230	230
BRAZIL....................	120	132	150	142	147	152
CHILE.....................	16	21	17	13	14	16
PERU......................	23	27	28	29	30	31
VENEZUELA.................	29	31	31	31	34	35
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA.....	362	416	432	431	455	464
EUROPE:						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG........	38	42	40	42	40	42
DENMARK...................	114	131	124	145	144	149
FRANCE....................	748	871	885	916	934	950
GERMANY, WEST.............	464	545	558	595	605	620
IRELAND...................	29	47	42	58	62	68
ITALY.....................	405	424	435	460	485	490
NETHERLANDS...............	274	322	333	376	372	370
UNITED KINGDOM............	131	184	182	215	180	175
TOTAL EC................	2,204	2,566	2,599	2,807	2,822	2,864
AUSTRIA...................	43	53	55	58	59	60
FINLAND...................	38	46	47	48	50	49
GREECE....................	129	144	148	153	155	158
NORWAY....................	50	57	51	58	60	59
PORTUGAL..................	20	22	25	22	25	24
SPAIN.....................	16	19	106	109	115	120
SWEDEN....................	61	66	68	75	77	78
SWITZERLAND...............	86	96	97	100	102	103
TOTAL WESTERN EUROPE....	2,647	3,069	3,196	3,430	3,465	3,515
BULGARIA..................	83	83	85	87	89	90
CZECHOSLOVAKIA............	65	80	85	86	87	91
GERMANY, EAST.............	137	152	154	155	157	160
HUNGARY...................	21	18	28	27	24	27
POLAND....................	246	273	317	330	354	357
ROMANIA...................	63	71	73	74	75	76
YUGOSLAVIA................	100	100	103	106	108	110
TOTAL EASTERN EUROPE....	715	777	845	865	894	911
TOTAL EUROPE............	3,362	3,846	4,041	4,295	4,359	4,426
U.S.S.R. (EUROPE AND ASIA)...	425	483	536	572	592	590
AFRICA:						
SOUTH AFRICA..............	20	20	21	19	21	22
TOTAL AFRICA............	20	20	21	19	21	22
ASIA:						
JAPAN.....................	8	10	10	9	9	10
TOTAL ASIA..............	8	10	10	9	9	10
OCEANIA:						
AUSTRALIA 4/..............	74	81	93	96	99	104
NEW ZEALAND 5/............	108	104	101	88	89	95
TOTAL OCEANIA...........	182	185	194	184	188	199
WORLD TOTAL...............	5,460	6,386	6,709	7,110	7,203	7,411

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ Revised. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Forecast. 4/ Year ending June 30. 5/ Year ending May 30.

TABLE 4.--NONFAT DRY MILK: PRODUCTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1967-71, ANNUAL 1972-76
(In thousands of metric tons)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1967-71	1972	1973	1974 1/	1975 2/	1976 3/
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA....................	157	170	155	153	181	186
MEXICO....................	6				4	4
UNITED STATES............	689	554	416	456	476	458
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA.....	851	724	571	609	661	648
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA.................	27	47	52	60	65	65
BRAZIL....................	77	85	80	85	90	95
CHILE.....................	2	2	1	3	5	7
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA.....	106	134	133	148	160	167
EUROPE:						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG........	109	119	116	124	130	140
DENMARK...................	22	51	52	53	68	60
FRANCE....................	631	667	699	664	697	690
GERMANY,WEST..............	353	432	460	495	515	525
IRELAND...................	36	66	103	109	135	155
ITALY.....................	12	6	5	6	5	5
NETHERLANDS...............	88	118	128	140	175	200
UNITED KINGDOM............	92	169	156	101	90	85
TOTAL EC................	1,344	1,628	1,719	1,692	1,815	1,860
AUSTRIA...................	38	50	53	52	54	55
FINLAND...................	44	46	54	67	70	73
NORWAY....................	7	10	9	9	8	9
PORTUGAL..................	7	7	8	8	8	8
SPAIN.....................			7	19	25	32
SWEDEN....................	37	50	49	50	50	44
SWITZERLAND...............	25	27	27	31	32	31
TOTAL WESTERN EUROPE....	1,503	1,818	1,926	1,928	2,062	2,112
POLAND....................	20		56	67	81	85
YUGOSLAVIA................	6	7	7	7	8	8
TOTAL EASTERN EUROPE....	26	7	63	74	89	93
TOTAL EUROPE............	1,529	1,825	1,989	2,002	2,151	2,205
U.S.S.R.(EUROPE AND ASIA)...	104			307		
AFRICA:						
SOUTH AFRICA..............	11	13	14	14	16	17
TOTAL AFRICA............	11	13	14	14	16	17
ASIA:						
INDIA.....................	7	13	11	12	13	14
JAPAN.....................	57	65	66	70	78	78
TOTAL ASIA..............	64	78	77	82	91	92
OCEANIA:						
AUSTRALIA 4/..............	102	107	134	157	179	175
NEW ZEALAND 5/	132	197	189	194	238	220
TOTAL OCEANIA...........	234	304	323	351	417	395
WORLD TOTAL...............	2,899	3,078	3,107	3,513	3,496	3,524

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ Revised. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Forecast. 4/ Year ending June 30. 5/ Year ending May 30.

TABLE 5.--BUTTER: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, 1975 1/
(In thousands of metric tons)

REGION AND COUNTRY	PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	IMPORTS	TOTAL SUPPLY	EXPORTS	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	TOTAL USE	ENDING STOCKS	TOTAL DISTRIBUTION
NORTH AMERICA:									
CANADA	116	20	10	146		120	120	26	146
MEXICO	8			8		8	8		8
UNITED STATES	454	22	1	477	2/ 4	457	461	3/ 16	477
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA	578	42	11	631	4	585	589	42	631
SOUTH AMERICA:									
ARGENTINA	37	7		44	6	32	38	6	44
BRAZIL	80	4		84		82	82	2	84
CHILE	7		6	13		13	13		13
PERU	6	2	9	17		15	15	2	17
VENEZUELA	7			7		7	7		7
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA	137	13	15	165	6	149	155	10	165
EUROPE:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	100	14	9	123	7	100	107	16	123
DENMARK	139	4	3	146	97	41	138	8	146
FRANCE	552	62	30	644	91	466	557	87	644
GERMANY, WEST	513	58	28	599	110	423	533	66	599
IRELAND	78	7	1	86	37	36	73	13	86
ITALY	63		48	111	1	110	111		111
NETHERLANDS	198	15	37	250	195	30	225	25	250
UNITED KINGDOM	25	77	460	562	2	488	490	72	562
TOTAL EC	1,668	237	616	2,521	540	1,694	2,234	287	2,521
AUSTRIA	46	1	1	48	3	44	47	1	48
FINLAND	75	6		81	18	58	76	5	81
GREECE	8	1		9		9	9		9
NORWAY	20	1		21		20	20	1	21
PORTUGAL	2		2	4		4	4		4
SPAIN	15	7	2	24		15	15	9	24
SWEDEN	57	2		59	10	47	57	2	59
SWITZERLAND	33	4	12	49		45	45	4	49
TOTAL WESTERN EUROPE	1,924	259	633	2,816	571	1,936	2,507	309	2,816
BULGARIA	15			15		15	15		15
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	110			110		110	110		110
GERMANY, EAST	250			250		250	250		250
HUNGARY	18			18		18	18		18
POLAND	307	•		317	60	242	302	15	317
ROMANIA	37			37		37	37		37
YUGOSLAVIA	17	2	3	22		20	20	2	22
TOTAL EASTERN EUROPE	754	12	3	769	60	692	752	17	769
TOTAL EUROPE	2,678	271	636	3,585	631	2,628	3,259	326	3,585
U.S.S.R. (EUROPE AND ASIA)	1,200			1,200		1,200	1,200		1,200
AFRICA:									
SOUTH AFRICA	26	1	1	28	1	22	23	5	28
TOTAL AFRICA	26	1	1	28	1	22	23	5	28
ASIA:									
CHINA, PEOPLES REP.									
INDIA	443		6	449		449	449		449
JAPAN	43	13	10	66		60	60	6	66
TOTAL ASIA	486	13	16	515		509	509	6	515
OCEANIA:									
AUSTRALIA 4/	162	12		174	45	100	145	29	174
NEW ZEALAND 5/	243	88		331	186	46	232	99	331
TOTAL OCEANIA	405	100		505	231	146	377	128	505
WORLD TOTAL	5,510	440	679	6,629	873	5,239	6,112	517	6,629

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Exports plus shipments to territories. 3/ Estimate as of October 1; has since been changed to 7 thousand metric tons.
4/ Year ending June 30. 5/ Year ending May 30.

TABLE 6.--CHEESE: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, 1975[1/]
(In thousands of metric tons)

REGION AND COUNTRY	PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	IMPORTS	TOTAL SUPPLY	EXPORTS	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	TOTAL USE	ENDING STOCKS	TOTAL DISTRIBUTION
NORTH AMERICA:									
CANADA....................	182	45	22	249	5	204	209	40	249
MEXICO....................	113		2	115		115	115		115
UNITED STATES.............	1,284	224	98	1,606	2/15	1,430	1,445	161	1,606
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA.....	1,579	269	122	1,970	20	1,749	1,769	201	1,970
SOUTH AMERICA:									
ARGENTINA.................	230	19		249	7	216	223	26	249
BRAZIL....................	147	1		148		147	147	1	148
CHILE.....................	14			14		14	14		14
PERU......................	30	3		33		29	29	4	33
VENEZUELA.................	34		1	35		35	35		35
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA.....	455	23	1	479	7	441	448	31	479
EUROPE:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG........	40	3	62	105	10	92	102	3	105
DENMARK...................	144	20	2	166	93	48	141	25	166
FRANCE....................	934	71	44	1,049	170	799	969	80	1,049
GERMANY,WEST..............	605		180	785	100	685	785		785
IRELAND...................	62	22	1	85	56	9	65	20	85
ITALY.....................	485	20	135	640	30	585	615	25	640
NETHERLANDS...............	372	53	15	440	225	160	385	55	440
UNITED KINGDOM............	180	60	120	360	8	312	320	40	360
TOTAL EC...............	2,822	249	559	3,630	692	2,690	3,382	248	3,630
AUSTRIA...................	59	6	6	71	30	34	64	7	71
FINLAND...................	50	5		55	18	32	50	5	55
GREECE....................	155	14	3	172	2	158	160	12	172
NORWAY....................	60	14	1	75	19	41	60	15	75
PORTUGAL..................	25		1	26	1	25	26		26
SPAIN.....................	115	37	15	167		120	120	47	167
SWEDEN....................	77	21	13	111	4	87	91	20	111
SWITZERLAND...............	102	18	20	140	50	69	119	21	140
TOTAL WESTERN EUROPE....	3,465	364	618	4,447	816	3,256	4,072	375	4,447
BULGARIA..................	89			89	22	67	89		89
CZECHOSLOVAKIA............	87			87	5	82	87		87
GERMANY,EAST..............	157			157		157	157		157
HUNGARY...................	24			24	4	20	24		24
POLAND....................	354	15	1	370	10	340	350	20	370
ROMANIA...................	75			75		75	75		75
YUGOSLAVIA................	108	17		125	2	105	107	18	125
TOTAL EASTERN EUROPE....	894	32	1	927	43	846	889	38	927
TOTAL EUROPE............	4,359	396	619	5,374	859	4,102	4,961	413	5,374
U.S.S.R.(EUROPE AND ASIA)...	592			592		592	592		592
AFRICA:									
SOUTH AFRICA..............	21	7	6	34	1	26	27	7	34
TOTAL AFRICA............	21	7	6	34	1	26	27	7	34
ASIA:									
CHINA,PEOPLES REP.........									
INDIA.....................									
JAPAN.....................	9	1	45	55		54	54	1	55
TOTAL ASIA..............	9	1	45	55		54	54	1	55
OCEANIA:									
AUSTRALIA 3/	99	6	8	113	32	73	105	8	113
NEW ZEALAND 4/	89	30		119	69	15	84	35	119
TOTAL OCEANIA...........	188	36	8	232	101	88	189	43	232
WORLD TOTAL[1/]...............	7,203	732	801	8,736	988	7,052	8,040	696	8,736

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Exports plus shipments to territories. 3/ Year ending June 30. 4/ Year ending May 30.

TABLE [illegible].--NONFAT DRY MILK: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, 1975 1/
(In thousands of metric tons)

REGION AND COUNTRY	PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	IMPORTS	TOTAL SUPPLY	EXPORTS	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	TOTAL USE	ENDING STOCKS	TOTAL DISTRIBUTION
NORTH AMERICA:									
CANADA	181	64		245	59	81	140	105	245
MEXICO	4	11	90	105		90	90	15	105
UNITED STATES	476	133	1	610	2/3/102	345	447	3/163	610
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA	661	208	91	960	161	516	677	283	960
SOUTH AMERICA:									
ARGENTINA	65	27		92	9	46	55	37	92
BRAZIL	90	15	15	120		105	105	15	120
CHILE	5			5		5	5		5
PERU		3	28	31		28	28	3	31
VENEZUELA			6	6		6	6		6
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA	160	45	49	254	9	190	199	55	254
EUROPE:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	130	12	20	162	50	72	122	40	162
DENMARK	68	6	10	84	24	25	49	35	84
FRANCE	697	210	4	911	116	370	486	425	911
GERMANY, WEST	515	140	5	660	140	185	325	335	660
IRELAND	135	44	1	180	137	13	150	30	180
ITALY	5		160	165		165	165		165
NETHERLANDS	175	35	160	370	65	185	250	120	370
UNITED KINGDOM	90	25	28	143	60	55	115	28	143
TOTAL EC	1,815	472	388	2,675	592	1,070	1,662	1,013	2,675
AUSTRIA	54	8	1	63	13	41	54	9	63
FINLAND	70			70	2	68	70		70
GREECE			1	1		1	1		1
NORWAY	8	3		11		8	8	3	11
PORTUGAL	8	1		9	1	7	8	1	9
SPAIN	25		5	30		30	30		30
SWEDEN	50			50	15	35	50		50
SWITZERLAND	32		11	43	9	21	30	13	43
TOTAL WESTERN EUROPE	2,062	484	406	2,952	632	1,281	1,913	1,039	2,952
BULGARIA									
CZECHOSLOVAKIA									
GERMANY, EAST									
HUNGARY									
POLAND	81			81	8	73	81		81
ROMANIA									
YUGOSLAVIA	8	3	3	14		10	10	4	14
TOTAL EASTERN EUROPE	89	3	3	95	8	83	91	4	95
TOTAL EUROPE	2,151	487	409	3,047	640	1,364	2,004	1,043	3,047
U.S.S.R. (EUROPE AND ASIA)									
AFRICA:									
SOUTH AFRICA	16	2	4	22		18	18	4	22
TOTAL AFRICA	16	2	4	22		18	18	4	22
ASIA:									
CHINA, PEOPLES REP.									
INDIA	13		28	41		41	41		41
JAPAN	78	15	65	158		138	138	20	158
TOTAL ASIA	91	15	93	199		179	179	20	199
OCEANIA:									
AUSTRALIA 4/	179	3		182	67	89	156	26	182
NEW ZEALAND 5/	238	52		290	103	10	113	177	290
TOTAL OCEANIA	417	55		472	170	99	269	203	472
WORLD TOTAL	3,496	812	646	4,954	980	2,366	3,346	1,608	4,954

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Exports plus shipments to territories. 3/ Estimates as of October 1, have since been changed to 65 and 210 thousand metric tons, respectively. 4/ Year ending June 30. 5/ Year ending May 30

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
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WORLD TRADE IN DAIRY PRODUCTS WAS DOWN SLIGHTLY IN 1974

World trade in principal dairy products during 1974 declined almost 4 percent (milk-fat equivalent basis) from 1973 levels. Total exports of dairy products from the principal trading nations, including intra-European Community trade, amounted to 73 billion pounds of milk equivalent, a moderate decrease from the 76 billion pounds in 1973.

Increased trade (including intra-EC trade) was reported in 1974 for cheese, dry whole milk, and condensed milk, whereas trade in butter, nonfat dry milk, and evaporated milk showed some losses. World exports of butter declined nearly 8 percent in 1974, mostly because of the highly subsidized EC sale of 440 million pounds to the USSR in 1973. Cheese exports increased nearly 6 percent in 1974 as cheese prices and demand remained strong. Nonfat dry milk exports decreased by more than 4 percent in 1974, owing to lower demand from feed users that resulted from an active competition from other sources of protein feed. Dry whole milk exports rose slightly in 1974, while condensed milk exports expanded by nearly one-fifth. Exports of evaporated milk remained about the same in 1974.

The European Community (EC) continued to be the largest trading bloc in dairy products in 1974. EC member states dominated the trade in all dairy products, and intra-EC shipments accounted for more than one-half all world trade in butter and cheese. If intra-EC trade is included, the Netherlands emerged in 1974 as the leading exporter of dairy products on a milk-fat equivalent basis. The United Kingdom, an EC member since 1973, was the world's largest dairy importer in 1974.

Oceania (New Zealand and Australia), the largest trading group outside the EC, began to recover in 1974 from a drought. Following the accession of the United Kingdom to the EC, Oceania intensified its search for alternative markets in Asia and Africa. If intra-EC trade is excluded, New Zealand was the largest international supplier of dairy products in 1974.

U.S. imports of dairy products dropped sharply in 1974 as a result of the uptrend in U.S. milk production. Imports of all dairy products, with the exception of cheese, decreased in 1974 and all supplementary import quotas expired in midyear.

World trade in dairy products is expected to decline further in 1975 in the face of recession-squeezed consumer demand in most Western market countries. Except for some growth in certain members of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, world import demand for dairy products will probably remain slack throughout 1975. Shrinking import demand, coupled with the rise in EC surpluses and the recovery of milk output in Oceania, will exert a downward pressure on world dairy market prices. The extent of the decline in world shipments of dairy products in 1975 will depend largely on the size of the food aid programs of the major exporting countries.

Butter

World trade in butter, inclusive of intra-EC shipments, declined nearly 8 percent in 1974 and totaled 2,187 million pounds. This reduced butter trade occurred in spite of increased shipments of butter within the EC in 1974 which however, could not fully offset the absence of the substantial purchase of butter made by the USSR in 1973. The large butter shipments within the EC, reflecting firm prices and strong demand, continued to be the uppermost factor in the world trade of butter in 1974. These intra-sales accounted for more than one-half of the world trade in butter in 1974. About 60 percent of the intra-EC butter shipments went to the United Kingdom. Members of the EC exported more than two-thirds of the world's total in 1974 and received nearly 65 percent of total world butter imports. In 1974, the Netherlands became the largest exporter of butter. It shipped 410 million pounds, almost 19 percent of the world's total exports. West Germany, the second largest exporter in the EC, shipped almost 340 million pounds, while Denmark, Belgium-Luxembourg, and France exported more than 200 million pounds each.

Oceania, the second largest origin for exported dairy products, decreased exports of butter in 1974 by almost 12 percent. New Zealand remained the largest exporter of butter outside the EC, although its exports declined by about 7 percent, mainly because of reduced milk output. Australia's exports of butter dropped by about 22 percent in 1974, chiefly owing to the lack of preferred access to the British butter market. Most Australian exports of butter went to Asian destinations.

The United Kingdom, the largest importer of butter, received more than 40 percent of the world's total butter exports in 1974. British imports were particularly heavy in 1974 as a result of depressed domestic output of butter and increased consumption stimulated by consumer subsidies. The United Kingdom received practically all its imports from other EC members and New Zealand, which still enjoys preferential access to the British butter market. Other major importers of butter in the EC in 1974 were Belgium-Luxembourg and Italy. Japan, the largest importer of butter outside the EC, received most of its shipments from New Zealand and Australia. The United States reduced its imports of butter in 1974 by more than one-third following the expiration in late 1973 of all of the temporarily increased quotas for butter and butter oil.

Cheese

World exports of cheese continued an upward trend during 1974 and reached 1,961 million pounds, nearly 6 percent above those of the previous year. The EC continued to dominate world trade in cheese in 1974, with intra-EC shipments accounting for more than one-half of the total. Members of the EC shipped more than 70 percent of the world's total exports and received more than 60 percent of the world's total imports. The Netherlands remained in 1974 the largest exporter of cheese by shipping 433 million pounds, about 22 percent of the world's total cheese exports. France, the second largest exporter, shipped almost 360 million pounds, while West Germany and Denmark, the third and the fourth major cheese exporters, sent more than 200 million pounds each. Most of the intra-EC shipments went to West Germany, Italy, and the United Kingdom.

Among other West European countries, Switzerland remained in 1974 the largest exporter. It shipped more than three-fourths of the total to the EC, most to Italy. Finland's exports declined slightly in 1974, with nearly one-third of the total going to the United States.

New Zealand continued to be the largest non-EC cheese exporter, although it exports declined by more than one-fourth in 1974. Shipments to the United Kingdom fell by almost 70 percent as a result of Britian's entrance into the EC. However, shipments to the United States more than doubled, owing to an enlarged cheese import quota. Australian cheese exports rose in 1974 by more than one-fourth, mainly because of larger shipments to Japan and the United States.

West Germany and Italy, which in 1974 kept their positions as the largest importers of cheese, received most of the cheese shipments within the EC. The United States was the third largest cheese importer in 1974, mainly as a result of a strong demand that led to a temporary increase in the import quota of Cheddar cheese in the first half of 1974. British imports of cheese declined almost 20 percent in 1974, largely because of smaller shipments from New Zealand.

Nonfat Dry Milk

World trade in nonfat dry milk declined by more than 4 percent in 1974, totaling 2,367 million pounds as export markets shrank and stocks began to accumulate. Along with New Zealand and Australia, the EC countries were the main exporters. France remained the largest exporter, although New Zealand would have been in this position if intra-EC shipments were excluded. French exports rose nearly 2 percent in 1974, reaching 489 million pounds and they went mainly to other EC members. West German, Belgian, Irish, Dutch, and British exports also were significant, resulting to a large extent from trade within the EC.

Beginning a recovery from the drought conditions the year before, Oceania sharply increased its exports of nonfat dry milk in 1974. New Zealand exported 475 million pounds, up one-third from a year earlier, with the bulk going to Asian and North and South American destinations. Australian exports of nonfat dry milk almost doubled in 1974, reaching 208 million pounds. They were shipped mainly to Japan, the United States, and Brazil.

The largest importers of nonfat dry milk in 1974 were Italy and the Netherlands, accounting for most of the intra-EC trade, and the United States, where temporary supplementary import quotas were allowed. Other major importers included Mexico, Japan, and Cuba.

Dry Whole Milk

World exports of dry whole milk in 1974 rose nearly 2 percent and totaled 653 million pounds. The Netherlands emerged as the largest exporter of this commodity, followed by France, which had been first in the previous year. Dutch exports in 1974 amounted to 132 million pounds, up almost 15 percent from those of a year earlier. They were principally sent to Venezuela, the Canary Islands, and Saudi Arabia. French exports totaled 106 million pounds, down 24 percent from those of a year earlier, and they went mainly to West Germany, Spain, and Lebanon. Denmark increased its exports in 1974 by shipping more to Sri Lanka. Finland expanded its exports, owing to larger shipments to the USSR, whereas Ireland experienced some declines, mainly because of smaller shipments to the United Kingdom.

The principal importers of dry whole milk in 1974 were the USSR, which received all of its shipments from Finland; Venezuela; and the People's Republic of China.

Evaporated Milk

Total world exports of evaporated milk showed no gains in 1974, amounting to 772 million pounds. The Netherlands continued to dominate world exports, accounting for more than 80 percent of the total. Dutch exports reached 629 million pounds, up 5 percent from those of a year earlier, and were sent principally to Nigeria, Greece, and West Germany. France, the second largest exporter, shipped in 1974 only 65 million pounds, down one-third from year-earlier levels.

Greece, Nigeria, and West Germany remained in 1974 the largest importers of evaporated milk, accounting for 15, 15, and 14 percent, respectively, of total world imports.

Condensed Milk

Continuing the upward trend of the previous year, world exports of condensed milk rose almost 18 percent in 1974, reaching 331 million pounds. The Netherlands and France, which exported nearly 88 percent of the total, contributed most to this increase. The Netherlands, accounting for about 58 percent of the total, increased shipments by nearly 13 percent. Algeria remained the largest market, while Greece, France, Burma, and Hong Kong imported half of the rest. France, the second largest exporter, shipped in 1974 almost 100 million pounds, up one-third from the level of a year earlier. Larger shipments to Algeria and Greece, the main destinations, accounted for most of the increase.

Algeria and Greece continued to be the major recipients of condensed milk in 1974, accounting for 27 and 13 percent, respectively, of total world imports.

TABLE 1.--BUTTER 1/: EXPORTS OF MAJOR SUPPLIERS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1973 AND 1974

(In millions of pounds)

Country of destination	Belgium and Luxembourg		Denmark		France		Germany, West		Ireland		Netherlands		USSR		Australia 2/		New Zealand 2/		Other countries 3/		Total	
	1973	1974 4/	1973	1974 4/	1973	1974 4/	1973	1974 4/	1973	1974 4/	1973	1974 4/	1973	1974 4/5/	1973	1974 4/	1973	1974 4/	1973	1974 4/	1973	1974 4/
North America:																						
Canada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(6/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	13.4	24.1	18.8	18.8	2.9	4.4	35.1	47.3
Jamaica	1.4	1.5	0	0	0.3	1.8	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	2.2	0.7	0	0	.3	(6/)	5.6	6.7	(6/)	1.0	10.0	11.8
Mexico	5.3	4.4	(6/)	0.1	0	0	1.4	0	0	0	.2	(6/)	0	0	0	4.9	5.5	8.1	.2	.3	12.6	17.8
Panama	.7	.9	0	0	1.7	.1	0	0	0	0	2.0	1.6	0	0	1.8	2.1	(6/)	(6/)	(6/)	0	6.2	4.7
Trinidad and Tobago	.1	0	0	0	.1	.3	0	0	(6/)	0	.1	.3	0	0	.5	.6	2.3	1.7	.8	.4	3.9	3.3
United States	10.4	.7	1.9	.1	6.2	0	1.8	0.6	12.6	0	9.5	1.5	0	0	(6/)	2.6	3.2	24.4	1.1	0	46.7	29.9
Other	1.0	2.0	.2	.6	3.3	3.0	.3	.2	.8	.7	.8	1.0	0	0	1.4	2.0	3.1	2.3	.5	.4	11.4	12.2
Total	18.9	9.5	2.1	.8	11.6	5.2	3.6	.8	13.5	.8	14.8	5.1	0	0	17.4	36.3	38.5	62.0	5.5	6.5	125.9	127.0
South America:																						
Brazil	4.6	15.5	0	0	6.6	0	1.3	0	0	0	.4	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(6/)	12.9	15.6
Chile	.3	.8	(6/)	0	0	0	0	.2	0	0	1.0	.2	0	0	1.4	0	14.6	2.8	0	(6/)	17.3	4.0
Peru	.6	(6/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0	1.2	.6	16.2	29.0	0	0	18.0	29.7
Other	.2	.2	.1	.1	.8	.7	.3	0	0	0	.6	.1	0	0	.2	.5	0	0	0	(6/)	2.2	1.6
Total	5.7	16.5	.1	.1	7.4	.7	1.6	.2	0	0	2.0	.5	0	0	2.8	1.1	30.8	31.8	0	(6/)	50.4	50.9
Europe:																						
Belgium and Luxembourg	0	0	.4	.7	71.5	27.5	82.8	111.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.2	2.2	159.9	142.1
Denmark	.9	.7	0	0	(6/)	(6/)	2.3	.7	0	0	.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(6/)	0	3.5	1.4
France	20.2	17.2	.1	.1	0	0	2.8	15.4	(6/)	0	33.5	21.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.2	2.8	58.8	56.6
Germany, West	8.0	8.1	5.4	9.6	1.9	1.7	0	0	.9	3.8	77.0	50.9	0	0	0	0	.2	.1	1.9	1.9	95.3	76.1
Ireland	.7	.9	0	.3	(6/)	0	(6/)	1.0	0	0	.1	.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.8	2.7
Italy	18.5	21.7	.8	1.0	37.7	44.1	18.4	32.7	0	0	24.7	20.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.9	1.5	102.0	121.0
Netherlands	7.5	11.5	0	0	.1	3.5	33.1	61.9	.2	0	0	0	0	0	(6/)	0	.4	.2	1.2	6.3	42.5	83.4
United Kingdom	11.5	21.3	160.5	200.7	8.9	68.3	9.0	99.7	85.8	78.1	134.0	243.6	0	0	71.9	.1	273.5	216.7	.8	0	755.9	928.5
Total EC	67.3	81.4	167.2	212.4	120.1	145.1	148.4	323.1	86.9	81.9	269.6	336.1	0	0	71.9	.1	274.1	217.0	13.2	14.7	1,218.7	1,411.8
Austria	0	0	0	0	0	0	.6	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.6	8.0	3.2	8.1
Greece	(6/)	.2	(6/)	0	.5	1.0	.1	0	0	0	2.9	1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.2	.1	3.7	2.3
Portugal	0	1.8	3.6	0	(6/)	.1	0	0	0	0	.4	.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	.9	1.3	4.9	3.5
Switzerland	.2	.1	(6/)	(6/)	.1	.1	8.0	4.0	0	0	2.7	1.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	24.1	23.7	35.1	29.2
Other	0	7/7.8	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.9	0	0	.2	.1	0	0	0	0	.9	1.3	.2	.6	.2	8.7	4.0	21.5
Total Western Europe	67.5	91.3	171.9	213.5	122.1	148.2	157.1	327.2	87.1	82.0	275.6	338.7	0	0	72.8	1.4	274.3	217.6	41.2	56.5	1,269.6	1,476.4
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.1	0
Yugoslavia	0	0	0	0	8.0	.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12.1	6.0	20.1	6.3
Other	1.1	0	0	0	(6/)	(6/)	1.1	.1	0	0	0	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.2	.2
Total Eastern Europe	1.1	0	0	0	8.0	.3	2.2	.1	0	0	0	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	12.1	6.0	23.4	6.5
Total Europe	68.6	91.3	171.9	213.5	130.1	148.5	159.3	327.3	87.1	82.0	275.6	338.8	0	0	72.8	1.4	274.3	217.6	53.3	62.5	1,293.0	1,482.9
USSR	66.7	5.6	36.4	0	225.0	0	88.2	0	0	0	33.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10.4	19.8	459.8	25.4
Africa:																						
Algeria	1.6	6.7	2.2	0	5.6	1.1	0	0	0	0	1.8	(6/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	9.9	20.7	21.1	28.5
Egypt	5.3	.9	0	0	0	0	8.3	0	0	0	1.4	0	0	0	(6/)	(6/)	0	0	0	0	15.0	.9
Ghana	0	(6/)	.1	(6/)	2.9	3.4	0	0	(6/)	(6/)	.8	(6/)	0	0	.6	0	1.5	0	0	0	5.9	3.4
Ivory Coast	(6/)	(6/)	0	0	3.0	3.5	0	.2	0	0	.1	(6/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.1	3.7
Malagasy Republic	(6/)	.2	0	0	2.0	1.9	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	0	0	.9	0	0	0	0	0	3.0	2.2
Morocco	.2	0	0	0	.2	.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9.3	20.8	9.7	21.2
Niger	0	4.0	0	0	.1	.1	0	.3	0	0	(6/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	4.4
Senegal	.4	0	0	0	3.2	2.6	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.7	2.6
Tunisia	0	0	0	0	3.3	2.7	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.4	2.7
Upper Volta	.2	5.0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.4	5.5
Zaire	.6	.9	0	0	.2	.1	.1	.3	0	0	.1	(6/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.0	1.3
Other	1.8	9.0	.5	1.0	5.4	6.6	1.2	.9	.7	1.5	5.9	6.5	0	0	3.2	3.5	.5	.3	.1	.3	19.3	29.6
Total	10.1	26.7	2.8	1.0	26.0	22.5	9.8	2.1	.7	1.5	10.3	6.6	0	0	4.7	3.5	2.0	.3	19.3	41.8	85.7	106.0
Asia:																						
China, Republic of	(6/)	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	.1	.4	0	(6/)	.2	.6
Hong Kong	.1	0	.1	.1	(6/)	(6/)	0	0	0	(6/)	.7	.1	0	0	5.8	6.0	1.3	1.2	0	0	8.0	7.4
India	3.8	7.3	0	0	0	1.4	4.9	0	0	0	2.3	11.2	0	0	.1	2.3	(6/)	(6/)	0	0	11.1	22.2
Indonesia	.4	0	0	0	(6/)	.6	.2	0	0	0	1.5	4.2	0	0	6.6	7.2	1.7	1.5	0	(6/)	10.4	13.5
Iran	1.2	1.3	(6/)	0	.8	.9	2.4	1.5	0	0	17.7	6.1	0	0	(6/)	0	(6/)	0	4.2	14.5	26.3	24.3
Israel	3.0	.7	(6/)	.1	0	0	0	1.4	0	0	.1	2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.1	4.2
Japan	1.1	.8	1.0	1.1	0	4.0	.2	.3	5.8	(6/)	.4	4.0	0	0	14.1	29.8	18.4	30.0	.5	(6/)	41.5	70.0
~~Jordan~~	3.9	3.1	(6/)	0	(6/)	.1	0	(6/)	0	0	.3	.1	0	0	(6/)	(6/)	0	0	.1	0	4.3	3.3
Lebanon	10.0	4.8	2.2	1.5	2.9	1.7	.2	1.6	0	0	2.0	2.1	0	0	(6/)	(6/)	0	0	7.4	2.9	24.7	14.6
Malaysia	.8	1.5	0	0	1.3	2.1	.1	0	0	0	8.4	7.5	0	0	12.0	6.1	5.0	4.4	0	0	27.6	21.6
Pakistan	21.7	24.0	(6/)	.1	0	1.2	0	2.1	0	0	2.4	3.9	0	0	(6/)	1.2	(6/)	(6/)	0	0	24.1	32.5
Philippines	.1	.1	0	0	1.8	1.2	0	0	0	0	.7	.7	0	0	3.9	3.7	7.5	4.6	(6/)	0	14.0	10.3
Saudi Arabia	(6/)	.4	.5	1.0	.1	.1	0	(6/)	(6/)	.1	.4	.6	0	0	5.7	4.7	.1	.4	0	0	6.8	7.3
Singapore	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.4	0	0	0	0	2.0	2.2	0	0	6.9	11.1	4.3	2.7	0	(6/)	13.5	16.6
Sri Lanka	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(6/)	0	0	1.3	.4	.6	0	0	0	1.9	.4
Syrian Arab Republic	29.1	11.8	0	0	4.7	0	0	1.9	0	0	11.2	8.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	45.0	22.5
Thailand	(6/)	.8	(6/)	(6/)	.6	.2	0	0	0	0	.2	.6	0	0	4.3	3.5	1.3	1.7	0	0	6.4	6.8
Turkey	2.1	.6	(6/)	.2	2.7	16.9	.5	.4	0	0	.1	1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.4	19.1
Vietnam, South	0	0	0	0	.2	(6/)	0	0	0	2.0	2.0	2.5	0	0	6.7	5.8	.8	0	0	0	9.7	10.3
Other	1.3	3.2	2.2	3.2	1.6	1.0	.4	0	.3	.4	.6	.5	0	0	5.9	8.8	.7	1.3	1.0	2.6	14.0	21.0
Total	78.7	60.5	6.1	7.4	16.8	31.9	8.9	9.2	6.1	2.5	53.1	58.2	0	0	73.3	90.6	41.8	48.2	13.2	20.0	298.0	328.5
Oceania	.1	.1	0	0	.7	.9	0	0	0	0	.2	.2	0	0	5.1	3.9	5.0	5.5	.1	.1	11.2	10.7
Undesignated countries	.1	.1	.3	.2	0	(6/)	.2	.1	0	---	.1	.1	38.5	40.3	(6/)	(6/)	0	0	6.0	14.9	45.2	55.7
Grand total	248.9	210.3	219.7	223.0	417.6	209.7	271.6	339.7	107.4	86.8	389.2	409.5	38.5	40.3	176.1	136.8	392.4	365.4	107.8	165.6	2,369.2	2,187.1

1/ Includes butter equivalent of anhydrous milkfat, butter oil, and ghee. 2/ Year ending June 30. 3/ Includes Canada, United States, Austria, Finland, Norway, Sweden, and Poland. 4/ Preliminary.
5/ Country of destination not available. 6/ Less than 50,000 pounds. 7/ Includes 7.5 million pounds to Spain.

TABLE [illegible]

(In [illegible] pounds)

Country of destination	Denmark 1973	Denmark 1974 [3]	Finland 1973	Finland 1974 [3]	France 1973	France 1974 [3]	Germany, West 1973	Germany, West 1974 [3]	Ireland 1973	Ireland 1974 [3]	Italy 1973	Italy 1974 [3]	Netherlands 1973	Netherlands 1974 [3]	[illegible] 1973	[illegible] 1974 [3]	Australia [1] 1973	Australia [1] 1974 [3]	New Zealand [1] 1973	New Zealand [1] 1974 [3]	Other countries [2] 1973	Other countries [2] 1974 [3]	Total 1973	Total 1974 [3]
North America:																								
Canada	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[4]		1.6	8.6	6.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		[4]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Jamaica	[4]	[illegible]			[4]	[4]	[4]		[4]	[4]	[4]	[4]	[illegible]	[4]	[4]	[4]	[4]		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]
Mexico		[4]			[4]						[4]	[4]	[illegible]	[illegible]								[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Netherlands Antilles						[illegible]			[illegible]				[illegible]	[illegible]	[4]	[4]	[4]		[4]	[4]			[illegible]	[illegible]
Trinidad and Tobago			[illegible]		[4]	[4]			[4]	[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]	[4]	[4]	[illegible]	[4]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
United States	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	21.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	13.5	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	12.5	[illegible]	15.2	27.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Other	[illegible]	1.6	.3	[illegible]	3.5	3.8		[4]	.2	[illegible]		[4]	2.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	.5	[illegible]	.1	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Total	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	17.3	25.7	29.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	12.5	17.6	22.1	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	17.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	77.7	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
South America:																								
Colombia		[illegible]	[illegible]	.3	[4]	[4]	.1						[4]	[illegible]			[4]						[illegible]	[illegible]
Peru					[4]								.6	[illegible]			[4]	[4]		[4]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Venezuela		.1	[4]		.1	.1					.3	.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	.2					[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Other	[illegible]	.9	.2		.5	.5	[illegible]	[4]		[illegible]	[4]	[4]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[4]	.1		[illegible]	.5	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Total	.7	2.3	.5	.3	.6	.6	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	.3	.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	.3	[4]	.1		5	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	9.5
Europe:																								
Belgium and Luxembourg	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	5.2	[illegible]	36.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	[4]		.5	1.9	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]				[4]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Denmark			[4]		[illegible]	1.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	.2	.2	.2	.2	[illegible]		.2	.3					[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
France	[illegible]	[illegible]					[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]					4.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Germany, West	[illegible]	[illegible]	.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		.5	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Ireland		[illegible]				.2		[4]			[4]	[4]	[4]	[illegible]	[4]	[4]					[4]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Italy	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	97.3	[illegible]	127.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[4]		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[4]				[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Netherlands	[illegible]	[illegible]	.2	.2	12.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	7.9	2.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	1.6			[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
United Kingdom	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[4]	19.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	76.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	2.9	[illegible]	53.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	1.9	.1	[illegible]	[illegible]	13.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Total EC	[illegible]	[illegible]	7.3	9.6	261.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	81.6	[illegible]	16.1	20.5	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1.9	.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	53.7	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Austria	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	.7	1.9	1.8	2.5	[illegible]	.2		.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	.7		.1			[4]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Greece	[illegible]	[illegible]	2.9	.6	1.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	.7			.1	.2	3.5	[illegible]	.2	.1		[4]			[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Spain		[4]	[illegible]	.9	[illegible]	2.7	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	.1	.1	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	2.2					[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Sweden	[illegible]	[illegible]	1.6	[illegible]	2.3	2.9					.6	[illegible]	3.5	[illegible]	.6	.6			[4]		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Switzerland	[illegible]	3.9	.1	[4]	[illegible]	19.6	[illegible]	[illegible]			9.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]							[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Other	[illegible]	2.9	.6	.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	.3	.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	.5	1.3	2.5	.2	.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Total Western Europe	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	15.1	[illegible]	295.8	160.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	27.8	32.9	[illegible]	352.1	92.2	92.1	3.2	1.7	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Czechoslovakia	.5		.1	.2	[illegible]	.1	.2	.2		[illegible]	[illegible]	.1		[4]	[illegible]	.7					.5	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Germany, East	[4]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[4]	[4]	[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]	[4]				[illegible]						[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Other		.9	[4]		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]			[illegible]		[4]			[illegible]	[illegible]					[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Total Eastern Europe	.5	.9	.5	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	.1		[4]	[illegible]	1.1		[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]	6.1	3.6
Total Europe	106.1	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	81.9	[illegible]	27.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	93.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	76.1	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
USSR	[4]	[4]	.4	3.3	[4]	[4]										[illegible]						[4]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Africa:																								
Algeria	[4]	[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]			[illegible]	[4]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		.6		[illegible]			[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]
Canary Islands		[illegible]			[illegible]	.2	.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[4]		[illegible]	[illegible]							[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]
Libya	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	.1	[illegible]		[illegible]	.2	[4]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[4]	[4]	.6	[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Morocco		[illegible]	.5	.5	[illegible]	3.6	[illegible]	[4]			[4]	[4]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[4]	.2					[illegible]	1.6	6.3	[illegible]
South Africa, Republic of	[illegible]	.4	.1	[illegible]		.2	[4]	.1	.5		.2	.2	[illegible]	[illegible]		.2	.1	.4	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Spanish Africa n.e.c.		[4]			.1	.1	[illegible]					[4]				[illegible]		[illegible]			[4]	[4]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Tunisia		3.4	[illegible]		[illegible]	1.9	[illegible]									.2					[4]		[illegible]	[illegible]
Other	2.7	2.9	.7	1.2	10.8	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	.3	[illegible]	1.2	.5	[illegible]	.8	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Total	[illegible]	13.7	5.6	[illegible]	22.8	19.9	.9	[illegible]	.6	.1	.5	.7	20.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	1.1	1.5	2.6	[illegible]	1.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Asia:																								
Cyprus		[illegible]	[illegible]	.6	.1	[4]			[4]		[4]	[4]	.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[4]	[4]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Iraq	.5	[illegible]			[illegible]	1.9	[illegible]					[4]		[illegible]		[4]	[illegible]	1.5	.6	[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]
Japan	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	.2	.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	.2	[4]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	.2	.3	[illegible]	35.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Kuwait		[illegible]	.1		.1	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]			[4]	[4]		[4]	[4]	[4]	[illegible]	2.3	[4]	[4]	.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Lebanon	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	4.9	2.9	3.2	[illegible]	[illegible]			[4]	[4]		[illegible]	.1	[illegible]	[illegible]	.2			[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Philippines		[4]	[4]	[illegible]	[4]		[4]			[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]	[4]	[4]	[illegible]	6.2	.6	[illegible]	[4]	[4]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Saudi Arabia		.1	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	2.2	[illegible]	[illegible]			[4]	[4]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[4]	[4]	[illegible]	6.4	[4]	[4]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Syrian Arab Republic		.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		[4]	[4]	[illegible]		[illegible]			[4]	[4]			[4]	[4]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Turkey			[illegible]		[4]	[4]		[illegible]		[4]	[4]	[4]	[illegible]										[illegible]	[illegible]
United Arab Emirates	[4]			[illegible]	[illegible]	.2	[illegible]	.2	[illegible]	[4]	[4]	[4]	[illegible]	[4]		[illegible]	.6	1.7	.1	[illegible]	[4]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Other	.5	1.2	.9	[illegible]	1.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	.2	.1	1.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	.4	[illegible]	[illegible]	.8	[illegible]	2.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Total	5.6	9.8	[illegible]	7.6	9.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	.2	.2	.2	.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	22.7	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Oceania	[illegible]	3.0	.1	.1	1.8	2.2	[illegible]	.5	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1.5	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	.8	1.1	1.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	2.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Undesignated countries	[illegible]	.7	[illegible]	1.1	[illegible]	[4]	.7	.8	[illegible]		[illegible]	.7	[4]	[4]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[4]	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Grand total	184.9	209.6	51.1	50.0	354.2	359.9	180.5	[illegible]	86.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	58.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	65.2	83.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[1] Year ending June 30. [2] Includes Canada, United States, Argentina, Austria, Belgium-Luxembourg, Norway, and Sweden. [3] Preliminary. [4] Less than 50,000 pounds.

TABLE 3.--NONFAT DRY MILK: EXPORTS OF MAJOR SUPPLIERS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1973 AND 1974
(In millions of pounds)

Country of destination	Canada		United States		Belgium and Luxembourg		Denmark		France		Germany, West		Ireland		Netherlands		United Kingdom		Australia 1/		New Zealand 1/		Total	
	1973	1974 2/	1973	1974 2/	1973	1974 2/	1973	1974 2/	1973	1974 2/	1973	1974 2/	1973	1974 2/	1973	1974 2/	1973 3/	1974 2/	1973	1974 2/	1973	1974 2/	1973	1974 2/
North America:																								
Cuba	70.9	25.1	0	0	0	10.2	0	0	0	42.5	0	0	21.2	11.0	0	8.8	13.0	12.0	0	0	0	0	105.1	109.6
Dominican Republic	.2	.1	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)	0.2	0.1	0.7	.3	0	0	0	0	0.1	.2	0	0	0.2	0	0.5	2.1	1.9	2.8
El Salvador	0	0	(4/)	0	0	0	(4/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0	0	0	.6	.9	.6	1.0
Guatemala	.5	.2	0.2	0.2	0	0	(4/)	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	(4/)	0	0	0	.1	0.2	0	0	.8	.7
Jamaica	.6	.2	.1	.2	0	2.9	0	0	.2	3.0	0	0.3	2.1	1.7	0	0	.4	0	.2	.4	12.2	15.9	15.8	24.6
Mexico	48.5	61.3	1.1	.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.7	46.3	66.1	0	33.6	0	0	0	0	0	28.6	95.9	191.2
Nicaragua	4.0	.1	.3	(4/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.3	0	.6	4.3	1.0
Trinidad and Tobago	.3	.1	0	(4/)	0	.7	.1	.2	0	1.6	0	0	.1	0	0	0	.3	.2	(4/)	0	4.1	4.6	4.9	7.4
United States	80.0	22.5	0	0	40.6	9.9	.3	2.7	35.1	41.4	0	1.6	19.5	9.2	29.0	25.3	6.7	6.0	1.9	30.7	0	43.7	213.1	193.0
Other	4.9	2.3	2.3	1.7	.1	1.3	.9	2.0	1.1	2.6	0	.1	1.5	.1	.5	.5	.2	(4/)	.6	.3	3.2	7.3	15.3	18.2
Total	209.9	111.9	4.0	3.0	40.7	25.0	1.5	5.1	37.1	91.4	0	2.7	90.7	88.1	29.6	68.5	20.6	18.2	3.0	31.9	20.6	103.7	457.7	549.5
South America:																								
Brazil	5.3	.3	4.9	(4/)	3.3	0	1.6	0	6.0	22.6	0.1	.1	21.9	0	5.3	1.1	.1	0	0	22.8	0	31.1	48.5	78.0
Chile	.4	0	.3	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	0	0	0	.4	34.8	0	.1	0	0	0	0	0	38.2	26.5	73.8	26.9
Colombia	4.8	.5	0	.3	3.3	3.4	(4/)	(4/)	1.2	0	0	0	8.4	0	.1	4.6	0	3.4	0	0	.6	1.3	18.4	13.5
Peru	1.0	0	(4/)	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0	(4/)	.6	0	0	0	0	41.0	56.6	42.0	57.4
Venezuela	12.2	3.9	(4/)	(4/)	0	2.7	0	0	0	.3	1.3	4.9	0	0	.1	0	.3	0	0	.1	2.0	0	15.9	11.9
Other	.9	.2	.1	.3	0	.5	.5	.7	(4/)	(4/)	0	.2	0	.4	.7	.9	.1	0	0	.1	.2	.1	2.5	3.4
Total	24.6	4.9	5.3	.7	6.6	6.6	2.1	.7	7.2	22.9	1.4	5.7	65.1	.4	6.3	7.2	.5	3.4	0	23.0	82.0	115.6	201.1	191.1
Europe:																								
Belgium and Luxembourg	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)	.2	0	0	.5	3.2	5.5	3.5	9.2	9.0	3.2	.3	0	0	33.6	.7	0	0	0	0	52.0	16.9
Denmark	0	0	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.7	4.8	(4/)	.2	.9	4.2	26.0	16.6	0	0	0	0	29.6	25.8
France	0	(4/)	.1	(4/)	3.0	1.4	1.8	0	0	0	2.2	4.9	0	0	.2	.1	11.4	.1	0	0	0	0	18.7	6.5
Germany, West	0	0	0	0	.6	.7	11.0	2.5	2.4	1.4	0	0	.6	0	2.3	5.4	2.8	.4	0	0	0	0	19.7	10.4
Ireland	0	0	0	(4/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	2.2	0	0	0	0	7.7	2.2
Italy	.2	0	(4/)	(4/)	9.3	2.7	1.4	1.7	307.3	218.6	183.4	147.0	0	3.3	3.5	7.9	2.2	(4/)	0	0	0	0	507.3	381.2
Netherlands	0	0	0	1.1	39.0	37.6	35.7	35.6	19.0	45.3	198.6	182.4	26.0	6.9	0	0	120.5	62.9	0	0	0	(4/)	438.8	371.8
United Kingdom	0	.1	(4/)	.8	.4	0	.7	.1	.2	.2	.9	.4	31.2	23.7	.7	1.5	0	0	(4/)	(4/)	.5	(4/)	34.6	26.8
Total EC	.2	.1	.1	2.1	52.3	42.4	51.1	43.1	334.4	269.0	397.0	348.5	61.0	34.4	7.6	19.1	204.2	82.9	(4/)	(4/)	.5	(4/)	1,108.4	841.6
Austria	0	0	0	0	1.8	2.6	(4/)	0	0	0	9.9	8.5	0	0	0	.6	(4/)	0	0	0	0	0	11.7	11.7
Greece	(4/)	0	0	(4/)	1.1	.3	0	(4/)	.7	.6	.3	0	0	0	.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.9	.9
Spain	.5	0	(4/)	0	.1	(4/)	0	0	4.9	1.3	0	0	.3	0	7.0	.4	4.6	.4	0	6.8	0	.1	17.4	9.0
Sweden	0	0	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	.1	.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(4/)	.1	0	0	0	0	.1	.3
Switzerland	0	0	0	.3	0	0	(4/)	0	1.0	.6	.1	(4/)	0	0	0	0	(4/)	0	0	0	0	0	1.1	.9
Other	0	0	(4/)	.1	.3	.3	.2	1.6	.1	.2	0	0	4.4	0	(4/)	0	.5	.5	0	0	0	(4/)	5.5	2.7
Total Western Europe	.7	.1	.1	2.5	55.6	45.6	51.4	44.9	341.1	271.7	407.3	357.0	65.7	34.4	15.4	20.1	209.3	83.9	(4/)	6.8	.5	.1	1,147.1	867.1
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.4	2.2	0	0	.7	0	0	(4/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.1	2.2
Czechoslovakia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.6	0	.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.1	0
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.2	6.4	0	5.5	.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11.9	.9
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13.9	2.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13.9	2.4
Yugoslavia	0	0	0	0	0	.7	0	0	1.3	.1	1.3	.1	0	0	.1	.2	.4	0	0	0	0	0	3.1	1.1
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0
Total Eastern Europe	0	0	0	0	0	.7	.1	.2	28.6	4.7	7.3	.8	.7	0	.1	.2	.4	0	0	0	0	0	37.2	6.6
Total Europe	.7	.1	.1	2.5	55.6	46.3	51.5	45.1	369.7	276.4	414.6	357.8	66.4	34.4	15.5	20.3	209.7	83.9	(4/)	6.8	.5	.1	1.184.3	873.7
Africa:																								
Algeria	3.4	0	0	0	.7	0	0	0	17.0	34.2	0	1.3	0	(4/)	.1	4.6	0	0	0	0	(4/)	(4/)	21.2	40.1
Canary Islands	0	0	0	0	.2	(4/)	0	2.2	.2	.1	0	.2	.1	0	.6	.4	2.4	0	0	0	0	0	3.5	2.9
Chad	0	0	0	0	4.9	1.8	0	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	0	0	1.2	(4/)	0	0	0	0	0	(4/)	6.1	1.8
Egypt	1.7	2.5	0	(4/)	2.8	0	0	0	0	.2	.1	3.7	0	.1	0	1.7	.2	0	0	0	0	0	4.8	8.2
Mali	0	0	0	0	2.4	4.6	0	0	.1	.1	1.3	1.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.8	5.8
Mauritius	.3	.6	0	0	0	(4/)	0	.1	(4/)	(4/)	.1	.3	0	0	.1	.5	.1	(4/)	.2	0	.7	.1	1.5	1.6
Morocco	(4/)	0	0	(4/)	.2	.1	0	0	.4	1.2	.6	0	0	0	.1	0	0	0	0	0	(4/)	(4/)	1.3	1.3
Mozambique	0	0	0	(4/)	.4	.9	0	0	.1	.1	.4	0	0	0	.2	.1	.1	0	.7	0	3.1	2.4	5.0	3.5
Nigeria	(4/)	0	(4/)	(4/)	0	.5	6.0	5.6	.1	0	.1	.1	0	0	.6	.5	1.4	(4/)	0	.1	.2	.1	8.4	6.9
Senegal	.3	0	(4/)	.1	0	0	(4/)	0	1.0	1.2	.7	2.6	0	1.3	.4	.2	0	0	0	0	1.1	2.1	3.5	7.5
South Africa, Republic of	.1	.5	(4/)	(4/)	1.3	6.8	(4/)	(4/)	2.5	.3	0	.7	13.8	7.5	0	10.3	(4/)	0	0	.3	0	0	17.7	26.4
Sudan	0	.5	0	(4/)	.1	.1	.2	.3	0	0	0	0	0	.1	1.2	0	.1	0	0	0	0	0	1.6	1.0
Tunisia	0	0	0	(4/)	.6	.4	0	0	2.2	2.6	.3	0	0	0	.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.3	3.0
Zambia	.4	(4/)	0	0	0	1.1	1.2	1.9	0	0	.1	0	(4/)	1.1	(4/)	(4/)	.1	(4/)	2.2	7.8	0	1.8	4.0	13.7
Other	.9	.2	.1	.8	6.7	4.5	2.2	5.1	5.1	6.8	5.9	8.1	1.0	.1	2.7	5.5	.6	.1	2.1	(4/)	7.2	10.9	34.5	42.1
Total	7.1	4.3	.1	.9	20.3	20.8	9.6	15.2	28.7	46.8	9.6	18.1	14.9	10.2	7.4	23.8	5.0	.1	5.2	8.2	12.3	17.4	120.2	165.8
Asia:																								
Bangladesh	(4/)	.1	0	.1	9.2	14.3	2.3	.5	0	.9	8.8	.1	0	(4/)	(4/)	.1	0	0	(4/)	0	1.4	.6	21.7	16.7
China, Republic of	0	0	.1	(4/)	.7	0	(4/)	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	.3	1.3	0	0	1.7	3.2	4.5	4.8	7.3	9.4
Hong Kong	0	(4/)	.2	.1	.1	0	.1	.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	(4/)	.2	(4/)	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.5	3.7	4.1
India	10.2	4.9	.4	(4/)	4.1	32.9	.1	6.7	2.3	5.4	.5	.3	0	11.0	6.4	2.4	.2	.9	.1	(4/)	31.0	16.6	55.3	81.1
Indonesia	1.7	0	(4/)	(4/)	0	.2	0	0	0	3.6	.3	1.4	0	.6	1.0	4.4	0	0	18.2	15.5	12.6	12.2	33.8	37.9
Israel	4.4	0	.1	(4/)	1.4	4.4	.2	.1	2.0	(4/)	.7	.2	0	0	1.2	1.8	1.0	0	0	0	0	0	11.0	6.5
Japan	5.4	.2	.4	.1	10.6	8.0	3.8	2.2	26.1	22.5	0	5.0	.1	6.5	2.0	4.4	10.1	1.0	7.2	60.0	38.6	44.5	104.3	154.4
Korea, Republic of	0	0	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(4/)	0	0	0	0	0	.2	.7	1.1	.7	1.3
Kuwait	0	0	(4/)	(4/)	0	(4/)	1.7	2.9	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	(4/)	0	.1	.7	.4	2.5	3.4
Malaysia	0	0	0	0	0	1.0	0	.1	0	5.1	0	.5	0	4.4	0	(4/)	.2	.4	1.7	3.2	41.6	37.5	43.5	52.2
Pakistan	.1	1.8	(4/)	(4/)	7.3	.7	0	.8	0	.7	0	.1	0	0	2.4	(4/)	(4/)	.1	.2	(4/)	2.4	.5	12.4	4.7
Philippines	.1	0	1.0	.5	0	0	.6	.8	0	1.1	0	0	0	.3	.1	.4	.1	0	27.9	21.3	53.1	65.0	82.9	89.4
Singapore	(4/)	(4/)	.1	(4/)	0	.1	(4/)	.3	.2	1.1	0	0	0	0	(4/)	0	(4/)	0	8.1	7.3	13.1	13.5	21.5	22.3
Sri Lanka	0	0	0	0	(4/)	0	.2	.3	0	0	0	0	0	(4/)	(4/)	.1	0	0	.1	0	2.0	.9	2.3	1.3
Thailand	0	(4/)	(4/)	.1	0	1.0	.5	(4/)	0	1.1	0	0	1.3	1.1	0	0	0	0	19.1	14.1	28.6	24.3	49.5	41.7
Turkey	1.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(4/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.2	0
Vietnam, South	.1	.7	2.4	(4/)	0	2.2	1.1	1.7	0	3.4	0	0	0	4.3	3.3	(4/)	0	0	7.4	7.8	3.9	9.6	18.2	29.7
Other	1.9	.3	3.4	.4	5.7	3.6	1.5	2.5	6.4	6.3	6.1	2.5	0	.5	.8	1.7	1.3	(4/)	1.5	1.1	3.1	4.6	31.7	23.5
Total	25.1	8.0	8.1	1.3	39.1	68.4	12.1	19.5	37.0	51.2	16.4	10.1	1.4	28.7	17.6	16.6	13.2	2.4	95.2	135.8	238.3	237.6	503.5	579.6
Oceania	.2	0	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	.1	.2	0	0	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	1.6	2.1	1.2	.8	3.3	3.3
Undesignated countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	.2	0	0	.2	.1	3.1	3.2	0	0	0	0	3.5	3.7
Grand total	267.6	129.2	17.7	8.5	162.3	167.1	76.9	85.7	479.8	489.0	442.1	394.6	238.6	161.9	76.6	136.5	252.1	111.2	105.0	207.8	354.9	475.2	2,473.6	2,366.7

1/ Year ending June 30. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Classification changed. Reported as other than dry whole milk. 4/ Less than 50,000 pounds.

[illegible]

In millions of pounds

Country of destination	[illegible]		Belgium and Luxembourg		Denmark		[illegible]		France 2/		Ireland		Netherlands		United Kingdom		[illegible]		Other countries		Total	
	[illegible]	1974 5/	1973	1974 5/	1973	1974 5/	[illegible]	1974 5/	1973	1974 5/	1973	1974 5/	1973	1974 5/	1973	1974 5/	[illegible]	1974 5/	1973	1974 5/	1973	1974 5/
[illegible]																						
Canada											[illegible]	(6)								[illegible]	1.2	[illegible]
Dominican Republic	[illegible]	(6)			(6)	[illegible]			.1		(6)		[illegible]	(6)							[illegible]	[illegible]
El Salvador	[illegible]					[illegible]													[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Guatemala						[illegible]															[illegible]	[illegible]
Honduras											[illegible]	[illegible]							[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]
Jamaica									[illegible]	[illegible]			(6)	[illegible]			(6)	(6)			[illegible]	[illegible]
Mexico		[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]						(6)	(6)								[illegible]	[illegible]
Trinidad and Tobago						[illegible]			[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]					[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Other	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]					[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Total	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	(6)	(6)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible] America:																						
Bolivia																					[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]				[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]				[illegible]	[illegible]				[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]		[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]													[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]
Colombia	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]					[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Peru	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]			[illegible]							[illegible]	[illegible]					[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Venezuela		[illegible]				[illegible]			[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]
Other	[illegible]	[illegible]				[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	.2		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]			[illegible]				[illegible]	[illegible]
Total	2.2	5.[illegible]	5.5	[illegible]	13.[illegible]	6.[illegible]	(6)		[illegible]	7.5	6.[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Europe:																						
Belgium and Luxembourg		(6)				(6)	(6)	[illegible]	.3	[illegible]						(7)		(6)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	9.[illegible]
Denmark	[illegible]	(6)	[illegible]						[illegible]	(6)	(6)	(6)	[illegible]	(6)	(6)				[illegible]	[illegible]	2.5	[illegible]
France		(6)	[illegible]	(6)											(6)						[illegible]	[illegible]
Germany, West			[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		(6)		[illegible]	[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Ireland			[illegible]	[illegible]											[illegible]	[illegible]			[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]
Italy	[illegible]	(6)	[illegible]	[illegible]					9.9	[illegible]			[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Netherlands		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
United Kingdom	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]					[illegible]	.3	[illegible]	[illegible]
Total EC	.9	[illegible]	16.5	21.[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	(6)	[illegible]	[illegible]9.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	6.[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		(6)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Greece	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]					[illegible]	(6)			[illegible]	[illegible]					[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Spain	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]					[illegible]	[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]						[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Switzerland			[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]		(6)	[illegible]									[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Other	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	(6)		[illegible]			[illegible]				[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Total Western Europe	[illegible]	.2	[illegible].6	23.[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		(6)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Czechoslovakia																			[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Hungary			[illegible]				(6)			[illegible]									[illegible]	[illegible]	1.6	[illegible]
Yugoslavia	[illegible]					[illegible]			(6)	2.2	(6)	(6)				(6)		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Other		[illegible]		(6)	(6)					[illegible].5	.2			[illegible]							[illegible]	[illegible]
Total Eastern Europe	.9			(6)	(6)	.1	(6)	[illegible]	(6)	[illegible]	.2	(6)		[illegible]		(7)			[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Total Europe	7.7	.2	17.6	23.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	65.6	56.5	[illegible]3.3	[illegible]3	7.[illegible]	8.3	2.[illegible]	6.[illegible]		(6)	32.5	19.6	[illegible]9.5	23[illegible]
[illegible]	0		3.3		(6)		[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	(6)							[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]6.9	[illegible]
Africa:																						
Canary Islands	(6)	(6)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]			2.[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	(6)	(6)			[illegible]	[illegible]	20.9	[illegible]
Libya	(6)	(6)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	2.[illegible]		[illegible]	.2	[illegible]			[illegible]	.5	(6)			[illegible]	[illegible]	.6	[illegible]	[illegible]
Mauritius	[illegible]		(6)	.9		[illegible]					[illegible]	[illegible]	(6)	.6	1.[illegible]	1.6	[illegible]	1.[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	5.[illegible]	[illegible]
Morocco			[illegible]	[illegible]	1.[illegible]	[illegible]			[illegible]	(6)				[illegible]					[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Senegal	[illegible]		[illegible]	(6)	(6)	(6)			[illegible]	[illegible]				[illegible]						[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.			[illegible]	[illegible]	(6)	(6)				[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]							.5	[illegible]
South Africa, Republic of	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]				[illegible]	[illegible]			[illegible]	(6)			[illegible]	[illegible]		2.[illegible]	[illegible]
Sudan			[illegible]	.2	[illegible]	[illegible]				[illegible]	(6)		[illegible]	[illegible]	(6)				(6)	(6)	[illegible]	[illegible]
Tunisia			1.[illegible]		[illegible]				[illegible]	[illegible]	2.5	[illegible]	(6)	[illegible]							[illegible]	[illegible]
Zaire	[illegible]	(6)	(6)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]			.2	.2		[illegible]	[illegible]				[illegible]	[illegible]	(6)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Other	[illegible]	.5	1.9	1.[illegible]	[illegible]	5.7	.3		4.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	2.[illegible]	5.[illegible]	6.[illegible]	2.2	2.9	[illegible]	(6)	[illegible]	5.5	21.9	29.[illegible]
Total	.7	.9	5.9	8.[illegible]	13.[illegible]	2[illegible].8	[illegible]	0	[illegible]5.6	17.2	6.[illegible]	5.2	21.[illegible]	29.[illegible]	3.6	5.1	2.[illegible]	1.9	5.5	9.[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Asia:																						
China, Republic of	6.5	1.2	(6)		.2	1.[illegible]					.1		[illegible]	3.[illegible]			[illegible]	10.[illegible]	2.7	[illegible]	26.2	28.[illegible]
Hong Kong	2.[illegible]	1.5	[illegible]	[illegible]	.5	[illegible]			(6)	[illegible]	.5	.2	[illegible]	.7	[illegible]	[illegible]	.6	1.[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	5.[illegible]
Indonesia	(6)	(6)	.4	.4	.1					.1	(6)		[illegible]	[illegible]			.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	.6	[illegible]	5.2
Iraq			.2	(6)	2.[illegible]	1.[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]					[illegible]	.6	[illegible].6	9.5
Israel		(6)	[illegible]	(6)	[illegible]	[illegible]				[illegible]	(6)	(6)	[illegible]	[illegible]					[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Japan	[illegible]	[illegible]				(6)									(6)		(6)	[illegible]	[illegible]	(6)	[illegible]	[illegible]
Jordan		(6)			2.[illegible]	[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]	(6)	(6)	[illegible]	2.[illegible]	(6)	(6)			[illegible]	[illegible]	5.2	[illegible]
Kuwait		.1	(6)	.2	2.2	2.[illegible]			.3	[illegible]	(6)	(6)	[illegible]	[illegible]		(6)			1.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Lebanon	[illegible]	(6)	[illegible]	.5	[illegible]	[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]	(6)	(6)	1.[illegible]	[illegible]	(6)				1.5	.6	[illegible]	[illegible]
Malaysia	[illegible]	.1	[illegible]	(6)	(6)	(6)		[illegible]	.6	[illegible]	.1	(6)	2.5	3.[illegible]	.3	.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	4.0	.9	15.6	[illegible]
Philippines	[illegible]	3.5	.2		2.9	7.8			.2	[illegible]			1.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	2.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	9.7	[illegible]
Saudi Arabia	(6)	[illegible]	.3	.5	6.6	[illegible]			.8	3.6	(6)	[illegible]	9.7	[illegible]				[illegible]	1.6	5.[illegible]	19.[illegible]	[illegible]
Singapore	.3	[illegible]	.3	2.2	(6)	.3			(6)		.1	(6)	1.5	5.2	.1	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	10.5	[illegible]
Sri Lanka		[illegible]	3.[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]			[illegible]		1.5	1.[illegible]					[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	.2	26.5	[illegible]
Thailand	.2	.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]			(6)			(6)					.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
United Arab Emirates	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	[illegible]			(6)	.5		(6)	2.[illegible]	3.[illegible]				(6)	.3	.5	2.4	[illegible]
Other	2.3	.9	1.[illegible]	.8	7.[illegible]	7.[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1.1	1.3	.6	.8	3.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	.5	[illegible]	.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	18.8	23.5
Total	34.2	27.9	5.9	5.7	31.3	40.2	0	0	45.4	21.9	3.2	2.5	46.0	54.9	1.0	1.1	34.8	42.8	42.3	46.1	244.1	24[illegible]
[illegible]	1.3	2.5	0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	(6)	.1	(6)			(6)	[illegible]		3.2	3.5	1.8	.4	6.3	6.5
Undesignated countries				[illegible]		.1	[illegible]	5.[illegible]	[illegible]	(6)	[illegible]	0	.3	.2	.8	2.4	[illegible]	[illegible]	.3	.2	1.[illegible]	7.9
Grand total	9.4	[illegible].7	38.5	[illegible].8	66.2	75.6	[illegible].6	60.[illegible]	139.8	[illegible]5.7	[illegible].5	18.2	[illegible]5.5	152.3	17.[illegible]	2[illegible].7	43.[illegible]	49.[illegible]	9[illegible].8	9[illegible].4	642.3	[illegible]53.1

1/ Includes small amounts of dry skim and partially skimmed dry milk. 2/ Includes partially skimmed dry milk. 3/ Year ending June 3[illegible]. 4/ Includes Austria, West Germany and New Zealand. 5/ Preliminary. 6/ Less than 50,000 pounds. 7/ All to Bulgaria.

TABLE 5.--EVAPORATED WHOLE MILK: EXPORTS OF MAJOR SUPPLIERS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1973 AND 1974
(In millions of pounds)

Country of destination	United States		Belgium and Luxembourg		France		Netherlands		United Kingdom		Australia [1]		Other countries [2]		Total	
	1973	1974 [3]	1973	1974 [3]	1973	1974 [3]	1973	1974 [3]	1973	1974 [3]	1973	1974 [3]	1973	1974 [3]	1973	1974 [3]
North America:																
Bahamas	1.4	0.7	0	0	0	0	0.3	0.1	5.2	5.3	0	0	0.1	(4/)	7.0	6.1
Barbados	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	0	0	11.1	7.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	11.1	7.8
French West Indies	0	(4/)	0	0	3.0	3.4	.5	.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.5	3.7
Haiti	0	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)	.7	.9	3.9	2.6	1.6	1.3	0	0	0	0	6.2	4.8
Mexico	37.7	35.4	0	0	0	0	0	(4/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	37.7	35.4
Netherlands Antilles	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	0	0	5.8	5.1	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	0	0	5.8	5.1
Trinidad and Tobago	0	0	0	0	2.4	0	4.5	6.6	1.0	1.6	0	0	0	(4/)	7.9	8.2
United States	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.5	1.3	.5	0	0	0	0	0	5.0	1.3
Other	.4	2.9	0	0	.2	.2	10.4	9.4	3.4	6.2	0	(4/)	(4/)	0	14.4	18.7
Total	39.5	39.0	(4/)	(4/)	6.3	4.5	41.0	33.2	11.7	14.4	0	(4/)	.1	(4/)	98.6	91.1
South America:																
Bolivia	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.6	4.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.6	4.5
Cuyana	(4/)	0	0	0	3.3	5.8	6.8	4.1	6.5	3.9	0	0	0	0	16.6	13.8
Peru	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.8	1.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.8	1.1
Other	.1	.1	0	0	.3	.5	3.2	2.5	.3	.1	0	0	0	0	3.9	3.2
Total	.1	.1	0	0	3.6	6.3	13.4	12.2	6.8	4.0	0	0	0	0	23.9	22.6
Europe:																
Belgium and Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	18.9	12.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18.9	12.5
Denmark	(4/)	0	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1
France	0	0	0.1	(4/)	0	0	6.2	3.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.3	3.7
Germany, West	0	0	.1	0.2	14.9	8.0	109.6	98.8	.9	.6	0	0	0	0	125.5	107.6
Italy	0	0	0	0	.4	1.0	2.4	2.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.8	3.2
Netherlands	0	0	1.4	.3	0	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.4	.4
United Kingdom	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	0	0	21.7	19.8	0	0	(4/)	0	0	0	21.7	19.8
Total EC	(4/)	(4/)	1.6	.5	34.2	21.6	140.0	124.6	.9	.6	(4/)	0	0	0	176.7	147.3
Greece	0	0	.1	.7	7.5	4.0	81.7	111.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	89.3	116.1
Malta	0	0	0	0	9.0	1.3	.9	5.3	.1	(4/)	0	0	0	0	10.0	6.6
Switzerland	0	0	(4/)	0	0	0	3.3	3.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.3	3.7
Other	.2	.1	0	0	0	(4/)	1.4	.9	1.7	1.9	0	0	0	0	3.3	2.9
Total Europe	.2	.1	1.7	1.2	50.7	26.9	227.3	245.9	2.7	2.5	(4/)	0	0	0	282.6	276.6
Africa:																
Afars and Issas	0	0	0	0	.2	.2	3.1	3.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.3	3.3
Algeria	0	0	(4/)	(4/)	21.9	7.2	11.0	14.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	32.9	21.6
Cameroon	0	0	0	0	.3	.3	.6	.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	.9	.8
Chana	(4/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	.2	(4/)	.3	0	0	0	0	(4/)	.5
Ivory Coast	0	0	0	(4/)	2.6	2.9	22.8	20.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	25.4	23.8
Liberia	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	0	0	2.0	2.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.0	2.1
Libya	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	6.3	8.5	34.4	40.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	40.7	48.6
Morocco	0	0	0	.1	.3	0	20.1	24.2	0	1.1	0	0	0	0	20.4	25.4
Nigeria	0	(4/)	0	0	0	(4/)	90.5	111.6	.5	.4	0	0	0	0	91.0	112.0
Senegal	0	0	0	0	.1	(4/)	.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.8	(4/)
Sierra Leone	(4/)	0	0	0	0	0	5.4	3.2	.3	.1	0	0	0	0	5.7	3.3
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.	0	0	0	0	(4/)	0	1.1	1.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.1	1.7
Tanzania	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.6	2.2	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	0	0	1.6	2.2
Zaire	0	0	.3	.6	.3	.4	6.0	5.0	.6	1.2	0	0	0	0	7.2	7.2
Other	.1	.2	0	(4/)	3.9	5.7	12.6	8.8	.2	1.9	(4/)	(4/)	.1	0.1	16.9	16.7
Total	.1	.2	.3	.7	35.9	25.2	211.9	238.0	1.6	5.0	(4/)	(4/)	.1	.1	249.9	269.2
Asia:																
Bahrein	(4/)	0	0	0	(4/)	(4/)	4.9	3.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.9	3.8
China, Republic of	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	.1	0	2.5	1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.6	1.5
Hong Kong	0	0	0	0	0	0	24.4	21.4	.2	.2	0.5	0.6	0	0	25.1	22.2
Kuwait	0	(4/)	0	0	(4/)	.8	10.7	8.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	10.7	9.5
Oman	0	0	0	0	(4/)	.6	6.4	6.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.4	7.5
Philippines	0	(4/)	0	0	0	0	.9	(4/)	(4/)	.1	0	0	0	0	.9	.1
Qatar	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	(4/)	(4/)	4.1	3.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.1	3.4
Saudi Arabia	0	(4/)	0	0	.1	.3	20.5	26.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	20.6	26.9
United Arab Emirates	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	.4	.1	10.5	13.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	10.9	13.6
Yemen	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.2	1.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.2	1.3
Yemen Arab Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.0	4.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.0	4.0
Other	.2	.1	0	0	.2	0	8.9	8.1	.2	.7	.4	.5	.1	(4/)	10.0	9.4
Total	.2	.1	0	0	.8	1.8	106.0	99.2	.4	1.0	.9	1.1	.1	(4/)	108.4	103.2
Oceania	1.3	1.2	0	0	(4/)	.3	.4	.4	0	0	4.8	3.8	0	0	6.5	5.7
Undesignated countries	0	0	.1	(4/)	0	0	.3	.2	2.8	3.7	(4/)	0	0	0	3.2	3.9
Grand total	41.4	40.7	2.1	1.9	97.3	65.0	600.3	629.1	26.0	30.6	5.7	4.9	.3	.1	773.1	772.3

[1] Year ending June 30. [2] Includes Canada and Sweden. [3] Preliminary. [4] Less than 50,000 pounds.

TABLE [illegible].--[illegible] WHOLE MILK: EXPORTS OF MAJOR SUPPLIERS BY COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION, 1973 AND 1974

(In millions of pounds)

Country of destination	United States		Denmark		France		Netherlands		Switzerland		United Kingdom		Australia 1/		Total	
	1973	1974 2/	1973	1974 2/	1973	1974 2/	1973	1974 2/	1973	1974 2/	1973	1974 2/	1973	1974 2/	1973	1974 2/
North America:																
Belize	(3/)	[illegible]	(3/)	1.1	[illegible]	0	1.1	2.6	0	0	.6	0	0	0	1.7	3.7
Costa Rica	(3/)	[illegible]	0	0	[illegible]	0	.9	1.3	0	0	.6	.5	0	0	1.5	1.8
French West Indies	0	[illegible]	0	0	1.6	4.9	.3	.1	0	0	[illegible]	0	0	0	1.9	5.0
Jamaica	(3/)	(3/)	0	0	[illegible]	0	1.0	.1	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	0	0	0	1.0	.1
Other	.7	1.2	1.6	1.7	[illegible]	(3/)	1.6	1.9	0	0	1.2	3.0	0	(3/)	5.1	7.8
Total	.7	1.2	[illegible]	2.8	1.6	4.9	7.1	6.0	0	0	2.1	3.5	0	(3/)	16.2	18.4
South America:																
Chile	0	[illegible]	(3/)	0	[illegible]	(3/)	1.9	.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.9	.9
Guyana	0	(3/)	.2	0	0	0	.1	0	0	0	0	.2	0	0	.3	.2
Other	.1	.1	(3/)	0	.4	.5	1.8	2.1	0	0	0	[illegible]	0	0	2.3	2.7
Total	.1	.1	.2	0	.4	.5	3.8	3.0	0	0	0	.2	0	0	4.5	3.8
Europe:																
Belgium and Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	1.0	1.2	0	0	0	0	[illegible]	0	0	[illegible]	1.0	1.2
Denmark	[illegible]	[illegible]	0	0	0	0	0	(3/)	(3/)	0	[illegible]	0	0	[illegible]	(3/)	(3/)
France	[illegible]	0	0	0	0	0	1.6	19.5	(3/)	(3/)	0	0	(3/)	0	1.6	19.5
Germany, West	0	0	0	(3/)	0	.9	.2	.3	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	0	0	.2	1.2
Italy	0	0	0	0	.4	.4	.6	.6	[illegible]	0	0	0	0	0	1.0	1.0
Netherlands	0	0	0	[illegible]	0	0	[illegible]	[illegible]	(3/)	.1	0	0	0	0	(3/)	.1
United Kingdom	0	0	.1	[illegible]	0	0	.3	.1	.1	0	0	[illegible]	0	0	.5	.2
Total EC	0	0	.1	(3/)	1.4	2.5	2.7	20.6	.1	.1	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	0	4.3	23.2
Greece	0	[illegible]	0	.1	17.4	19.1	20.6	22.6	[illegible]	0	0	0	0	0	38.0	41.8
Switzerland	0	0	.1	.1	0	0	2.5	2.6	[illegible]	0	0	0	0	0	2.6	2.7
Other	0	0	0	(3/)	0	(3/)	.6	.7	.2	(3/)	.1	.2	0	0	1.0	.9
Total Europe	0	0	.2	.2	18.8	21.6	26.6	46.5	.2	.1	.1	.2	(3/)	0	45.9	68.6
Africa:																
Algeria	0	[illegible]	3.2	0	25.6	29.1	42.6	40.2	0	0	[illegible]	0	[illegible]	[illegible]	71.4	69.3
Canary Islands	0	0	2.2	2.9	0	0	3.8	2.2	0	[illegible]	[illegible]	0	[illegible]	[illegible]	6.0	5.1
Ghana	(3/)	0	(3/)	.1	0	0	1.0	.5	0	0	.1	(3/)	[illegible]	[illegible]	1.1	.6
Ivory Coast	0	0	(3/)	0	7.1	[illegible]	3.4	[illegible]	0	0	0	0	[illegible]	0	10.5	[illegible]
Morocco	0	0	0	0	4.5	5.4	5.2	5.3	0	0	0	0	[illegible]	0	9.7	10.7
Nigeria	0	0	.2	1.0	0	0	3.2	2.1	(3/)	0	(3/)	0	[illegible]	0	3.4	3.1
Reunion	0	0	0	0	4.2	2.9	.1	(3/)	0	0	0	0	[illegible]	[illegible]	4.3	2.9
South Africa, Republic of	(3/)	.1	0	0	0	0	1.7	4.5	0	0	0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1.7	4.6
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.	0	0	(3/)	(3/)	0	0	3.8	3.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.8	3.7
Tanzania	0	0	0	0	0	0	.7	.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	.7	.2
Tunisia	0	0	0	0	3.1	5.4	6.3	8.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	9.4	13.7
Zaire	0	0	(3/)	0	0	0	6.1	5.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.1	5.4
Zambia	0	[illegible]	.1	(3/)	0	0	.9	3.2	0	0	(3/)	.3	0	0	.9	3.5
Other	.1	.6	0	.3	2.3	2.5	15.9	16.4	.1	0	(3/)	.5	.6	.2	19.0	20.5
Total	.1	.7	5.6	4.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	94.7	96.0	.1	0	.1	.5	.6	.2	151.0	[illegible]
Asia:																
Burma	0	0	0	0	.7	0	14.1	15.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	14.8	15.2
China, Republic of	(3/)	0	2.2	3.9	0	0	.3	0	(3/)	0	0	0	0	0	2.5	3.9
Cyprus	0	0	1.8	1.7	.1	0	3.1	2.8	0	0	(3/)	(3/)	0	0	5.0	4.5
Hong Kong	(3/)	.1	0	1.2	0	0	13.2	14.9	.1	.1	.1	[illegible]	(3/)	(3/)	13.4	16.3
Indonesia	0	(3/)	0	0	0	0	0		.5	1.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	.1	.1	.6	1.4
Philippines	(3/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.6	2.1	.1	[illegible]	(3/)	0	7.7	2.1
Thailand	.1	0	0	0	0	0	(3/)	(3/)	3.2	5.0	0	[illegible]	0	0	3.3	5.0
Other	1.0	.1	.3	4.2	.8	1.1	5.9	5.9	2.7	2.6	(3/)	[illegible]	(3/)	0	10.7	13.9
Total	1.1	.2	4.3	11.0	1.6	1.1	36.6	38.5	11.1	11.1	.2	(3/)	.1	.1	55.0	62.3
Oceania	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	0	(3/)	.1	.5	.4	0	0	0	0	3.8	3.2	4.3	3.6
Undesignated countries	0	0	(3/)	.1	0	0	.1	.2	(3/)	(3/)	1.0	1.1	0	0	1.1	1.4
Grand total	2.0	2.2	11.7	18.4	75.2	99.5	169.4	190.9	11.4	11.2	3.8	5.5	4.5	3.4	281.0	331.1

1/ Year ending June 30. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Less than 50,000 pounds.

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U.S. DAIRY TRADE DEFICIT REDUCED IN FISCAL 1975 AS EXPORTS GAIN AND IMPORTS DECLINE

Summary

U.S. trade in dairy products in fiscal 1975 showed expanded exports and shrinking imports. Larger shipments of nonfat dry milk and higher export unit values pushed up the value of dairy exports while dairy imports subsided to more normal levels mainly as a result of two factors. One was the expiration of all temporary import quotas in mid-1974 and the other was the European Community's reduction of cheese export subsidies as a result of the countervailing duty action taken by the U.S. Government against imported cheese.

U.S. dairy exports reached $122.3 million in fiscal 1975—which were larger than in fiscal 1973 and in fiscal 1974—but near the 5-year average for 1967–1971. Total U.S. dairy imports amounted to $207.8 million in fiscal 1975, about one-half the fiscal 1974 level. Altogether in fiscal 1975, the larger exports and the smaller imports resulted in an $85.5 million dairy trade deficit—the lowest in the past 3 years.

Exports

Reversing the downward trend in dairy exports in the past 2 years total U.S. dairy exports increased 149 percent in value from $49.2 million in fiscal 1974 to $122.3 million in fiscal 1975, and 79 percent in volume from 141 million pounds in fiscal 1974 to 252 million pounds in fiscal 1975. These substantial gains reflect an uptrend in U.S. milk production that changed the fiscal 1975 domestic dairy product market from shortage to abundance, as well as increased export unit values. Exports of all dairy products other than butter registered gains with the greatest increases in nonfat dry milk ($62.7 million) and infants dietary supplements ($5.0 million).

Comprising more than one-half of all U.S. dairy exports, nonfat dry milk exports reached $64.9 million in fiscal 1975. Some $60.3 million worth of nonfat dry milk exports shipped under P.L. 480, Title II, reflecting abundant supplies of Government-owned stocks. India, the major recipient, obtained almost $30 million worth, just over 45 percent of the total, with Sudan, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Afghanistan, the Philippines, and Colombia receiving most of the rest.

Infants dietary supplements, the second largest dairy export, totaled $20.5 million in fiscal 1975, making up about one-sixth of all dairy exports. They showed a one-third gain in value over 1974 fiscal levels and went mainly to Taiwan, Peru, Thailand, and South Vietnam.

Dry whole milk exports amounted to $10.7 million in fiscal 1975, 15 percent above those of the previous year, and went principally to Asia and south America.

Evaporated milk exports increased almost 18 percent in value from $9.0 million in fiscal 1974 to $10.6 million in fiscal 1975 with the bulk going to Mexico.

Cheese exports, worth about $9.0 million, increased by almost 20 percent compared with fiscal 1974 levels. Larger shipments to Canada and Japan, the main destinations, accounted for most of the increase.

Butter exports, practically unchanged from fiscal 1974 levels, were negligible (less than $0.8 million) and were shipped mostly to North American destinations.

Imports

U.S. dairy imports were valued at $207.8 million in fiscal 1975, down 53 percent from those of a year earlier. Cheese, casin, and nonfat dry milk contributed most to this sharp decline. Compared with imports in the previous year, cheese imports were down by about one-third, casin imports were down by more than one-fourth, and nonfat dry milk imports dropped by almost 99 percent.

Dairy imports had grown in the past 2 years due to depressed domestic output of milk and milk products and to temporary increases in dairy import quotas. Increases in import quotas of butter, butter oil, all cheeses, and nonfat dry milk were allowed in 1973, and increases in import quotas of cheddar cheese and nonfat dry milk were permitted in 1974. Reflecting an upward trend in U.S. milk production, all temporary increases in import quotas expired, however, on June 30 1974.

Cheese imports, which accounted for nearly three-fourths of.the value of all dairy imports, totaled $154.7 million in fiscal 1975, down 34 percent from fiscal 1974 levels, but up 30 percent from those of fiscal 1973. The EC continued to supply about one-half of the total, while Switzerland, Norway, Austria, Finland, and New Zealand provided most of the remainder. Cheese imports from the EC were $81.7 million in fiscal 1975, a 29 percent decrease from those of a year earlier. Principal factors contributing to this decline were: Expiration of the temporary cheese import quotas in mid-1974; the removal of export subsidies for cheese shipped to the United States in July 1974 and their reinstitution at lower rates in February 1975; and the countervailing duty action against EC cheese subsidies in the spring of 1975.

Casein, the second largest dairy import, totaled $45.6 million in fiscal 1975, 27 percent less than in fiscal 1974, but about the same as in fiscal 1973. The EC (mainly France) shipped over one-half of the total, while Australia and New Zealand shipped most of the rest. Casein imports have been steady in the past and are likely to remain so since U.S. production of casein is small.

Nonfat dry milk, the third major dairy import, amounted in value to only $1.3 million in fiscal 1975, just over 1 percent of the value of fiscal 1974. This drastic decline reflects the substantial gain in domestic nonfat dry milk production that began in mid-1974 and has resulted in large Government stocks.

TABLE 1.--DAIRY PRODUCTS: U.S. EXPORTS BY COMMODITY, QUANTITY AND VALUE, AVERAGE 1968-72, FISCAL YEAR 1973-75

COMMODITY	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 1/
DAIRY PRODUCTS								
MILK AND CREAM, FRESH.......	12,054	14,400	17,173	15,163	2,047	2,619	4,090	4,102
CONDENSED SWEETENED MILK....	33,468	2,720	1,210	2,663	8,760	605	304	771
EVAPORATED MILK.............	33,732	44,349	41,413	43,252	5,600	8,032	8,969	10,575
DRY WHOLE...................	18,245	46,698	43,544	40,079	3,913	7,577	9,286	10,670
NONFAT DRY MILK.............	361,763	125,552	6,620	117,257	84,957	35,453	2,207	64,946
INFANTS DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS.	11,046	18,486	20,990	23,356	6,907	12,769	15,446	20,468
MALTED MILK COMPOUNDS.......	591	1,258	970	1,246	261	466	433	712
BUTTER 2/	38,240	4,648	1,164	930	21,690	2,532	785	765
CHEESE, ALL TYPES...........	6,764	6,393	7,495	8,003	4,469	5,484	7,522	9,001
DRY CREAM...................	1,322	468	413	479	592	262	169	280
TOTAL ALL DAIRY EXPORTS...	517,225	264,972	140,990	252,428	139,397	75,799	49,210	122,289

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ Preliminary. 2/ Includes butter equivalent of anhydrous milkfat, butter oil, and ghee.

TABLE 2.--EVAPORATED MILK: U.S. EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1968-72, FISCAL YEAR 1973-75

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 1/
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS....................	89	3,703	697	549	20	753	184	163
BERMUDA....................	33	75	8	85	5	16	3	21
CANADA.....................	19	24	10	51	4	12	6	27
GUATEMALA..................	4	0	5	8	0	0	2	2
JAMAICA....................	172	180	136	385	30	36	42	123
MEXICO.....................	31,390	38,935	36,170	40,128	5,160	6,866	7,382	9,556
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES......	13	11	28	71	3	4	7	22
NICARAGUA..................	75	86	45	69	14	2	12	22
PANAMA.....................	260	10	2,426	4	48	2	749	2
OTHER......................	19	21	53	155	5	7	24	53
TOTAL..................	32,076	43,046	39,578	41,505	5,289	7,698	8,410	9,991
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRAZIL.....................	5	0	41	8	1	0	8	2
COLOMBIA...................	4	6	7	70	1	1	2	23
FRENCH GUIANA..............	8	5	7	12	2	1	2	4
VENEZUELA..................	16	14	6	11	4	4	2	4
OTHER......................	3	2	2	37	1	1	1	11
TOTAL..................	36	27	63	137	8	7	15	44
EUROPE:								
DENMARK....................	0	2	2	0	0	1	1	0
FRANCE.....................	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ITALY......................	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS................	10	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.............	0	6	40	0	0	2	17	0
TOTAL EC-9.............	14	8	41	0	2	3	18	0
SPAIN......................	250	0	28	11	19	0	8	3
SWEDEN.....................	26	63	105	0	18	10	19	0
OTHER......................	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
TOTAL..................	291	73	174	11	40	13	44	3
AFRICA:								
GHANA......................	6	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
GUINEA.....................	0	0	34	99	0	0	16	41
LIBERIA....................	7	23	17	50	1	9	7	13
LIBYA......................	2	17	13	3	1	8	7	2
OTHER......................	5	9	6	71	1	4	3	24
TOTAL..................	19	51	71	223	4	22	33	80
ASIA:								
CHINA,REPUBLIC OF (TAIWAN)	0	17	13	0	0	9	8	0
INDIA......................	10	0	0	2	2	0	0	1
INDONESIA..................	0	4	61	22	0	1	18	7
IRAN.......................	6	41	9	0	1	12	4	0
JAPAN......................	21	0	12	3	4	0	2	3
KUWAIT.....................	0	0	0	31	0	0	0	10
LEBANON....................	1	18	24	0	0	9	12	0
PHILIPPINES................	315	0	0	6	61	0	0	4
SAUDI ARABIA...............	36	0	0	3	6	0	0	3
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES......	0	15	31	3	0	7	15	2
OTHER......................	405	12	30	0	79	4	13	0
TOTAL..................	794	108	180	70	152	43	72	31
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA..................	25	64	8	0	4	10	1	0
TRUST TERRITORY PACIFIC IS	490	979	1,322	1,294	102	240	391	423
WESTERN SAMOA..............	0	0	15	12	0	0	3	3
OTHER......................	1	0	3	0	0	0	1	0
TOTAL..................	516	1,043	1,347	1,306	106	249	396	426
GRAND TOTAL..............	33,732	44,349	41,413	43,252	5,600	8,032	8,969	10,575

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ Preliminary.

TABLE 3.--CONDENSED MILK: U.S. EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1968-72, FISCAL YEAR 1973-75

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 1/
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	18	614	13	104	4	125	3	39
BERMUDA	0	0	13	0	0	0	3	0
CANADA	52	126	0	18	16	44	0	16
EL SALVADOR	3	7	0	0	1	2	0	0
GUATEMALA	8	46	0	2	2	11	0	1
HONDURAS	1	6	7	80	0	1	1	7
JAMAICA	13	2	55	26	4	1	16	16
MEXICO	186	409	385	1,364	37	83	92	355
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	3	120	35	2	1	30	12	1
NICARAGUA	21	44	0	3	5	4	0	1
PANAMA	9	50	2	0	2	12	1	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	9	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
OTHER	13	7	34	2	3	2	13	1
TOTAL	336	1,432	543	1,601	75	316	142	436
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	0	16	17	0	0	3	3	0
BRAZIL	0	0	19	0	0	0	5	0
COLOMBIA	0	0	0	108	0	0	0	32
PERU	0	105	4	0	0	26	2	0
VENEZUELA	1	19	0	5	0	8	0	6
OTHER	0	3	0	2	0	1	0	1
TOTAL	2	143	40	115	0	38	9	39
EUROPE:								
DENMARK	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
FRANCE	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
GERMANY, WEST	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	7	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-9	20	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
SPAIN	8	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
OTHER	11	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
TOTAL	39	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
GHANA	1	6	0	0	0	2	0	0
GUINEA	0	0	294	841	0	0	65	226
LIBERIA	2	0	0	18	0	0	0	5
LIBYA	12	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SOUTH AFRICA, REPUBLIC OF	0	0	77	0	0	0	16	0
OTHER	17	0	0	9	6	0	0	2
TOTAL	32	6	370	868	9	2	80	234
ASIA:								
CHINA, REPUBLIC OF (TAIWAN)	5	51	0	0	2	15	0	0
HONG KONG	153	70	78	0	41	21	14	0
IRAN	5	127	62	12	1	37	23	6
JAPAN	0	0	0	38	0	0	0	45
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	7	4	0	3	2	1	0	2
LAOS	128	699	0	0	21	129	0	0
MALAYSIA	8	0	42	0	2	0	11	0
PHILIPPINES	11	7	6	0	4	2	4	0
SAUDI ARABIA	12	52	0	0	3	15	0	0
SINGAPORE	0	23	46	0	0	8	14	0
THAILAND	21	76	0	0	5	15	0	0
VIETNAM, SOUTH 2/	32,635	0	0	0	8,565	0	0	0
OTHER	58	20	19	1	14	5	5	1
TOTAL	33,043	1,129	252	54	8,661	247	71	53
OCEANIA:								
TRUST TERRITORY PACIFIC IS	15	10	4	21	3	2	1	7
OTHER	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	1
TOTAL	16	10	4	24	3	2	1	8
GRAND TOTAL	33,468	2,720	1,210	2,663	8,760	605	304	771

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ Preliminary. 2/ All or practically all shipped under Title I, PL 480.

TABLE 4.--NONFAT DRY MILK:1/ U.S. EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1968-72, FISCAL YEAR 1973-75

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 2/	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	21	188	21	85	5	43	9	37
BARBADOS	164	0	0	0	34	0	0	0
BELIZE	252	130	0	34	73	20	0	15
BERMUDA	16	48	89	29	4	15	59	28
CANADA	889	748	933	952	194	150	206	238
COSTA RICA	1,373	432	13	112	360	145	6	67
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	10,539	1,520	49	584	2,723	298	23	309
EL SALVADOR	3,071	659	4	155	878	219	1	96
GUATEMALA	6,850	1,909	231	427	1,608	618	62	274
HAITI	2,022	409	71	239	492	144	33	153
HONDURAS	2,405	953	85	970	656	317	35	593
JAMAICA	2,933	2,397	100	335	795	803	40	192
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.	855	230	6	5	145	73	5	5
MEXICO	23,354	38,422	1,506	557	2,998	8,201	539	212
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	70	24	79	86	19	12	32	68
NICARAGUA	3,048	578	15	251	364	121	7	164
PANAMA	1,922	1,195	47	107	517	317	27	75
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	230	18	4	32	34	1	1	28
OTHER	52	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
TOTAL	60,067	49,859	3,253	5,060	11,911	11,498	1,083	2,554
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BOLIVIA	2,716	879	13	1,218	771	299	6	661
BRAZIL	37,574	9,154	24	1,077	9,462	2,789	6	661
CHILE	15,480	4,922	14	1,568	3,793	1,608	6	946
COLOMBIA	25,302	5,713	281	1,850	6,431	1,882	46	1,108
ECUADOR	2,688	1,375	21	110	698	392	10	71
GUYANA	404	116	0	10	107	39	0	10
PARAGUAY	1,834	743	0	628	518	254	0	367
PERU	6,713	2,507	62	711	1,774	811	34	446
SURINAM	16	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
URUGUAY	1,733	350	0	0	384	67	0	0
VENEZUELA	1,225	27	23	7	363	6	10	6
OTHER	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	0
TOTAL	95,686	25,786	441	7,179	24,305	8,148	119	4,277
EUROPE:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	82	8	0	220	10	2	0	101
DENMARK	25	23	9	51	9	8	7	32
FRANCE	19	28	40	12,603	5	8	9	6,175
GERMANY, WEST	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IRELAND	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	2
ITALY	2,415	4	6	0	181	1	4	0
NETHERLANDS	0	0	4	1,125	0	0	1	549
UNITED KINGDOM	12	23	18	1,177	3	9	6	568
TOTAL EC-9	2,554	86	77	15,179	208	27	27	7,425
HUNGARY	320	0	0	0	75	0	0	0
MALTA-GOZO	34	10	7	0	9	5	6	0
NORWAY	16	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
POLAND	4,075	0	0	0	866	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	2,587	921	19	9	458	256	11	4
ROMANIA	757	0	0	0	212	0	0	0
SPAIN	2,999	6	0	0	536	2	0	0
SWEDEN	1,622	5	10	0	209	4	9	0
SWITZERLAND	439	0	288	0	65	0	47	0
OTHER	358	2	4	0	76	1	1	0
TOTAL	15,762	1,031	406	15,188	2,715	295	102	7,430
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA	989	0	0	1,100	237	0	0	639
BOTSWANA	388	0	0	88	122	0	0	51
BURUNDI	133	0	0	48	44	0	0	29
CAMEROON	166	80	0	36	48	27	0	21
CHAD	34	23	0	0	11	7	0	0
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE)	1	221	0	189	0	70	0	111
DAHOMEY	85	28	0	153	26	9	0	76
EGYPT	109	0	27	703	31	0	12	443
ETHIOPIA	529	319	36	272	107	213	17	123
GAMBIA	345	194	0	62	96	66	0	37
GHANA	2,260	722	0	290	621	244	0	169
GUINEA	101	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
IVORY COAST	465	0	0	22	126	0	0	13
KENYA	1,341	361	0	755	357	123	0	456
LESOTHO	772	213	0	0	250	73	0	0
LIBERIA	517	144	16	10	140	48	9	10
LIBYA	12	46	3	7	6	6	3	6
MALAGASY REPUBLIC	273	0	0	80	93	0	0	45
MALAWI	129	269	8	88	35	87	1	51
MAURITANIA	88	99	0	0	29	32	0	0
MAURITIUS AND DEP.	1,096	0	0	0	309	0	0	0
MOROCCO	3,131	1,363	14	956	844	454	6	602
MOZAMBIQUE	128	0	8	1,132	19	0	4	660
NIGER	56	23	33	21	11	11	14	23
NIGERIA	7,388	34	17	73	1,633	7	8	37
RWANDA	244	160	0	99	76	54	0	61
SENEGAL	777	327	122	596	216	111	65	325
SEYCHELLES	96	63	0	0	26	21	0	0
SIERRA LEONE	1,517	379	0	177	418	126	0	105
SOMALI REPUBLIC	100	13	0	251	23	7	0	148
SOUTH AFRICA NEC	2,002	0	0	0	542	0	0	0
SOUTH AFRICA, REPUBLIC OF	1,324	42	57	691	351	12	16	313
SUDAN	196	456	0	5,487	33	84	0	3,227
SWAZILAND	25	0	0	33	8	0	0	19
TANZANIA	3,408	66	0	599	900	21	0	369
TOGO	572	160	0	0	168	55	0	0
TUNISIA	4,979	2,368	7	0	1,272	772	3	0
UPPER VOLTA	402	552	88	700	131	189	46	354
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	987	0	0	0	246	0	0	0
ZAIRE	1,626	518	0	181	451	176	0	105
ZAMBIA	89	0	0	5	25	0	0	5
OTHER	1,829	0	0	241	460	0	0	140
TOTAL	40,710	9,242	437	15,145	10,571	3,105	206	8,778

See footnotes at end of table.

(Continued)

TABLE 4.--NONFAT DRY MILK:1/ U.S. EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1968-72, FISCAL YEAR 1973-75--CONTINUED

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 2/	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 2/
(CONTINUED)								
ASIA:								
AFGHANISTAN..................	1,191	4	6	3,494	290	2	4	1,995
ARABIAN PENINSULA STS,NEC.	631	0	0	0	160	0	0	0
BANGLADESH.................	0	0	0	5,652	0	0	0	3,288
BURMA......................	1,913	1,007	0	0	346	344	0	0
CAMBODIA (KHMER REP)......	95	3,001	30	0	5	1,182	14	0
CHINA,REPUBLIC OF (TAIWAN)	2,125	279	19	39	506	92	9	34
GAZA STRIP.................	326	0	0	0	19	0	0	0
HONG KONG..................	832	21	272	37	195	17	148	24
INDIA......................	23,282	1,727	3	53,499	5,872	564	2	29,742
INDONESIA..................	7,026	1,518	0	1,143	1,998	515	0	657
IRAN.......................	455	119	28	40	121	16	16	41
IRAQ.......................	609	291	0	0	110	29	0	0
ISRAEL.....................	1,644	425	14	55	358	75	7	30
JAPAN......................	10,364	6,323	401	93	1,203	1,532	94	22
JORDAN.....................	1,182	161	3	371	240	54	3	218
KOREA,REPUBLIC OF..........	21,261	2,047	34	3	5,445	652	13	3
KUWAIT.....................	6	9	18	4	2	1	7	2
LAOS.......................	367	928	0	0	108	325	0	0
LEBANON....................	1,057	1,450	130	73	224	360	17	42
MALAYSIA...................	2,109	615	0	0	488	205	0	0
NANSEI ISLANDS,NEC.........	3,243	0	0	0	803	0	0	0
NEPAL......................	64	3	1	0	19	1	1	0
PAKISTAN...................	5,184	139	4	5,329	918	46	2	3,032
PHILIPPINES................	18,562	3,452	871	2,187	4,122	1,129	251	1,358
SAUDI ARABIA...............	56	9	45	28	16	5	18	29
SINGAPORE..................	513	162	80	0	114	55	28	0
YEMEN (ADEN)...............	133	91	0	244	24	31	0	47
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).........	2,564	1,039	0	0	714	339	0	0
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC......	200	0	0	0	24	0	0	0
THAILAND...................	3,416	1,253	15	93	625	423	10	22
TURKEY.....................	14,031	6,145	0	0	3,636	2,006	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES......	32	0	4	22	2	0	4	9
VIETNAM SOUTH..............	24,647	7,019	34	1,761	6,651	2,320	15	1,003
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC.......	5	303	0	299	2	56	0	173
OTHER......................	183	23	1	47	49	8	1	25
TOTAL....................	149,307	39,563	2,013	74,513	35,406	12,384	664	41,796
OCEANIA:								
TRUST TERRITORY PACIFIC IS	92	69	55	140	17	21	29	94
WESTERN SAMOA..............	0	3	12	5	0	2	3	4
OTHER......................	138	0	3	26	30	0	1	16
TOTAL....................	230	72	70	172	47	23	33	114
GRAND TOTAL..............	361,763	125,552	6,620	117,257	84,957	35,483	2,207	64,946

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ Shipments basically for relief and charity. 2/ Preliminary.

TABLE 5.--DRY WHOLE MILK: U.S. EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1968-72, FISCAL YEAR 1973-75

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 1/
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	154	138	164	400	105	110	106	222
BARBADOS	6	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
BELIZE (BRITISH HONDURAS)	7	1	3	0	5	1	2	0
BERMUDA	35	109	60	73	14	36	21	30
CANADA	597	1,125	471	1,017	117	185	79	248
COSTA RICA	113	201	137	48	29	27	23	18
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	64	3	25	25	18	1	17	14
EL SALVADOR	151	366	163	463	28	42	31	70
GUATEMALA	101	171	207	161	27	22	37	96
HAITI	40	57	143	202	15	15	62	56
HONDURAS	70	45	274	108	40	24	99	85
JAMAICA	64	502	755	217	18	75	215	33
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.	8	1	8	48	4	1	8	10
MEXICO	1,685	1,346	3,727	5,075	377	296	496	807
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	7	12	25	8	2	4	10	8
NICARAGUA	15	20	45	517	11	17	49	58
PANAMA	72	147	116	184	11	20	28	41
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	11	195	131	95	1	16	19	20
OTHER	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
TOTAL	3,202	4,441	6,456	8,640	827	893	1,302	1,816
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	313	328	1,167	749	99	95	349	306
BOLIVIA	1	0	9	2,573	0	0	8	1,114
BRAZIL	1,095	0	6	95	88	0	3	47
CHILE	2	0	0	465	0	0	0	80
COLOMBIA	22	352	880	395	6	90	232	120
ECUADOR	4	0	0	80	4	0	0	15
PERU	94	12	58	285	47	8	23	69
SURINAM	20	0	0	13	13	0	0	5
URUGUAY	12	0	0	2	6	0	0	4
VENEZUELA	207	526	876	1,113	48	128	244	415
OTHER	5	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
TOTAL	1,776	1,218	2,995	5,770	314	321	859	2,174
EUROPE:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	13	0	0	10	6	0	0	8
DENMARK	586	3	0	0	29	1	0	0
FRANCE	40	0	2	1,280	10	0	3	572
GERMANY, WEST	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
IRELAND	24	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
ITALY	6	7	50	1	2	2	11	1
NETHERLANDS	106	0	0	110	15	0	0	61
UNITED KINGDOM	181	985	91	370	50	275	14	170
TOTAL EC-9	959	995	143	1,771	115	278	28	811
AUSTRIA	1	433	990	0	0	27	68	0
GREECE	37	241	702	0	25	18	79	0
PORTUGAL	23	28	53	13	13	16	32	11
SPAIN	2,881	4,567	927	852	232	266	69	72
SWEDEN	434	0	0	0	162	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	0	403	635	0	0	48	66	0
OTHER	6	2	0	8	3	1	0	4
TOTAL	4,340	6,670	3,450	2,643	550	654	342	897
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA	43	113	138	0	30	71	117	0
CANARY ISLANDS	2	10	2	0	0	1	2	0
ETHIOPIA	2	30	0	0	1	27	0	0
GUINEA	0	0	27	12	0	0	3	3
KENYA	10	0	0	1	8	0	0	1
LIBERIA	5	2	38	6	3	1	8	5
LIBYA	36	22	28	34	23	19	29	46
MOZAMBIQUE	25	54	22	23	16	38	16	15
NIGERIA	29	0	0	32	22	0	0	4
SOUTH AFRICA, REPUBLIC OF.	110	505	490	267	28	130	145	111
UPPER VOLTA	0	0	0	255	0	0	0	108
OTHER	50	2	17	122	26	1	9	51
TOTAL	312	739	761	751	157	288	328	343
ASIA:								
ARABIA PENINSULA STS,NEC.	6	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
BURMA	18	0	7	0	2	0	3	0
CHINA,REPUBLIC OF (TAIWAN)	172	6,983	1,847	1,330	34	554	248	503
HONG KONG	548	1,343	1,910	1,045	328	1,155	1,410	774
INDIA	5	1	0	2	2	1	0	2
INDONESIA	44	14	1	237	27	5	1	184
IRAN	177	4	410	482	155	2	323	460
ISRAEL	4	3	0	149	1	1	0	72
JAPAN	3,633	20,145	19,379	11,198	477	2,345	2,895	1,743
KOREA,REPUBLIC OF	7	164	322	6	3	47	59	6
KUWAIT	10	0	1	52	8	0	1	47
LAOS	34	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
LEBANON	8	1	16	3	6	1	14	1
MALAYSIA	195	324	123	158	75	250	134	15
NANSEI ISLANDS,NEC	16	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
PAKISTAN	258	0	11	0	56	0	7	0
PHILIPPINES	1,026	1,468	3,545	3,846	169	277	675	831
SAUDI ARABIA	51	5	38	17	41	4	20	15
SINGAPORE	692	477	268	482	101	207	134	87
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	17	24	0	0	12	14	0	0
THAILAND	289	247	157	274	195	61	70	44
VIETNAM SOUTH	848	1,373	445	0	205	216	88	0
OTHER	44	1	6	67	19	1	3	46
TOTAL	8,103	32,577	28,487	19,348	1,933	5,142	6,083	4,831

See footnotes at end of table.

(Continued)

TABLE 5.--DRY WHOLE MILK: U.S. EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1968-72, FISCAL YEAR 1973-75--CONTINUED

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 1/
(CONTINUED)								
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	481	1,007	1,375	2,888	118	259	361	587
FRENCH PACIFIC ISLANDS	12	0	10	20	8	0	1	3
TRUST TERRITOTY PACIFIC IS	11	47	9	19	4	20	9	18
OTHER	8	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
TOTAL	512	1,054	1,394	2,927	131	279	372	608
GRAND TOTAL	18,245	46,698	43,544	40,079	3,913	7,577	9,286	10,670

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ Preliminary.

TABLE 6.--MALTED MILK COMPOUNDS AND INFANTS' DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS, U.S. EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1968-72, FISCAL YEAR 1973-75

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 1/
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	66	138	129	50	43	99	98	30
BARBADOS	18	49	69	20	14	32	65	18
BELIZE (BRITISH HONDURAS)	21	78	17	37	18	28	17	51
BERMUDA	27	59	76	88	11	30	38	63
CANADA	583	1,393	1,297	1,158	235	589	589	794
COSTA RICA	61	168	142	111	54	171	95	131
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	307	563	675	855	238	456	477	727
EL SALVADOR	60	146	123	162	60	140	120	200
GUATEMALA	76	195	127	169	71	180	130	176
HAITI	44	89	76	71	33	72	65	77
HONDURAS	61	116	161	221	52	110	132	214
JAMAICA	468	750	930	878	239	410	588	654
MEXICO	86	135	14	34	43	40	5	20
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	44	54	63	81	32	43	50	86
NICARAGUA	47	138	120	192	42	130	115	241
PANAMA	247	506	561	842	89	195	243	478
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	46	56	13	44	30	34	8	39
OTHER	1	9	16	18	1	5	15	8
TOTAL	2,264	4,641	4,607	5,031	1,302	2,765	2,847	4,008
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BOLIVIA	47	32	85	90	38	28	81	110
BRAZIL	7	30	30	63	4	32	42	88
CHILE	9	3	0	0	4	5	0	0
COLOMBIA	20	0	175	9	12	0	21	12
ECUADOR	87	235	231	199	74	218	193	178
GUYANA	33	11	3	8	24	9	2	8
PERU	772	1,781	2,432	2,006	611	1,416	1,957	2,037
SURINAM	37	65	63	98	29	56	56	123
URUGUAY	50	136	148	123	26	85	91	132
VENEZUELA	58	106	41	88	24	53	23	97
OTHER	3	2	1	1	2	4	3	3
TOTAL	1,122	2,400	3,210	2,685	848	1,907	2,470	2,790

EUROPE:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	8	54	122	18	7	27	100	17
DENMARK	2	12	0	7	2	5	1	2
FRANCE	11	55	52	250	6	14	37	129
GERMANY WEST	10	24	28	29	7	28	41	41
IRELAND	9	23	302	5	9	22	204	16
ITALY	1	1	1	3	0	1	1	5
NETHERLANDS	5	7	14	0	2	2	15	0
UNITED KINGDOM	41	47	50	11	16	33	38	11
TOTAL EC-9	88	223	569	325	50	131	438	221
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	3	6	33	13	6	12	64	42
GREECE	65	13	13	10	53	8	7	5
MALTA-GOZO	27	0	2	0	18	0	1	0
NORWAY	4	1	2	0	8	2	4	1
POLAND	4	34	41	19	7	27	70	29
SWEDEN	1	76	8	7	1	32	6	8
OTHER	11	15	49	24	13	20	84	62
TOTAL	199	362	684	387	150	219	610	326
AFRICA:								
EGYPT	532	352	0	124	320	234	0	134
ETHIOPIA	44	335	131	70	35	101	134	81
GHANA	42	24	0	0	30	20	0	0
KENYA	26	2	0	0	23	2	0	0
LIBERIA	25	17	23	13	20	12	14	9
LIBYA	112	238	186	473	87	184	196	533
NIGERIA	102	358	241	275	74	306	47	351
SIERRA LEONE	10	14	3	0	8	13	2	0
SOUTH AFRICA, REPUBLIC OF	12	59	25	436	8	34	22	322
SUDAN	41	123	3	34	33	55	5	18
TANZANIA	18	0	0	0	16	0	0	0
UGANDA	12	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
ZAIRE	6	62	24	61	6	44	19	52
OTHER	2	1	3	135	1	1	3	203
TOTAL	985	1,583	637	1,620	669	1,006	441	1,702
ASIA:								
ARABIA PENINSULA STS,NEC.	16	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
CHINA,REPUBLIC OF (TAIWAN)	610	2,473	3,620	5,525	415	1,698	2.526	4,540
CYPRUS	31	18	19	15	18	15	13	12
HONG KONG	906	761	1,593	1,225	598	427	959	986
INDONESIA	52	86	253	46	28	48	105	21
IRAN	351	422	1,098	640	322	403	1,001	860
ISRAEL	3	14	23	38	3	18	32	54
JAPAN	8	8	173	1,183	4	3	74	337
JORDAN	20	33	80	148	17	30	39	142
KOREA,REPUBLIC OF	36	3	33	8	18	2	30	8
KUWAIT	62	176	85	60	54	147	51	64
LAOS	129	0	0	0	48	0	0	0
LEBANON	55	71	21	58	47	73	25	62
MALAYSIA	160	663	501	481	120	562	492	494
PHILIPPINES	3,054	2,013	1,114	927	1,302	838	615	493
SAUDI ARABIA	78	128	81	180	73	129	79	204
SINGAPORE	134	673	542	314	93	608	514	332
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	48	121	20	0	35	81	13	1
THAILAND	299	1,012	1,525	1,650	209	740	1,248	1,740
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	5	21	13	28	4	21	13	31
VIETNAM SOUTH	924	1,772	1,760	1,885	717	1,376	1.504	1,636
OTHER	16	30	36	22	13	27	27	27
TOTAL	6,996	10,498	12,590	14,434	4,152	7,246	9,361	12,043

See footnotes at end of table.

(Continued)

TABLE 6.--MALTED MILK COMPOUNDS AND INFANTS' DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS, U.S. EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1968-72, FISCAL YEAR 1973-75--CONTINUED

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 1/
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA..................	28	171	45	302	26	50	60	203
FRENCH PACIFIC ISLANDS....	2	15	20	2	1	8	9	1
TRUST TERRITORY PACIFIC IS	40	71	166	141	18	32	83	106
OTHER......................	2	2	0	0	2	2	0	0
TOTAL..................	71	259	231	444	46	93	151	311
GRAND TOTAL..............	11,637	19,744	21,959	24,602	7,168	13,236	15,879	21,180

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ Preliminary.

TABLE 7.--BUTTER: 1/ U.S. EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1968-72, FISCAL YEAR 1973-75

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 2/	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 2/
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS....................	230	195	135	133	168	120	112	116
BELIZE	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
CANADA.....................	2,243	3,938	13	68	1,213	2,094	8	27
COSTA RICA.................	18	3	8	1	10	2	6	1
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.........	306	3	0	6	201	2	0	6
HONDURAS...................	1	243	199	157	0	136	177	176
JAMAICA....................	302	4	310	13	209	4	122	11
MEXICO.....................	50	92	257	284	27	66	187	190
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES......	11	3	18	10	9	3	17	10
OTHER......................	31	20	19	22	21	15	18	21
TOTAL..................	3,194	4,503	959	694	1,860	2,442	647	558
SOUTH AMERICA:								
CHILE......................	671	0	12	20	469	0	6	12
VENEZUELA..................	257	6	0	0	183	2	0	0
OTHER......................	457	0	1	34	326	0	1	27
TOTAL..................	1,385	6	13	54	978	2	8	39
EUROPE:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG........	309	0	0	0	170	0	0	0
FRANCE.....................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GERMANY WEST..............	45	0	44	2	25	0	15	1
ITALY......................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS................	172	0	28	47	90	0	22	45
UNITED KINGDOM............	19,221	3	0	1	9,788	1	0	1
TOTAL EC-9..............	19,747	3	72	50	10,074	1	37	47
HUNGARY....................	162	0	0	0	37	0	0	0
POLAND.....................	3,419	0	0	0	2,174	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND................	1,865	0	0	0	939	0	0	0
OTHER......................	28	3	0	0	21	2	0	0
TOTAL..................	25,221	5	72	50	13,245	4	37	47
AFRICA:								
CANARY ISLANDS............	26	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
GUINEA.....................	1	3	14	4	0	2	12	3
LIBERIA....................	0	7	0	0	0	5	0	0
NIGERIA....................	573	0	0	0	257	0	0	0
OTHER......................	738	2	0	3	525	1	0	1
TOTAL..................	1,337	12	14	7	796	8	12	4
ASIA:								
INDONESIA..................	0	0	2	60	0	0	1	51
IRAN.......................	244	0	0	0	122	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....................	634	0	0	0	376	0	0	0
JAPAN......................	576	34	35	23	348	25	24	34
KOREA,REPUBLIC OF.........	278	1	1	0	184	1	1	0
PHILIPPINES................	507	14	0	0	342	6	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA...............	20	0	0	4	8	0	0	3
VIETNAM SOUTH..............	0	21	0	0	0	6	0	0
OTHER......................	4,812	0	2	0	3,409	0	1	0
TOTAL..................	7,071	69	39	87	4,789	38	28	89
OCEANIA:								
FRENCH PACIFIC ISLANDS....	0	2	3	0	0	1	1	0
TRUST TERRITORY PACIFIC IS	31	51	63	39	22	37	52	28
OTHER......................	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
TOTAL..................	32	53	66	39	22	38	54	28
GRAND TOTAL..............	38,240	4,648	1,164	930	21,690	2,532	785	765

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ Includes butter equivalent of anhydrous milkfat, butter oil, and ghee. Mainly commercial. 2/ Preliminary.

TABLE 8.--CHEESE: 1/ U.S. EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION,
AVERAGE 1968-72, FISCAL YEAR 1973-75

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 2/	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 2/
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	432	610	607	614	284	405	516	573
BARBADOS	24	50	45	35	19	48	48	37
BELIZE	15	12	24	36	9	10	20	32
BERMUDA	197	230	262	295	147	190	270	322
CANADA	2,115	1,701	2,462	2,272	1,490	1,684	2,602	2,745
COSTA RICA	35	21	9	5	36	17	11	9
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	45	20	29	85	26	17	21	77
EL SALVADOR	38	18	0	1	36	12	0	2
HAITI	32	53	66	105	21	38	58	91
HONDURAS	9	14	23	7	6	14	22	9
JAMAICA	186	278	271	403	131	208	238	416
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.	24	39	26	48	17	35	25	48
MEXICO	86	146	212	307	50	107	170	251
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	97	83	139	180	74	71	144	203
PANAMA	963	1,030	956	1,011	566	758	892	1,007
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	67	87	73	43	58	83	89	50
OTHER	24	2	35	49	16	2	35	57
TOTAL	4,389	4,396	5,241	5,495	2,987	3,700	5,162	5,928
SOUTH AMERICA:								
PERU	34	6	5	12	23	6	5	11
VENEZUELA	240	298	452	255	245	296	463	406
OTHER	16	2	5	4	11	2	5	4
TOTAL	290	306	461	271	279	304	473	421
EUROPE:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	0	28	56	0	0	26	62	0
DENMARK	22	19	6	0	12	14	5	0
FRANCE	4	18	36	10	5	18	38	14
GERMANY WEST	11	11	2	38	8	3	1	33
IRELAND	2	29	0	0	1	13	0	0
ITALY	18	28	10	28	13	31	3	33
NETHERLANDS	57	1	92	1	43	1	56	1
UNITED KINGDOM	12	8	0	213	10	6	0	152
TOTAL EC-9	125	143	201	289	92	112	165	233
GREECE	16	115	19	52	10	60	21	61
ICELAND	1	11	14	14	1	6	10	11
SWEDEN	213	40	37	67	197	37	21	84
OTHER	19	7	19	8	13	3	19	7
TOTAL	374	316	290	429	312	219	236	396
AFRICA:								
GUINEA	0	19	18	13	0	5	11	16
LIBERIA	136	45	47	53	42	39	51	57
LIBYA	22	3	1	3	16	4	1	3
SOUTH AFRICA, REPUBLIC OF.	57	42	26	54	42	35	26	65
OTHER	312	2	4	2	83	2	3	3
TOTAL	527	112	96	125	184	84	93	143
ASIA:								
HONG KONG	22	41	60	49	19	37	55	59
IRAN	10	1	3	243	7	1	3	280
JAPAN	654	906	890	888	528	870	1,039	1,217
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	19	35	21	31	16	30	19	37
LEBANON	54	39	46	53	38	35	50	61
MALAYSIA	4	5	12	2	3	4	10	3
NANSEI ISLANDS, NEC	133	0	0	0	82	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	141	3	41	0	111	4	46	0
SAUDI ARABIA	40	100	114	80	29	90	124	93
SINGAPORE	42	99	85	160	28	72	85	164
THAILAND	4	11	9	17	3	9	9	18
VIETNAM SOUTH	13	2	6	0	9	1	6	0
OTHER	29	26	39	34	23	15	41	57
TOTAL	1,166	1,216	1,324	1,557	896	1,137	1,487	1,989
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	1	8	36	18	1	8	32	24
FRENCH PACIFIC ISLANDS	5	14	19	18	3	13	17	17
TRUST TERRITORY PACIFIC IS	13	23	27	85	8	17	21	76
OTHER	1	2	1	5	0	2	1	6
TOTAL	19	47	83	126	12	40	71	123
GRAND TOTAL	6,764	6,393	7,495	8,003	4,669	5,484	7,522	9,001

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ All commercial. 2/ Preliminary.

TABLE 9.--DAIRY PRODUCTS: U.S. IMPORTS BY COMMODITY, QUANTITY AND VALUE, AVERAGE 1968-72, FISCAL YEAR 1973-75

COMMODITY	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 1/
DAIRY PRODUCTS								
MILK AND CREAM, FRESH	12,446	11,273	33,313	13,746	3,095	3,165	4,447	3,514
CANNED MILK	4,528	2,187	3,598	1,085	755	482	837	346
BUTTERMILK, DRY	295	594	407	428	53	164	147	215
NONFAT DRY MILK	1,756	84,436	296,165	3,258	238	26,417	107,144	1,349
DRY WHOLE MILK	14	0	10	7	3	0	6	3
MALTED MILK COMPOUNDS	16	7	15	0	4	3	12	1
BUTTER	685	817	54,676	530	389	516	30,816	336
BUTTER FAT MIXTURES	1,960	2,842	1,947	2	547	927	771	1
CASEIN	117,368	96,793	127,055	65,808	31,021	44,506	62,754	45,629
LACTOSE	2,313	1,517	1,117	5,865	349	239	272	1,628
CHEESE								
ROMANO	2,575	3,870	3,713	2,538	986	1,669	2,356	1,907
SWISS	26,591	38,550	62,538	49,456	13,539	24,434	45,528	42,239
GRUYERE	13,737	12,673	17,449	12,097	6,526	8,181	12,082	10,177
PECORINO	18,904	18,198	17,901	17,909	12,987	14,660	15,516	20,504
REGGIANO AND PARMESANO	2,497	5,253	3,272	2,128	1,648	3,264	2,919	2,211
PROVOLONI AND PROVOLLETTE	2,965	2,635	2,540	1,785	2,700	3,151	3,176	2,838
ROQUEFORT	1,997	2,228	2,026	1,175	2,424	3,612	3,316	2,351
CHEDDAR	8,835	17,550	109,821	8,860	3,749	9,161	73,341	6,287
BLUE MOLD	4,606	4,538	6,256	4,371	2,714	3,170	4,746	4,178
EDAM AND GOUDA	13,037	10,556	10,621	9,797	5,931	6,939	7,764	9,248
COLBY	4,788	753	1,153	127	1,510	302	562	65
OTHER CHEESES	48,779	75,698	99,895	68,431	20,010	40,197	63,333	52,728
TOTAL CHEESE	149,311	192,503	337,186	178,673	74,723	118,741	234,637	154,731
TOTAL ALL DAIRY IMPORTS	290,691	392,967	855,489	269,403	111,178	195,160	441,842	207,753

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ Preliminary.

TABLE 10.--NONFAT DRY MILK: U.S. IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1968-72, FISCAL YEAR 1973-75

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 1/
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	0	13,065	33,132	0	0	3,170	10,091	0
DENMARK	0	939	3,401	551	0	268	1,381	156
FRANCE	0	661	50,778	0	0	155	17,495	0
GERMANY WEST	1	0	1,615	0	0	0	689	0
IRELAND	0	8,284	21,460	0	0	2,734	6,908	0
NETHERLANDS	0	14,242	29,483	88	0	3,620	11,165	39
UNITED KINGDOM	0	0	13,658	0	0	0	4,756	0
TOTAL EC-9	1	37,191	153,527	639	0	9,945	52,485	195
AUSTRALIA	1,280	1,881	41,530	933	140	366	14,784	337
CANADA	474	45,357	53,224	655	98	16,103	21,471	341
NEW ZEALAND	1	7	40,784	1,030	0	2	15,708	475
SWEDEN	0	0	7,099	0	0	0	2,695	0
OTHER	0	0	7,099	0	0	0	2,695	0
TOTAL	1,756	84,436	296,165	3,258	238	26,417	107,144	1,349

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ Preliminary.

TABLE 11.--BUTTER AND CHEESE: U.S. IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1968-72, FISCAL YEAR 1973-75

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 1/
BUTTER								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DENMARK	176	199	2,187	125	133	182	852	123
FRANCE	0	0	2,828	0	0	0	1,631	0
GERMANY WEST	10	0	967	0	2	0	394	0
IRELAND	0	0	14,603	0	0	0	8,718	0
NETHERLANDS	132	145	4,625	10	35	81	1,693	5
UNITED KINGDOM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-9	318	344	25,210	135	170	263	13,287	128
ARGENTINA	0	70	18	0	0	25	6	0
FINLAND	0	0	17	4	0	0	5	1
NEW ZEALAND	365	275	28,800	389	218	167	17,234	204
SWEDEN	0	128	631	0	0	62	283	0
OTHER	1	0	0	3	1	0	0	4
TOTAL	685	817	54,676	530	389	516	30,816	336
CHEESE								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	714	1,009	2,854	81	215	476	1,487	58
DENMARK	29,798	40,934	54,583	38,230	12,572	20,742	33,063	28,379
FRANCE	9,333	14,407	25,174	13,115	6,408	13,371	22,380	16,790
GERMANY WEST	8,699	5,562	22,007	5,211	2,829	2,815	13,695	3,800
IRELAND	1,973	1,839	16,831	533	695	784	11,053	406
ITALY	16,976	15,929	14,935	16,145	14,491	16,537	16,664	21,463
NETHERLANDS	10,102	9,597	13,259	10,506	4,860	6,524	9,676	9,979
UNITED KINGDOM	933	1,271	11,270	858	338	698	7,173	825
TOTAL EC-9	78,526	90,547	160,913	84,679	42,407	61,948	115,190	81,700
ARGENTINA	5,117	9,926	7,325	4,964	2,125	4,611	5,038	4,105
AUSTRALIA	3,350	3,854	15,109	2,660	1,106	1,477	8,912	1,381
AUSTRIA	8,753	12,225	18,004	15,276	3,699	6,823	11,385	11,640
BELIZE (BRITISH HONDURAS)	7	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
BRAZIL	216	231	0	0	103	147	0	0
BULGARIA	871	1,278	1,768	823	267	534	993	679
CANADA	2,593	5,152	12,425	3,212	1,565	3,753	9,810	3,278
COSTA RICA	6	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
CYPRUS	41	46	42	10	28	40	45	11
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	241	350	552	486	54	80	159	169
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	6	33	80	63	3	24	63	53
EL SALVADOR	57	89	100	106	43	67	88	120
FINLAND	8,724	15,748	14,352	14,040	3,665	8,609	9,823	10,294
GREECE	2,872	3,242	1,095	2,199	1,458	1,818	886	2,000
HUNGARY	470	385	818	539	131	178	363	255
ICELAND	764	768	1,252	945	183	245	438	538
ISRAEL	276	318	163	156	144	197	123	140
JAMAICA	7	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
LEBANON	0	0	176	0	0	0	140	0
NEW ZEALAND	12,480	22,947	69,137	16,090	4,774	10,333	46,040	9,442
NORWAY	2,765	6,142	9,745	13,804	1,335	3,882	7,257	11,968
OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDS, NEC.	7	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
POLAND	2,199	1,930	3,792	1,831	538	751	1,926	873
PORTUGAL	682	441	643	370	268	348	508	422
ROMANIA	2,062	1,189	2,579	1,482	643	439	1,043	793
SWEDEN	2,248	2,605	3,348	2,495	736	1,163	1,665	1,578
SWITZERLAND	13,523	12,755	12,658	11,919	9,217	11,092	11,986	12,946
YUGOSLAVIA	383	240	1,102	503	187	147	749	328
OTHER	66	62	184	20	29	36	148	20
TOTAL	149,311	192,503	337,186	178,673	74,723	118,741	234,637	154,731

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ Preliminary.

TABLE 12.--CHEESE: U.S. IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY, AVERAGE 1968-72, FISCAL YEAR 1973-75

TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 1/
CHEDDAR:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	135	81	1,411	13	35	32	780	7
DENMARK	45	24	221	5	16	12	144	3
FRANCE	195	0	4,042	66	61	0	2,197	35
GERMANY WEST	14	0	1,003	53	3	0	589	33
IRELAND	460	553	15,256	25	172	235	10,181	18
NETHERLANDS	5	5	2,510	33	4	3	1,516	28
UNITED KINGDOM	16	61	7,180	19	8	41	4,508	21
TOTAL EC-9	872	724	31,623	214	299	322	19,916	145
AUSTRALIA	1,612	1,670	12,745	1,696	530	620	7,807	851
AUSTRIA	11	7	261	13	3	3	141	7
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	135	81	1,411	13	35	32	780	7
CANADA	1,199	2,579	4,791	1,330	882	2,201	4,186	1,626
NORWAY	0	0	577	74	0	0	404	51
POLAND	0	0	148	0	0	0	93	0
NEW ZEALAND	5,034	12,410	59,536	5,490	2,000	5,952	40,733	3,584
SWEDEN	104	161	139	43	34	63	60	22
OTHER	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
TOTAL	8,835	17,550	109,821	8,860	3,749	9,161	73,341	6,287
SWISS 2/:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	14	26	13	30	9	16	12	14
DENMARK	4,919	6,912	9,674	4,813	2,508	4,123	6,491	4,441
FRANCE	148	561	7,160	2,270	92	378	5,532	2,027
GERMANY WEST	5,501	2,278	13,668	3,298	1,586	1,118	9,203	2,440
IRELAND	176	87	222	321	81	52	147	244
ITALY	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	178	169	522	281	86	84	291	205
UNITED KINGDOM	16	0	16	0	7	0	11	0
TOTAL EC-9	10,954	10,034	31,275	11,013	4,369	5,771	21,688	9,373
AUSTRALIA	32	0	0	2	9	0	0	1
AUSTRIA	8,408	11,815	17,053	14,678	3,563	6,598	10,828	11,203
CANADA	50	3	0	14	31	3	0	12
FINLAND	7,412	14,171	13,236	12,841	3,276	8,025	9,314	9,641
HUNGARY	27	0	410	256	9	0	146	101
ICELAND	0	54	75	430	0	36	55	344
ISRAEL	127	19	40	22	69	15	34	27
NORWAY	1,556	4,869	7,410	12,560	778	3,182	5,753	10,996
OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDS, NEC	7	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	72	69	229	13	34	26	91	9
SWEDEN	28	29	19	102	15	17	14	89
SWITZERLAND	11,605	10,159	10,239	9,624	7,894	8,943	9,686	10,619
OTHER	1,605	4,869	7,410	12,560	793	3,182	5,753	10,996
TOTAL	40,327	51,222	79,987	61,552	20,065	32,615	57,610	52,416
PECORINO:								
DENMARK	7	1	37	5	3	0	30	4
FRANCE	7	3	0	0	4	2	0	0
ITALY	12,090	11,754	10,784	12,999	10,171	11,457	11,492	16,772
NETHERLANDS	14	2	6	0	15	1	5	0
UNITED KINGDOM	0	0	21	0	0	0	11	0
TOTAL EC-9	12,118	11,759	10,848	13,004	10,192	11,459	11,537	16,777
AUSTRALIA	74	27	18	4	46	17	16	4
BULGARIA	868	1,278	1,768	823	267	534	993	679
CANADA	9	1	0	0	7	0	0	0
CYPRUS	41	46	42	10	27	40	45	11
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	16	0	132	0	5	0	34	0
GREECE	2,869	3,241	1,095	1,992	1,456	1,818	886	1,825
HUNGARY	414	385	287	67	117	178	171	48
JAMAICA	7	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	28	17	30	25	25	22	42	40
ROMANIA	2,054	1,189	2,579	1,482	641	439	1,043	793
TURKEY	31	16	0	0	9	6	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	359	240	1,102	503	181	147	749	328
OTHER	17	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
TOTAL	18,904	18,198	17,901	17,909	12,987	14,660	15,516	20,504
ROQUEFORT:								
FRANCE	1,988	2,228	2,017	1,175	2,421	3,612	3,301	2,351
ITALY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	0
UNITED KINGDOM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-9	1,990	2,228	2,019	1,175	2,422	3,612	3,304	2,351
CANADA	7	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	0	0	7	0	0	0	11	0
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	1,997	2,228	2,026	1,175	2,424	3,612	3,316	2,351
ROMANO:								
ITALY	27	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-9	27	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
ARGENTINA	2,544	3,870	3,713	2,538	969	1,669	2,356	1,907
OTHER	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
TOTAL	2,575	3,870	3,713	2,538	986	1,669	2,356	1,907
REGGIANO AND PARMESANO:								
DENMARK	0	0	41	0	0	0	19	0
ITALY	1,094	887	1,031	711	1,072	1,344	1,439	1,075
NETHERLANDS	7	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-9	1,100	887	1,072	711	1,074	1,344	1,459	1,075
ARGENTINA	1,384	4,366	2,199	1,417	569	1,921	1,460	1,136
OTHER	13	0	1	0	5	0	0	0
TOTAL	2,497	5,253	3,272	2,128	1,648	3,264	2,919	2,211
EDAM AND GOUDA:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	61	0	0	4	17	0	0	5
DENMARK	1,344	232	182	157	610	131	130	131

See footnotes at end of table.

(Continued)

TABLE 12.--CHEESE: U.S. IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY, AVERAGE 1968-72, FISCAL YEAR 1973-75--CONTINUED

TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 1/
EDAM AND GOUDA: (CONTINUED)								
FRANCE	4	1	0	0	3	1	0	0
GERMANY WEST	750	400	352	65	239	179	209	58
IRELAND	274	177	108	17	117	111	67	14
ITALY	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	9,495	9,105	9,100	9.260	4,558	6.224	6,998	8,891
UNITED KINGDOM	10	4	5	0	5	2	3	0
TOTAL EC-9	11,940	9,919	9,747	9,502	5,548	6,647	7,408	9,100
ARGENTINA	201	128	95	0	105	93	55	0
AUSTRIA	24	15	24	0	7	6	11	0
FINLAND	27	37	157	68	7	11	58	24
ISRAEL	17	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
NORWAY	340	350	557	151	137	133	210	76
PORTUGAL	374	5	6	5	80	4	5	6
SWEDEN	106	99	34	71	36	43	16	41
OTHER	9	3	0	0	4	2	0	0
TOTAL	13,037	10,556	10,621	9,797	5,931	6,939	7,764	9,248
BLUE MOLD:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DENMARK	4,326	4,242	5,960	4,081	2,534	2,922	4,477	3,847
FRANCE	2	6	3	5	2	5	3	7
GERMANY WEST	24	0	8	9	15	0	7	10
IRELAND	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ITALY	94	114	104	103	71	105	98	122
NETHERLANDS	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	6
UNITED KINGDOM	79	123	124	133	55	106	123	163
TOTAL EC-9	4,528	4,485	6,200	4,338	2,678	3,138	4,709	4,154
NORWAY	60	40	47	23	28	25	32	17
SWEDEN	12	13	7	9	6	7	5	7
OTHER	6	0	1	0	2	0	1	0
TOTAL	4,606	4,538	6,256	4,371	2,714	3,170	4,746	4,178
PROVOLONI AND PROVOLETTE:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY	2,962	2,616	2,540	1,785	2,697	3,141	3,176	2,838
TOTAL EC-9	2,962	2,616	2,540	1,785	2,697	3,141	3,176	2,838
AUSTRALIA	2	5	0	0	1	4	0	0
OTHER	1	13	0	0	1	7	0	0
TOTAL	2,965	2,635	2,540	1,785	2,700	3,151	3,176	2,838
COLBY:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	157	10	153	0	37	4	71	0
DENMARK	843	18	19	0	245	9	10	0
FRANCE	9	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
GERMANY WEST	30	0	3	0	8	0	1	0
IRELAND	628	560	836	0	213	224	417	0
NETHERLANDS	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0
UNITED KINGDOM	3	8	0	0	1	5	0	0
TOTAL EC-9	1,670	595	1,013	0	506	242	501	0
AUSTRALIA	945	0	0	0	285	0	0	0
AUSTRIA	54	3	3	3	17	1	1	1
NEW ZEALAND	1,981	0	0	0	660	0	0	0
SWEDEN	115	155	138	124	35	59	59	63
OTHER	78	3	3	3	24	1	1	1
TOTAL	4,788	753	1,153	127	1,510	302	562	65
OTHER CHEESES:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	346	892	1,276	35	117	424	624	32
DENMARK	18,314	29,505	38,450	29,169	6,657	13,545	21.761	19,952
FRANCE	6,979	11,608	11,951	9,599	3,823	9,374	11,347	12,370
GERMANY WEST	2,379	2,884	6,973	1,786	978	1,518	3,685	1,259
IRELAND	433	461	409	170	112	162	240	130
ITALY	708	558	475	548	463	491	458	655
NETHERLANDS	401	316	1,117	926	193	214	861	849
UNITED KINGDOM	807	1,076	3,923	705	262	545	2,516	641
TOTAL EC-9	30,367	47,299	64,576	42,939	12,606	26,273	41,492	35,887
ARGENTINA	985	1,548	1,318	1,009	481	922	1,168	1,062
AUSTRALIA	683	2,149	2,345	958	234	834	1,088	526
AUSTRIA	257	384	664	583	107	215	403	429
BRAZIL	199	231	0	0	97	147	0	0
CANADA	1,329	2,569	7,634	1,869	643	1,549	5,624	1,640
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	195	350	420	486	42	80	125	169
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	6	33	80	63	3	24	63	53
EL SALVADOR	57	89	100	106	43	67	88	120
FINLAND	1,284	1,540	958	1,132	382	573	449	629
GREECE	1	1	0	207	1	0	0	175
HUNGARY	29	0	121	216	5	0	46	107
ICELAND	764	714	1,177	515	183	209	383	193
ISRAEL	129	298	122	135	67	182	89	113
JAPAN	0	32	0	0	0	19	0	0
LEBANON	0	0	176	0	0	0	140	0
NEW ZEALAND	5,464	10,537	9,601	10,600	2,114	4,381	5,307	5,858
NORWAY	810	883	1,153	995	392	542	858	826
POLAND	2,194	1,930	3,643	1,831	536	751	1,833	873
PORTUGAL	207	350	378	327	130	297	369	366
SWEDEN	1,883	2,148	3,011	2,145	610	974	1,511	1,356
SWITZERLAND	1,906	2,596	2,412	2,295	1,317	2,149	2,289	2,326
OTHER	34	15	7	20	17	11	7	20
TOTAL	48,779	75,698	99,895	68.431	20,010	40,197	63.333	52,728

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ Preliminary.

TABLE 13.--CASEIN: U.S. IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1968-72, FISCAL YEAR 1973-75

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1968-1972	FY 1973	FY 1974	FY 1975 1/
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG..........	24	0	89	0	10	0	54	0
DENMARK....................	338	711	1,023	1,028	146	378	533	719
FRANCE.....................	9,910	9,009	15,819	16,578	2,324	4,365	8,221	12,129
GERMANY WEST...............	959	2,790	3,964	4,615	375	1,416	1,758	3,470
IRELAND....................	188	10,075	12,376	7,232	62	4,745	5,737	5,743
NETHERLANDS................	1,061	2,624	2,767	2,190	560	1,737	1,801	1,932
UNITED KINGDOM.............	474	2,660	2,936	976	144	1,133	1,436	759
TOTAL EC-9.................	12,954	27,869	38,974	32,619	3,621	13,774	19,538	24,751
ARGENTINA..................	17,852	12,928	9,818	2,137	4,640	5,816	4,518	1,295
AUSTRALIA..................	28,484	20,354	24,927	7,866	6,785	8,946	12,382	5,539
AUSTRIA....................	38	0	288	0	8	0	126	0
BRAZIL.....................	112	172	230	143	35	82	133	102
BULGARIA...................	151	0	0	0	34	0	0	0
CANADA.....................	7,000	1,385	1,453	322	2,669	1,009	1,437	748
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.........	0	0	33	0	0	0	12	0
JAPAN......................	1	44	0	0	0	23	0	0
PORTUGAL...................	0	0	134	33	0	0	76	20
NEW ZEALAND................	44,115	23,995	37,885	14,952	11,558	10,851	18,397	8,596
NORWAY.....................	343	314	770	441	93	161	393	289
POLAND.....................	4,829	9,565	10,518	2,921	1,229	3,752	4,940	1,727
REP SOUTH AFRICA...........	41	26	0	0	8	10	0	0
SWEDEN.....................	32	0	50	30	13	0	28	21
SWITZERLAND................	60	44	132	0	18	38	77	0
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC.......	22	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
THAILAND...................	87	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO............	0	49	0	0	0	27	0	0
URUGUAY....................	1,205	0	647	0	281	0	306	0
USSR.......................	1	47	1,197	4,345	0	19	391	2,541
OTHER......................	42	0	167	33	9	0	88	20
TOTAL......................	117,368	96,793	127,055	65,808	31,021	44,506	62,754	45,629

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ Preliminary.

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1975 WORLD MILK PRODUCTION UP 1 PERCENT TO NEW RECORD

Milk production in major producing countries will rise about 1 percent in 1975 to a new record. This high volume of production, coupled with recession-squeezed consumer demand and a shift from cheese to butter production, is creating worrisome levels of stocks of nonfat dry milk (NFDM). The outlook for international dairy markets in 1975 thus will be dominated by worldwide governmental attempts to dispose of mounting publicly owned stocks of NFDM and to prevent future oversupply of dairy products.

Commodity Outlook

Milk. Total production for 39 major producing countries is estimated at a record 384.6 million metric tons, up 1 percent over that of 1974. Milk production forecasts for 1975 show strong growth in Eastern Europe, moderate gains in Western Europe and the United States, and little or no growth in Oceania and the USSR.

In the Western market economies, utilization of milk continues its long-term trend toward greater factory use and declining fluid and feed uses. In 1975, product use will account for over 61 percent of the milk flow, fluid milk consumption will account for about 32 percent, and animal feeding will take the remaining 7 percent.

The table below shows the percentage change in milk production and utilization in the Western market countries between 1964 and 1975:

Area	*Production*	*Utilization*		
		Fluid	*Factory*	*Feed*
North America	-5.1	-5.0	-4.2	-28.2
Western Europe	+13.2	-.9	+27.2	-13.4
Oceania	+.1	+14.7	-3.4	+46.8
Total	+5.5	-2.4	+13.3	-14.0

The growth in factory utilization of milk is an important factor in the current world oversupply problem of dairy products. Total milk production for the Western market countries rose by about 5.5 percent during the past 11 years; at the same time, factory intake rose over 13 percent. Virtually the entire gain in both production and factory utilization took place in Western Europe, where the current supply situation is most critical.

The growth of the manufacturing use of milk is partly a result of price support systems operating in the Western nations. These systems typically set a target/producer price for milk that is supported by government purchases of products—such as cheese, butter, or NFDM. Since high support prices have tended to discourage human or animal consumption of fluid milk, an additional burden has been placed on the product market.

The overabundance of manufacturing milk has magnified the importance of price relationships between dairy products. For example: In early 1974, heavy consumer demand for cheese boosted production in the Western market countries by about 7 percent; at the same time, butter production declined by 3½ percent because of weak prices. In 1975, cheese prices softened while butter prices improved; as a result, cheese production is expected to remain at 1974 levels, while butter production will increase nearly 3 percent and NFDM output nearly 6 percent.

It is difficult for the rigid price-support structures of the Western market countries to adjust to production shifts of this magnitude: the result is often intervention buying. For example, officials in the European Community (EC) estimate that an increase of 1 percent in the supply of any supported dairy product costs an additional $40 million in intervention funds. Milk support programs are already the most expensive item in the EC's Market Support Fund, accounting for 40 percent—about $2 billion—in 1975.

The growing costs of supporting dairy prices have increased pressures to limit milk production in the Western market economies—especially in the EC. However, production curbs will be difficult to obtain. In the EC, dairy problems differ so widely among member countries that no solution can be immediately forthcoming, but pressure to change the current system will likely increase with expansion of intervention stocks and growth of the support budget.

Cheese. Output in the 38 major producing nations is expected to expand only slightly in 1975 after several years of vigorous growth. Production is estimated at 7 million tons, up 1 percent over that of 1974. (Cheese output averaged an annual increase of 5.6 percent from 1971 to 1974.) This slowdown reflects sagging consumer demand and large stocks in Western Europe and North America, as well as improved prices for butter, which competes with cheese for milk supplies.

Net trade in cheese in 1975 is expected to decline from that of 1974. The EC, which accounts for about three-quarters of the world's exports and imports, will see a drop in its net exports in 1975 to only 23,000 tons, compared with net exports of 94,000 tons in 1974. The EC's exports to the United States have dropped off substantially following threatened countervailing duty action against EC cheeses. EC imports will be up sharply as a revitalized New Zealand dairy industry again will be able to supply the U.K. market.

Ending 1975 cheese stocks in the Western market nations are expected to decline only slightly from last year's high levels. Most of the shrinkage will occur in the United States, while stocks in the EC will probably rise.

Butter. Production in the 37 major producing countries is estimated at 5.5 million tons in 1975, up 1 percent over that of 1974. Virtually the entire gain is expected to be in the United States (up 6 percent) and the EC (up 4 percent). Butter output in these two areas has been encouraged by high vegetable oil prices in late 1974 and early 1975, and by lower prices for cheese, which competes with butter for manufacturing milk.

Net trade in butter in 1975 is expected to decline from that of 1974. The EC is expected to be a major net importer of butter in 1975, after being a major net exporter in 1973 and a modest net importer in 1974. The shift from an export to an import position reflects declining export markets outside the EC and increased imports of New Zealand butter into the United Kingdom. The United Kingdom, which accounts for nearly two-thirds of the world's butter imports, could become an even larger influence in 1975. U.K. milk production was off by about 2 percent during the first half of 1975. Dry, hot weather damaged pasture conditions, and inflation-squeezed profits are forcing some herd liquidations. In order to prevent shortages of cheese and fresh dairy products, the Milk Market Board in mid-July ordered a ban on butter production. At least one major producer in England expects the ban to continue through 1975. This hiatus in butter output may increase U.K. butter imports well beyond expected levels. Increased U.K. imports could help reduce EC butter stocks, which are currently expected to total more than 250,000 tons at the end of 1975—almost 8 percent over those of 1974. Stocks are expected to rise slightly outside the EC.

Nonfat Dry Milk. Production in the Western market countries is forecast at just over 3 million tons in 1975--up 6 percent over that of 1974. The EC, which produces about three-fifths of the total, is expected to increase its output by nearly 7 percent to 1.8 million tons. The growth of EC production continues a long-term trend of rapid expansion—between 1964 and 1975, production multiplied 2½ fold. This growth reflects the greater quantities of skim milk—a complement to butter manufacture—used to produce NFDM. In 1964, about ½ pound of NFDM was produced for each pound of butter; in 1975, more than a pound of NFDM was produced for each pound of butter.

While production has been increasing in the EC, consumption has fallen since 1972. The drop reflects the shrinking effectiveness of subsidies to move NFDM into animal feeds, which account for 80 percent of EC consumption.

Production in North America will expand by over 5 percent in 1975, the second straight year of growth after a decade of decline. (North American output fell 40 percent between 1964 and 1975.) This turnaround is explained by the similar shift in butter production during this period. Consumption is also expected to fall in North America in 1975, resulting in increased stocks.

Trade in NFDM is expected to decline in 1975. Exports from the Western market countries will fall by about 12 percent. Net exports from the EC are forecast at just over 210,000 tons—down a third from those of 1974. Exports from Oceania also will be off by about a third—to 224,000 tons. These declines are partially a result of the emergence of North America as a major exporter in 1975—net exports for the region are estimated at 150,000 tons, compared with only 19,000 tons in 1974.

The bulk of world NFDM exports in 1975 will be subsidized. The EC Commission has proposed that 70,000 tons of NFDM be exported as food aid in 1975 and an additional 100,000 tons be sold to charitable institutions or developing countries at one-quarter of the intervention price—about 16 cents per pound. Virtually all U.S. shipments will be made under P.L. 480 programs.

Expanding production, coupled with declining consumption and trade, will boost 1975 NFDM stocks to record levels. Year-ending stocks in the Western market countries are estimated at more than 1 million tons—up more than 70 percent over those of 1974. Nearly two-thirds of this total (or about 680,000 tons) will be held by the EC. (EC officials have estimated year-ending NFDM stocks as high as 900,000 tons; if correct, world stocks could well exceed 1.25 million tons at the end of 1975.)

Regional Outlook

The world dairy market will depend largely on events in the two major exporting areas, Oceania and Continental Western Europe, and the two major importers, North America and the United Kingdom.

Oceania. Milk production in New Zealand is almost fully recovered from the drought of 1974. Pastures are in ideal condition and feedstuffs are abundant. While prospects for production during the coming season are good, New Zealand will face increasingly difficult problems in its export markets, which take over two-thirds of its dairy output. Despite good prospects in the U.K. market this year, the gradual loss of this market (with U.K. accession to the EC) and the dimmer prospects for North American imports will force New Zealand to work harder on developing new markets in Asia, Africa, the Middle East, and Latin America. NFDM stocks (estimated at 150,000 tons on July 1) are likely to be a major problem for New Zealand's dairy industry in the 1975–76 season.

While Australia is less dependent on exports (about a third of total production), world markets remain an important outlet. The reorganization of Australia's Dairy Board should further strengthen its already aggressive marketing program. Australia was fortunate in having only modest stocks of dairy products at the end of its 1975 marketing season—partially because of substantial reduction in its dairy herd (down one-quarter over the past decade) and Government efforts to restructure the dairy industry.

Western Europe. Milk production in the European Community (EC) has expanded over the past decade with the stimulus of price supports and consumption and export subsidies. Despite the EC's oversupply situation for most dairy products, the level of financial supports to the dairy industry is likely either to remain at current high levels or to expand. Milk production is likely to continue its gradual growth.

Perhaps the most important single factor in the EC outlook is the level of imports into the United Kingdom—the major dairy-deficit area within the EC. Several uncertainties surround the U.K. market:

- The subsidy on retail sales of fluid milk may be reduced, thus diverting more milk into products;
- Devaluation of the "green pound" this fall will make British imports from other EC countries more expensive;
- A recent Government report urged the expansion of the ailing U.K. dairy industry. Any reduction in U.K. imports would be a serious blow to EC efforts to eliminate its surplus problems.

The EC Commission has reacted cautiously to the oversupply crisis. So far, the only generally acceptable measures proposed have been increases in NFDM available for humanitarian purposes. Other measures, such as increased feed use of skim milk or NFDM, have been opposed as too costly or as reducing farmer income. None of these proposals seems likely to reduce substantially the NFDM "-mountain," which in mid-August was estimated at nearly 1 million tons.

NFDM stocks may also be a problem in other areas of Western Europe. Switzerland has recently budgeted several million dollars for disposal programs. The Swiss are also concerned with stocks of whey powder, which have risen with cheese production. The Government recently raised the required content of both NFDM and whey powder in milk substitute feeds.

Swiss dairymen are also concerned with falling cheese exports in two major markets. Possible U.S. countervailing duty action against cheeses from Switzerland has clouded the Swiss export outlook. Continued economic problems in Italy also threaten to hurt Swiss propsects in that important market. (The same two problems have also worried Austrian cheese exporters.)

North America. Monthly U.S. milk production fell below year-earlier levels during May, June, and July after 9 months of gain. Falling milk production reflects a drop in yield per cow, which in turn can be attributed to reduced feeding of grains and concentrates. This lower quality feeding is a result of the relatively low profitability of milk production: the milk-feed price ratio for the first half of 1975 was 9 percent below the 1971–73 average. The milk-feed ratio will improve if feed prices moderate; consequently, milk production will be strongly influenced by the outcome of this year's feedgrain harvests.

U.S. butter and cheese prices have already reacted to tightenting milk supplies. Between May 1 and August 1, cheddar cheese prices rose 12 percent while butter prices gained 20 percent. Cheese prices have also been boosted by the threat of U.S. countervailing duty actions against some European cheeses, which helped cut the total volume of cheese imports for the first half of 1975 by 69 percent.

Canadian milk production should continue to make good gains under a strong price-support program. Target prices announced on April 1, 1975, were increased substantially over year-earlier levels—the price for manufacturing milk was raised nearly 30 percent; butter, 34 percent; and NFDM, 28 percent. A new plan for indexing milk prices to input and other costs should also help keep farmers' returns at acceptable levels.

Perhaps the only major disincentive to Canadian milk production is an increased levy on manufacturing milk. The levy, which is used to help trim growing NFDM stocks, was raised to 90 cents per hundredweight on July 1 (compared with 15 cents 3 months earlier) and takes a large bite out of the latest milk support price increases. Canada has also tried to reduce stocks by allowing consumer packs of NFDM to be sold under subsidies, which now amount to 34 cents per pound. Although Canada became a net importer of butter and cheese during the early 1970's, the country's price support program—coupled with more stringent import regulations—could move its dairy industry back toward self-sufficiency.

MILK PRODUCTION IN MAJOR COUNTRIES, 1964-75
(1,000 metric tons)

Region	Average 1964-68	Average 1969-73	Prelim. 1974	Est. 1975
North America	63,403	61,393	59,914	60,333
U.S.	55,073	53,286	52,352	52,663
Canada	8,330	8,107	7,562	7,670
Western Europe	113,997	116,516	120,925	121,823
EC	92,705	94,894	98,668	99,333
All other	21,292	21,622	22,257	22,490
Oceania	13,193	13,513	12,751	12,722
Australia 1/	7,140	7,376	7,066	6,640
New Zealand 2/	6,053	6,137	5,685	6,080
Total Western Market Countries	190,593	191,422	193,590	194,878
East Europe 3/	33,985	37,279	40,671	41,918
USSR	74,820	83,836	91,800	92,000
Other 4/	43,535	50,670	55,039	55,843
Total, 39 major producers	342,933	363,207	381,100	384,639

1/ Marketing year ending June 30.
2/ Marketing year ending May 31.
3/ Excluding Albania.
4/ Argentina, Brazil, Chile, India, Japan, Lebanon, Mexico, Peru, Philippines, South Africa, Venezuela.

MILK UTILIZATION IN WESTERN MARKET COUNTRIES:
PERCENT USED FOR FLUID, FACTORY, OR FEED, 1964-75

Region	Fluid				Factory				Feed and Other			
	Average 1964-68	Average 1969-73	Prelim. 1974	Est. 1975	Average 1964-68	Average 1969-73	Prelim. 1974	Est. 1975	Average 1964-68	Average 1969-73	Prelim. 1974	Est. 1975
North America.......	45.8	44.6	44.3	43.3	52.3	53.7	54.0	55.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6
United States.....	47.7	46.3	45.4	44.4	50.7	52.3	53.3	54.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3
Canada...........	32.9	33.2	36.0	35.5	63.0	63.0	59.8	60.4	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.1
Western Europe......	29.9	29.0	27.7	27.5	58.0	60.4	62.4	62.9	12.1	10.6	9.9	9.6
EC................	27.6	26.2	24.5	24.1	60.2	62.9	65.1	65.8	12.2	10.9	10.4	10.1
All other.........	40.1	41.4	41.7	42.4	48.4	49.3	50.3	50.0	11.5	9.3	8.0	7.6
Oceania.............	15.7	16.3	18.0	17.8	82.7	81.8	79.9	80.0	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.2
Australia 1/	22.4	23.1	24.7	25.8	77.1	76.5	74.9	73.7	.5	.4	.4	.5
New Zealand 2/ ...	7.7	8.1	9.7	9.1	89.5	88.2	86.1	86.9	2.8	3.7	4.2	4.0
Total, Western Market Countries..	34.2	33.1	32.1	31.7	57.8	59.7	61.0	61.6	8.0	7.2	6.9	6.7

1/ Marketing year ending June 30.
2/ Marketing year ending May 31.

BUTTER PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION IN MAJOR COUNTRIES, 1973-75

(1,000 metric tons)

Region	Production			Net Trade (Exports-imports)			Ending Stocks			
	1973	Prelim. 1974	Est. 1975	1973	Prelim. 1974	Est. 1975	1973	Prelim. 1974	Est. 1975	Change 1975 - 1974
North America	532	537	563	-45	-22	-22	49	42	49	+7
U.S.	417	432	458	-17	+2	+3	26	22	27	+5
Canada	115	105	105	-28	-24	-25	23	20	22	+2
Western Europe	1,975	1,900	1,959	+206	-33	-96	328	258	277	+19
EC	1,720	1,637	1,704	+203	-39	-103	310	236	254	+18
All other	255	263	255	+3	+6	+7	18	22	23	+1
Oceania	427	394	392	+225	+210	+230	82	106	117	+11
Australia 1/	185	175	158	+75	+58	+50	9	12	20	+8
New Zealand 2/	242	219	234	+150	+152	+180	73	94	97	+3
Total, Western Market Countries	2,934	2,831	2,914	+386	+155	+112	459	406	443	+37
East Europe 3/	707	728	757	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
USSR	1,239	1,260	1,200	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other 4/	638	638	643	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total, 37 major producers	5,518	5,457	5,514	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

1/ Marketing year ending June 30.
2/ Marketing year ending May 31.
3/ Excludes Albania.
4/ Argentina, Brazil, Chile, India, Japan, Mexico, Peru, South Africa, Venezuela.

CHEESE PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION IN MAJOR COUNTRIES, 1973-75
(1,000 metric tons)

Region	Production			Net Trade (Exports-imports)			Ending Stocks			
	1973	Prelim. 1974	Est. 1975	1973	Prelim. 1974	Est. 1975	1973	Prelim. 1974	Est. 1975	Change 1975 - 1974
North America	1,383	1,498	1,510	-107	-145	-104	203	269	249	-20
U.S.	1,218	1,315	1,322	-91	-127	-87	162	224	199	-25
Canada	165	183	188	-16	-18	-17	41	45	50	+5
Western Europe	3,117	3,328	3,330	+111	+165	+97	269	290	299	+9
EC	2,599	2,774	2,763	+40	+94	+23	217	232	242	+10
All other	518	554	567	+71	+71	+74	52	58	57	-1
Oceania	194	184	179	+118	+106	+107	27	27	16	-11
Australia 1/	93	96	95	+26	+32	+27	6	6	5	-1
New Zealand 2/	101	88	84	+92	+74	+80	21	21	11	-10
Total, Western Market Countries	4,694	5,010	5,019	+122	+126	+100	499	586	564	-22
East Europe 3/	850	869	898	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
USSR	536	572	592	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other 4/	496	512	528	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total, 38 major producers	6,576	6,963	7,037	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

1/ Marketing year ending June 30.
2/ Marketing year ending May 31.
3/ Excludes Albania.
4/ Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Japan, Lebanon, Mexico, Peru, Philippines, South Africa, Venezuela.

NONFAT DRY MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION IN MAJOR COUNTRIES, 1973-75

(1,000 metric tons)

Region	Production			Net Trade (Exports-imports)			Ending Stocks			
	1973	Prelim. 1974	Est. 1975	1973	Prelim. 1974	Est. 1975	1973	Prelim. 1974	Est. 1975	Change 1975 - 1974
North America	571	609	640	+17	+19	+150	77	197	246	+49
U.S.	416	456	485	-104	-40	+90	34	133	172	+39
Canada	155	153	155	+121	+59	+60	43	64	74	+10
Western Europe	1,926	1,909	2,027	+330	+331	+241	358	402	697	+295
EC	1,719	1,692	1,806	+304	+311	+212	342	381	677	+296
All other	207	217	221	+26	+30	+29	16	21	20	-1
Oceania	323	351	373	+224	+351	+224	68	5	95	+90
Australia 1/	134	157	163	+60	+116	+114	16	5	5	0
New Zealand 2/	189	194	210	+164	+235	+110	52	0	90	+90
Total, Western Market Countries	2,820	2,869	3,040	+571	+701	+615	503	604	1,038	+434
East Europe 3/	63	74	88	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
USSR	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other 4/	201	221	237	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total, 29 major producers	3,084	3,164	3,365	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

1/ Marketing year ending June 30.
2/ Marketing year ending May 31.
3/ Data available only for Poland and Yugoslavia.
4/ Argentina, Brazil, Chile, India, Japan, Mexico, Peru, South Africa, Venezuela.

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WORLD MILK PRODUCTION REMAINED PRACTICALLY UNCHANGED IN 1974

Production

Milk production in 18 principal producing countries in 1974 totaled 418.2 billion pounds, practically unchanged since 1972, but 3 percent greater than in 1971. Yield per cow was up by 0.8 percent, with increases in 12 countries and decreases in 6. Total cow numbers were down slightly from 1973 but about the same as in 1972. The countries with the greatest decrease in cow numbers were Canada, the United States, and Italy.

Milk output in 13 European countries in 1974 totaled 247 billion pounds, exceeding production in 1973, 1972, and 1971 by 0.7 percent, 4.2 percent, and 8.2 percent, respectively. Decreased production in Ireland, the United Kingdom, and Italy was more than offset by increases in other countries.

In the European Community (EC), milk production in 1974 rose only 0.6 percent over the 1973 level, but has increased 3.7 percent since 1972 and 8.5 percent since 1971. The countries with the greatest increases in 1974 were Belgium-Luxembourg, France, and the Netherlands.

In Sweden and Switzerland, milk production increased by 2.8 percent and 1.4 percent, respectively.

In Oceania, a 2.9 percent decrease in production in Australia and a 5.5 percent decrease in New Zealand gave a combined decrease in 1974 of 4.1 percent below the 1973 level and 6 percent below that of 1972. In North America, milk production at 132.1 billion pounds in 1974 was approximately the same as in 1973 but 4 percent less than in 1972, a result of a 5.5 percent drop in production in Canada and a 3.7 percent drop in the United States.

Utilization

Milk used for fluid purposes in the 18 specified countries in 1974 totaled 133.6 billion pounds, 1.9 percent less than in 1973, 2.8 percent less than in 1972, and 5 percent less than in 1971. Fluid milk consumption increased in Canada, Denmark, Greece, Sweden, England, Japan, and New Zealand, showed no change in Ireland, and decreased in the remaining 10 countries.

In the EC, fluid milk consumption in 1974 totaled 53.7 billion pounds, 0.5 percent less than in 1973, 2 percent less than in 1972, and 8.7 percent less than in 1971.

In North America, fluid milk consumption continued its downward trend, following a single year upturn in 1972. Consumption in 1974 at 54.8 billion pounds was 3.9 percent less than in 1973 and 5.3 percent less than in 1972. A small increase in consumption in Canada was more than offset by a decrease in the United States.

Milk used for factory production in the 18 selected countries in 1974 totaled 256.7 billion pounds, 61 percent of total production. The recent trend for increased utilization of milk for manufacturing purposes continued, with utilization in 1974 at 1.1 percent over 1973, 1.3 percent over 1972, and 8.5 percent greater than in 1971.

The greatest shift to the use of milk for manufacturing purposes was in the EC, with 142.2 billion pounds in 1974, 1.1 percent over 1973, 5.6 percent over 1972, and 18 percent greater than in 1971. In North America, 72.1 billion pounds of milk were used for manufacturing purposes in 1974, 3.2 percent greater than in 1973 but 2.9 percent less than in 1972. In Oceania, the amount of milk used for manufacturing declined, largely as a result of a decrease in total milk production.

Milk fed to livestock in 1974 amounted to 27.9 billion pounds, 0.5 percent greater than in 1973 and 6.9 percent greater than in 1972. Most of the increase was in France, with small increases occurring in Ireland and Switzerland.

Milk: Production and utilization in specified countries, 1972-74

Country	Production			Utilization		
	Milk cows	Production per cow	Milk production	Fluid milk	Factory	Feed
	1,000 head	Pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
1972						
Canada	2,211	7,995	17,676	5,842	11,170	664
United States	11,698	10,250	119,904	55,160	63,103	1,641
Austria 1/	1,044	6,939	7,299	2,564	3,644	1,091
Belgium and Luxembourg	1,048	8,160	8,552	1,645	6,548	359
Denmark	1,122	9,404	10,551	1,898	8,212	441
France 1/	9,655	6,338	63,598	10,295	40,516	12,787
Germany, West	5,442	8,706	47,377	9,658	34,972	2,747
Greece 1/	422	3,004	3,179	1,199	1,980	0
Ireland	1,895	4,578	8,675	1,512	5,862	1,301
Italy 1/	3,165	6,733	22,271	8,292	11,631	2,348
Netherlands	1,970	10,017	19,733	4,284	14,957	492
Norway 1/	414	9,617	4,032	2,022	1,946	64
Sweden	740	8,854	6,552	2,769	3,644	139
Switzerland 1/	872	8,126	7,130	1,830	4,475	825
United Kingdom	3,312	8,949	29,639	17,183	11,867	589
Japan	1,111	9,797	10,884	6,248	4,636	0
Australia 2/	2,566	6,284	16,124	3,860	12,189	75
New Zealand 3/	2,200	6,261	13,774	1,118	12,134	522
Total	50,887	---	416,950	137,379	253,486	26,085
1973						
Canada	2,152	7,846	16,885	5,930	10,252	703
United States	11,409	10,114	115,385	54,180	59,610	1,595
Austria 1/	1,044	6,850	7,205	2,628	3,510	1,067
Belgium and Luxembourg	1,076	7,888	8,488	1,713	6,389	386
Denmark	1,087	9,592	10,426	1,491	8,659	276
France 1/	9,920	6,510	67,013	10,053	42,604	14,356
Germany, West	5,466	8,577	46,883	8,979	35,448	2,456
Greece 1/	465	3,101	3,459	1,347	2,112	0
Ireland	2,073	4,425	9,173	1,389	6,263	1,521
Italy 1/	3,259	6,734	22,793	8,494	11,962	2,337
Netherlands	2,100	9,820	20,622	4,381	15,782	459
Norway 1/	413	9,624	4,023	2,050	1,918	55
Sweden	693	9,512	6,592	2,751	3,729	112
Switzerland 1/	889	8,119	7,264	1,786	4,541	937
United Kingdom	3,436	9,167	31,497	17,401	13,507	589
Japan	909	11,913	10,829	6,521	4,013	295
Australia 2/	2,523	6,361	16,049	3,871	12,103	75
New Zealand 3/	2,190	6,055	13,261	1,175	11,546	540
Total	51,104	---	417,847	136,140	253,948	27,759
1974 4/						
Canada	2,080	8,029	16,700	6,001	10,031	668
United States	11,221	10,286	115,416	51,753	62,068	1,595
Austria 1/	1,043	6,905	7,251	2,604	3,587	1,060
Belgium and Luxembourg	1,082	8,128	8,794	1,709	6,699	386
Denmark	1,106	9,588	10,604	1,552	8,776	276
France 1/	10,050	6,493	67,825	9,921	43,034	14,870
Germany, West	5,460	8,641	47,178	8,818	36,045	2,315
Greece 1/	500	3,170	3,618	1,384	2,234	0
Ireland	2,034	4,375	8,898	1,389	5,966	1,543
Italy 1/	3,051	6,973	22,068	8,355	11,464	2,249
Netherlands	2,210	9,872	21,817	4,343	17,082	392
Norway 1/	404	9,839	4,023	2,048	1,922	53
Sweden	685	9,888	6,773	2,798	3,869	106
Switzerland 1/	900	8,130	7,363	1,764	4,651	948
United Kingdom	3,382	9,176	31,032	17,564	12,921	547
Japan	900	11,914	10,723	6,550	3,891	282
Australia 2/	2,502	6,226	15,578	3,838	11,665	75
New Zealand 3/	2,140	5,856	12,532	1,212	10,789	531
Total	50,750	---	418,193	133,603	256,694	27,896

NOTE: NEW SERIES.

1/ Production and utilization include sheep and/or goat milk.
2/ July-June marketing year.
3/ June-May marketing year.
4/ Preliminary.

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FD 4-75
June 1975

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WORLD BUTTER PRODUCTION REMAINS STEADY, GROWTH OF CHEESE OUTPUT SLOWS

Butter production in the 37 major producing countries totaled 5.4 million metric tons in 1974, about the same as in 1973, and should remain at about that level in 1975.

In Western Europe, 1974 production totaled 1.9 million tons, 3.7 percent less than in 1973 and 1.4 percent less than in 1972. The 1975 forecast of 1.94 million tons is 2 percent larger than in 1974 but 1.6 percent smaller than in 1973.

In the nine countries of the European Community (EC), 1974 production totaled 1.64 million tons, 4 percent less than in 1973 and 2 percent less than in 1972. The 1975 production forecast is for 1.68 million tons. The increased butter production in 1975 is largely the result of a downturn in cheese production caused by a rise in stocks during the past year. Butter stocks, on the other hand, decreased substantially in 1974. Increased EC production of butter in 1975 will probably result in rising stocks of butter and its byproducts, especially nonfat dry milk.

Butter production in the East European countries continued to grow but at a decreasing rate, increasing 13.9 percent in 1972 and 7.4 percent in 1973 followed by increases of 5 percent in 1974 and an expected 4.5 percent in 1975. Eastern Europe's production as a percent of production in Western Europe increased from 30 percent in 1971 to an estimated 36 percent in 1975.

Butter production in the USSR during 1974 totaled 1.26 million tons, 5 percent more than in 1973 and over 16 percent greater than in 1972. If production in 1975 follows the long-term trend, butter output could fall by almost 5 percent. On the other hand, if production continues above trend, Soviet output could well exceed 1.3 million tons.

Production in Oceania continued to be depressed by drought. The 1974 production, 0.4 million tons, was 7.5 percent less than in 1973 and 11.5 percent less than in 1972.

Cheese production in 38 major producing countries totaled about 7 million tons in 1974, some 6 percent more than in 1973 and 10 percent greater than in 1972. The 1975 forecast of 7.02 million tons is less than a 1 percent increase over 1974, indicating a slowdown in the recent trend of increased worldwide production.

In Western Europe, cheese production in 1974 reached a record level of 3.34 million tons, 7 percent over the previous year and almost 9 percent over that of 1972. The forecast for 1975, however, is for a 1.3 percent decline. In the EC, the pattern is similar to that for Western Europe as a whole—a steady increase in production up through 1974, followed by a slight decline in 1975. The high level of cheese stocks and countervailing duty action by the United States are believed to be the principal reason for the 1975 downturn in production.

In both the USSR and Eastern Europe cheese production continued to expand in 1974 and is forecast to increase again in 1975. The combined production of both areas in 1974 at 1.44 million tons represents 21 percent of production in the 38 major producing countries.

In Oceania, cheese output in 1974 declined 5 percent from the 1973 level to about the same level as in 1972. However, an upturn is forecast for 1975, which will bring production almost back to the 1973 level of 192,000 tons.

BUTTER: 1/ PRODUCTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1966-70, ANNUAL 1971-75
(IN THOUSANDS OF METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1966-70 2/	1971 2/	1972 2/	1973 2/	1974 3/	1975 4/
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA	155	131	132	115	105	105
MEXICO	6	7	7	7	7	8
UNITED STATES	527	520	500	417	432	458
TOTAL 5/	689	656	639	539	544	571
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA	38	37	49	38	36	37
BRAZIL	61	60	63	60	60	63
CHILE	7	6	5	4	7	7
PERU	6	6	6	6	6	6
VENEZUELA	5	6	6	6	7	8
TOTAL 5/	116	115	130	113	115	121
EUROPE:						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	78	92	99	96	100	102
DENMARK	150	124	136	146	138	140
FRANCE	520	474	540	550	533	560
GERMANY, WEST	516	471	497	513	511	520
IRELAND	74	76	77	87	72	73
ITALY	59	57	61	62	59	60
NETHERLANDS	110	124	163	169	172	185
UNITED KINGDOM	52	66	95	96	52	45
TOTAL EC 5/	1,559	1,484	1,668	1,719	1,637	1,685
AUSTRIA	47	45	48	46	46	46
FINLAND	97	84	83	80	84	78
GREECE	6	7	7	7	8	8
NORWAY	21	20	21	22	20	20
PORTUGAL	2	2	1	2	2	2
SPAIN	6	8	12	11	11	11
SWEDEN	64	46	56	56	59	57
SWITZERLAND	34	28	31	31	33	33
TOTAL WESTERN EUROPE 5/	1,838	1,724	1,927	1,974	1,900	1,940
BULGARIA 6/	14	14	14	15	15	15
CZECHOSLOVAKIA 6/	86	92	102	114	111	110
GERMANY, EAST	214	225	249	250	255	262
HUNGARY 6/	21	16	18	22	20	20
POLAND 6/	121	128	162	182	212	235
ROMANIA 6/	30	29	33	34	36	37
YUGOSLAVIA	17	14	14	19	20	20
TOTAL EASTERN EUROPE 5/	503	520	592	636	669	699
TOTAL EUROPE 5/	2,341	2,244	2,519	2,610	2,569	2,639
U.S.S.R. (EUROPE AND ASIA)	1,013	1,022	1,081	1,200	1,260	1,200
AFRICA:						
SOUTH AFRICA	47	44	45	38	37	44
TOTAL 5/	47	44	45	38	37	44
ASIA:						
CHINA, PEOPLES REP.						
INDIA	440	432	438	438	440	433
JAPAN	35	48	44	42	39	34
LEBANON						
PHILIPPINES						
TOTAL 5/	475	480	482	480	479	467
OCEANIA:						
AUSTRALIA 7/	210	203	195	185	176	155
NEW ZEALAND 8/	252	230	246	242	219	202
TOTAL 5/	462	433	441	427	395	357
WORLD TOTAL 5/	5,143	4,996	5,337	5,407	5,399	5,399

NOTE: NEW SERIES.

1/ Total production unless otherwise indicated. 2/ Revised. 3/ Preliminary. 4/ Forecast. 5/ May not add due to rounding.
6/ Creamery butter only. 7/ July-June marketing year. 8/ July-May marketing year.

CHEESE: 1/ PRODUCTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1966-70, ANNUAL 1971-75
IN THOUSANDS OF METRIC TONS

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1966-70 2/	1971 2/	1972 2/	1973 2/	1974 3/	1975 4/
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA....................	92	112	163	165	183	195
MEXICO....................	23	26	27	28	29	30
UNITED STATES.............	898	1,077	1,181	1,218	1,315	1,322
TOTAL 5/	1,012	1,215	1,371	1,411	1,527	1,547
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA.................	134	188	205	206	216	225
BRAZIL....................	117	121	132	150	152	155
CHILE.....................	16	15	21	20	19	19
PERU......................	23	25	27	28	30	30
VENEZUELA.................	28	29	31	31	33	34
TOTAL 5/	319	378	416	435	450	463
EUROPE:						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG........	38	42	42	40	45	40
DENMARK...................	83	120	131	124	145	140
FRANCE....................	714	821	871	885	916	925
GERMANY, WEST 6/	439	517	545	558	592	610
IRELAND...................	26	33	47	42	58	57
ITALY.....................	416	401	424	435	429	430
NETHERLANDS...............	259	306	322	333	375	400
UNITED KINGDOM............	121	162	184	182	225	130
TOTAL EC 5/	2,096	2,402	2,566	2,599	2,785	2,732
AUSTRIA...................	40	48	53	55	58	60
FINLAND...................	36	44	46	47	50	49
GREECE....................	127	137	144	148	153	155
NORWAY....................	49	54	57	51	58	58
PORTUGAL..................	21	19	22	25	22	25
SPAIN.....................	14	19	19	27	37	40
SWEDEN....................	59	66	66	68	75	77
SWITZERLAND...............	84	90	96	97	101	100
TOTAL WESTERN EUROPE 5/ .	2,526	2,879	3,069	3,117	3,339	3,296
BULGARIA..................	83	86	83	89	94	89
CZECHOSLOVAKIA............	66	77	80	85	84	87
GERMANY, EAST.............	130	149	152	154	155	157
HUNGARY...................	21	21	18	28	27	26
POLAND....................	235	261	273	317	330	354
ROMANIA...................	61	66	71	73	74	75
YUGOSLAVIA................	100	98	100	103	106	112
TOTAL EASTERN EUROPE 5/.	696	758	777	849	870	900
TOTAL EUROPE 5/	3,222	3,637	3,846	3,966	4,209	4,196
U.S.S.R. (EUROPE AND ASIA)...	403	463	483	536	572	592
AFRICA:						
SOUTH AFRICA..............	19	18	20	21	22	23
TOTAL 5/	19	18	20	21	22	23
ASIA:						
CHINA, PEOPLES REP.........	7/	7/	7/	7/	7/	7/
INDIA.....................	7/	7/	7/	7/	7/	7/
JAPAN 8/	8	8	10	10	9	5
LEBANON...................	1	1	1	1	1	1
PHILIPPINES...............	1	1	1	1	1	1
TOTAL 5/	10	10	12	12	11	7
OCEANIA:						
AUSTRALIA 9/	70	78	81	93	96	92
NEW ZEALAND 10/	107	108	104	101	88	100
TOTAL 5/	178	186	185	194	184	192
WORLD TOTAL 5/............	5,163	5,907	6,333	6,575	6,975	7,020

NOTE: NEW SERIES.

1/ Total production. 2/ Revised. 3/ Preliminary. 4/ Forecast. 5/ May not add due to rounding. 6/ Includes natural cheeses, sour milk cheeses, and cottage cheese. 7/ Not available. 8/ Natural cheese only. 9/ July-June marketing year. 10/ June-May marketing year.

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U.S. DAIRY TRADE: 1974 IMPORTS SLOW—1975 EXPORTS TO INCREASE

Summary

After 2 years of heavy inflow, U.S. dairy imports began to recede in mid-1974, and should subside to more normal levels in 1975. This shift reflects an uptrend in U.S. milk production, which has reversed a long-term downturn and has helped change the domestic dairy product market from shortage to abundance—if not oversupply. Growing stocks of some products, especially nonfat dry milk, may nearly double U.S. dairy exports in 1975.

Imports

U.S. dairy imports reached a record value of $362 million in 1974, a 14 percent gain over 1973. Imports in 1974 were equal to about 2.9 billion pounds milk equivalent—down 25 percent from 1973 but considerably above the 1967-71 average of 1.9 billion pounds of milk equivalent. Imports were up during the past 2 years when temporary increases in import quotas were allowed—in 1973 for butter, butteroil, cheese and nonfat dry milk and in 1974 for Cheddar cheese and nonfat dry milk. All of the temporary increases in import quotas expired on June 30, 1974.

Despite the new high, 1974 imports actually represent a substantial slowdown in growth compared to 1973, when imports nearly doubled. The geographic pattern of imports in 1974 was much the same as in previous years: The European Community supplied about 40 percent, Oceania (Australia and New Zealand) about 30 percent, and the remaining 30 percent was divided among other West European countries, Canada, and Argentina.

Cheese imports reached $238 million in 1974, accounting for nearly two-thirds of the total value of dairy imports. The sharp increase in cheese imports—up 60 percent over 1973—was mostly due to a temporary increase (100 million pounds) in the import quotas for Cheddar during the first half of 1974. Cheddar imports reached $72.8 million in 1974, a 6-½ fold gain from 1973.

Casein, the second largest dairy import, totaled $65.5 million in 1974, a 30 percent gain in value over 1973. (This increase was due entirely to higher prices, since the quantity imported was virtually the same in both 1973 and 1974.) Casein imports have been steady and are likely to remain so since U.S. production is small.

Nonfat dry milk, the third major dairy import, reached only $47 million in 1974, about half of its 1973 value. This decline reflects a resurgence in U.S. nonfat dry milk production, which began in mid-1974 and has resulted in larger Government stocks.

Exports

U.S. dairy exports continued to slide downward in 1974. Total exports were slightly less than 600 million pounds milk equivalent (down 11 percent from 1973) and valued at nearly $57 million. These relatively small exports reflect the shortfall in U.S. milk production during 1973 and part of 1974.

The most dramatic drop in shipments were found in nonfat dry milk exports to Brazil, Cambodia, and South Vietnam—all recipients of U.S. Government programs and/or concessional sales.

U.S. cheese exports, worth nearly $8.4 million, increased by over 8 percent. Substantial gains were made in shipments to Canada, Mexico, and the Netherlands Antilles. This trade is believed to include a very high proportion of brand items, specialties, and specially packaged goods that are more highly processed than in original forms or cuts.

Exports of infants' dietary supplements reached $17.6 million (about one-third of total dairy exports) and went mainly to Latin America and Asia. Dry whole milk shipments totaled nearly $11 million, mostly to the same destinations. Evaporated milk exports amounted to nearly $9.5 million, with the bulk going to Mexico.

Trade Outlook for 1975

U.S. dairy imports will almost certainly decline in 1975. Cheese imports will fall substantially as traditional quota levels are enforced throughout the year. Cheese imports will also be checked by elimination of subsidies on shipments of certain cheeses from the European Community, the largest supplier. Nonfat dry milk imports will likely be insignificant, as U.S. production continues to gain. Trade statistics for the first quarter of 1975 underscore these forecasts: total dairy imports are off 74 percent from the first quarter of 1974; cheese imports, off 70 percent; and nonfat dry milk imports, off 99 percent. If the first quarter pace of imports holds through the remainder of the year, imports would reach only about $170 million—less than half the 1974 total.

The outlook for U.S. exports of dairy products is good in 1975. Abundant supplies of most dairy products—especially Government-owned stocks of nonfat dry milk—should substantially increase both the volume and value of shipments. Total value could reach as high as $100 million if additional P.L. -480 shipments are authorized.

Table 1.--Dairy products: U.S. exports by commodity, quantity and value, average 1967-71, annual 1972-74

COMMODITY	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE 1/ (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 2/	5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 2/
MILK AND CREAM, FRESH........	12,032	13,079	14,812	17,205	2,022	2,340	3,228	4,217
CONDENSED SWEETENED MILK....	35,090	14,854	1,974	2,233	9,062	4,224	454	561
EVAPORATED MILK.............	33,919	40,506	41,376	40,672	5,524	7,086	8,008	9,555
DRY WHOLE...................	15,836	37,610	49,443	44,719	3,579	5,982	8,977	10,963
NONFAT DRY MILK.............	381,686	273,308	17,735	8,520	85,752	78,182	5,519	3,716
INFANTS DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS.	8,826	20,716	18,406	23,196	5,403	13,988	13,425	17,633
MALTED MILK COMPOUNDS.......	463	1,280	1,118	1,027	212	470	451	568
BUTTER 3/	30,164	43,629	3,752	1,229	17,503	23,013	2,099	831
CHEESE, ALL TYPES...........	6,697	6,436	7,023	7,603	4,545	5,223	6,326	8,379
DRY CREAM...................	1,335	659	253	486	599	260	181	245
TOTAL ALL DAIRY EXPORTS 4/.	526,049	452,077	155,892	146,891	134,201	140,768	48,670	56,667
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds				
Whole milk equivalent of total exports.................	1,073	1,469	654	582	---	---	---	---

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1/ Based on unit values reported by Bureau of Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Includes butter equivalent of anhydrous milkfat, butter oil, and ghee. 4/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 2.--Evaporated milk: U.S. exports by country of destination, average 1967-71, annual 1972-74

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS) 5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 1/
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	17	2,949	1,446	671	3	591	324	195
BERMUDA	32	23	83	38	4	5	19	8
CANADA	29	0	28	47	6	0	14	23
GUATEMALA	4	0	0	9	0	0	0	3
JAMAICA	176	192	151	207	30	36	40	70
MEXICO	31,515	36,418	37,713	35,430	5,081	6,246	7,092	7,877
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	14	7	12	19	3	3	4	4
NICARAGUA	101	10	89	69	18	2	3	20
PANAMA	258	10	19	2,419	48	2	4	748
OTHER	30	20	22	59	7	6	7	27
TOTAL 2/	32,178	39,630	39,563	38,969	5,201	6,890	7,507	8,976
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRAZIL	5	0	41	0	1	0	8	0
COLOMBIA	5	7	5	45	1	2	1	15
FRENCH GUIANA	10	5	7	8	2	1	2	3
VENEZUELA	17	8	13	17	4	3	4	6
OTHER	4	0	4	13	1	0	1	6
TOTAL 2/	40	20	70	83	9	5	16	29
EUROPE:								
DENMARK	0	2	2	0	0	1	1	0
FRANCE	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ITALY	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	10	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	0	0	26	20	0	0	11	8
TOTAL EC-9 2/	14	2	27	20	3	1	11	8
SPAIN	247	15	0	31	18	2	0	9
SWEDEN	26	0	167	1	18	0	28	1
OTHER	3	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
TOTAL 2/	290	19	194	52	40	3	39	18
AFRICA:								
GHANA	9	0	2	0	2	0	1	0
LIBERIA	7	0	36	54	1	0	15	15
LIBYA	1	4	25	7	0	1	13	4
OTHER	6	0	12	180	1	0	5	72
TOTAL 2/	23	4	76	241	4	1	33	91
ASIA:								
CHINA, REPUBLIC OF (TAIWAN)	0	0	24	5	0	0	13	3
INDIA	12	0	0	2	2	0	0	1
INDONESIA	0	4	17	44	0	1	3	15
IRAN	8	6	38	6	2	1	12	4
JAPAN	21	10	6	6	4	2	1	1
LEBANON	1	0	28	14	0	0	13	7
PHILIPPINES	398	7	0	6	75	3	0	4
SAUDI ARABIA	38	0	0	3	6	0	0	3
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0	0	39	9	0	0	18	6
OTHER	411	6	20	50	80	3	7	18
TOTAL 2/	888	34	173	144	169	9	69	61
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	25	52	21	0	4	8	3	0
TRUST TERRITORY PACIFIC IS	474	747	1,265	1,172	97	170	338	378
WESTERN SAMOA	0	0	13	10	0	0	3	2
OTHER	1	0	3	0	0	0	1	0
TOTAL 2/	500	799	1,301	1,182	101	178	344	380
GRAND TOTAL 2/	33,919	40,506	41,376	40,672	5,524	7,086	8,008	9,555

1/ Preliminary. 2/ May not add due to rounding.

Table 3.--Condensed milk: U.S. exports by country of destination, average 1967-71, annual 1972-74

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS) 5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 1/
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	3	686	7	109	1	140	2	39
BERMUDA	0	0	13	0	0	0	3	0
CANADA	54	33	107	18	16	15	32	16
EL SALVADOR	0	21	0	0	0	5	0	0
GUATEMALA	0	60	26	2	0	15	6	1
JAMAICA	13	8	32	30	4	2	7	14
MEXICO	288	255	361	899	55	57	73	225
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	2	23	133	6	0	6	38	2
NICARAGUA	15	34	44	3	3	7	4	1
PANAMA	5	56	15	0	1	14	4	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	1	43	0	0	0	5	0	0
OTHER	15	24	4	120	3	5	1	21
TOTAL 2/	395	1,243	743	1,188	85	271	170	318
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	0	0	33	0	0	0	6	0
BRAZIL	0	0	19	0	0	0	5	0
PERU	1	52	53	4	0	13	13	2
VENEZUELA	1	3	16	5	0	2	6	6
OTHER	0	0	3	110	0	0	1	33
TOTAL 2/	2	55	124	119	1	15	31	41
EUROPE:								
DENMARK	4	5	0	0	1	1	0	0
FRANCE	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
GERMANY WEST	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	7	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-9 2/	19	5	0	0	7	1	0	0
SPAIN	0	38	0	0	0	7	0	0
OTHER	11	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
TOTAL 2/	30	43	0	0	10	9	0	0
AFRICA:								
GHANA	1	2	4	0	0	1	1	0
GUINEA	0	0	40	656	0	0	16	106
LIBERIA	2	3	0	0	0	1	0	0
LIBYA	12	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
OTHER	21	0	5	72	6	0	3	13
TOTAL 2/	35	5	49	728	9	1	20	119
ASIA:								
CHINA, REPUBLIC OF (TAIWAN)	3	19	42	0	1	9	10	0
HONG KONG	172	74	39	78	44	26	12	14
IRAN	2	124	46	35	0	36	19	9
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	7	0	4	0	2	0	1	0
LAOS	14	572	699	0	3	93	129	0
MALAYSIA	8	0	42	0	2	0	11	0
PHILIPPINES	11	0	13	0	4	0	6	0
SAUDI ARABIA	7	51	25	0	2	12	9	0
SINGAPORE	0	0	59	10	0	0	18	3
THAILAND	20	13	66	0	5	4	12	0
VIETNAM, SOUTH 3/	34,313	12,620	0	0	8,877	3,740	0	0
OTHER	56	18	13	57	14	5	4	51
TOTAL 2/	34,614	13,490	1,048	180	8,954	3,924	231	77
OCEANIA:								
TRUST TERRITORY PACIFIC IS	13	18	10	16	3	4	2	5
OTHER	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	1
TOTAL 2/	14	18	10	19	3	4	2	6
GRAND TOTAL 2/	35,090	14,854	1,974	2,233	9,062	4,224	454	561

1/ Preliminary. 2/ May not add due to rounding. 3/ All or practically all shipped under Title I, PL 480.

Table 4.--Nonfat dry milk 1/: U.S. exports by country of destination, average 1967-71, annual 1972-74

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 2/	5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 2/
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	36	88	111	49	8	17	30	30
BARBADOS	164	0	0	0	34	0	0	0
BELIZE (BRITISH HONDURAS)	241	259	50	0	66	64	17	0
BERMUDA	10	67	31	91	2	23	12	65
CANADA	998	686	869	1,161	211	136	176	276
COSTA RICA	1,307	1,719	0	13	317	571	0	6
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	10,130	6,328	16	42	2,527	1,871	8	21
EL SALVADOR	3,535	929	29	0	972	319	3	0
GUATEMALA	6,649	6,778	195	180	1,449	2,252	43	79
HAITI	1,953	1,228	122	91	465	368	51	47
HONDURAS	2,279	2,492	268	91	578	835	91	37
JAMAICA	3,018	3,907	75	229	772	1,303	21	137
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.	977	558	29	7	162	178	7	6
MEXICO	17,113	70,370	1,125	862	1,900	13,856	382	328
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	72	21	51	106	20	12	17	74
NICARAGUA	3,161	549	339	14	378	108	114	7
PANAMA	2,048	1,525	659	72	516	502	151	49
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	312	46	0	13	43	6	0	9
OTHER	85	0	0	0	19	0	0	0
TOTAL 3/	54,091	97,550	3,969	3,022	10,438	22,421	1,123	1,172
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BOLIVIA	2,966	2,127	0	324	800	709	0	138
BRAZIL	40,241	15,122	4,944	2	9,720	5,037	1,382	1
CHILE	16,841	5,070	284	14	4,075	1,651	92	6
COLOMBIA	27,876	9,319	0	281	6,738	2,992	0	46
ECUADOR	2,651	2,911	3	28	663	867	1	19
GUYANA	420	458	0	5	102	153	0	4
PARAGUAY	1,769	2,073	0	0	469	724	0	0
PERU	7,048	5,807	15	82	1,766	1,912	4	56
SURINAM	14	11	0	0	4	4	0	0
URUGUAY	1,732	908	0	0	371	253	0	0
VENEZUELA	393	4,169	30	22	95	1,344	8	11
OTHER	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	0
TOTAL 3/	101,952	47,973	5,280	757	24,801	15,646	1,488	281
EUROPE:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	97	0	8	220	11	0	2	101
DENMARK	27	30	14	7	8	13	7	7
FRANCE	13	29	66	2	3	8	17	1
GERMANY WEST	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IRELAND	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	2
ITALY	2,414	16	6	4	181	3	2	3
NETHERLANDS	0	0	0	1,129	0	0	0	550
UNITED KINGDOM	11	16	17	797	3	7	6	376
TOTAL EC-9 3/	2,563	90	111	2,162	206	31	33	1,038
HUNGARY	320	0	0	0	75	0	0	0
MALTA-GOZO	32	18	3	5	9	7	2	5
NORWAY	16	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
POLAND	5,470	0	0	0	1,119	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	2,970	921	0	28	538	256	0	16
ROMANIA	757	0	0	0	212	0	0	0
SPAIN	4,552	1,173	6	0	826	352	2	0
SWEDEN	1,657	19	10	1	211	17	8	1
SWITZERLAND	439	0	0	288	65	0	0	47
OTHER	1,383	5	0	4	245	2	0	1
TOTAL 3/	20,161	2,226	131	2,487	3,507	664	45	1,108
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA	1,773	0	0	0	403	0	0	0
BOTSWANA	102	1,430	0	0	28	468	0	0
BURUNDI	90	217	0	0	30	70	0	0
CAMEROON	166	155	0	0	46	53	0	0
CHAD	27	58	0	0	9	19	0	0
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE)	0	225	0	0	0	72	0	0
DAHOMEY	75	78	0	112	23	25	0	51
EGYPT	1,867	0	0	27	383	0	0	12
ETHIOPIA	541	412	5	293	112	248	2	131
GAMBIA	319	420	0	0	81	145	0	0
GHANA	2,352	1,533	4	7	624	518	1	1
GUINEA	121	0	0	0	33	0	0	0
IVORY COAST	407	400	0	0	103	128	0	0
KENYA	1,777	660	0	122	437	219	0	84

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.--Nonfat dry milk 1/: U.S. exports by country of destination, average 1967-71, annual 1972-74--continued

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 2/	9-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 2/
AFRICA:--Continued								
LESOTHO	552	1,312	0	0	180	423	0	0
LIBERIA	560	226	5	14	149	76	4	9
LIBYA	14	30	28	7	7	8	5	6
MALAGASY REPUBLIC	214	294	0	0	72	103	0	0
MALAWI	146	283	8	0	38	92	1	0
MAURITANIA	88	99	0	0	29	32	0	0
MAURITIUS	738	2,188	0	0	184	707	0	0
MOROCCO	3,140	3,414	0	14	804	1,155	0	6
MOZAMBIQUE	95	271	0	8	15	34	0	4
NIGER	56	23	0	54	11	11	0	37
NIGERIA	7,648	196	16	1	1,691	56	7	1
RWANDA	145	657	0	0	44	216	0	0
SENEGAL	1,045	661	8	114	269	222	3	62
SEYCHELLES	109	108	0	0	28	35	0	0
SIERRA LEONE	1,642	767	0	0	434	257	0	0
SOMALI REPUBLIC	107	13	0	0	25	7	0	0
SOUTH AFRICA NEC	2,026	0	0	0	545	0	0	0
SOUTH AFRICA, REPUBLIC OF	1,075	1,338	59	22	270	429	16	7
SUDAN	211	573	0	20	36	103	0	12
SWAZILAND	0	123	0	0	0	41	0	0
TANZANIA	4,130	1,745	0	0	1,026	565	0	0
TOGO	603	462	0	0	167	155	0	0
TUNISIA	5,111	4,726	0	7	1,247	1,522	0	3
UPPER VOLTA	289	1,115	12	76	92	383	4	42
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	1,252	0	0	0	297	0	0	0
ZAIRE	2,053	683	0	0	507	211	0	0
ZAMBIA	72	88	0	0	19	29	0	0
OTHER	2,041	4	0	2	501	2	0	1
TOTAL 3/	44,779	26,986	145	901	10,998	8,838	43	471
ASIA:								
AFGHANISTAN	916	1,380	5	6	202	444	3	4
ARABIAN PENINSULA STS, NEC.	643	0	0	0	162	0	0	0
BURMA	2,166	1,327	0	0	387	457	0	0
CAMBODIA (KHMER REP)	95	19	3,001	30	4	6	1,182	14
CHINA, REPUBLIC OF (TAIWAN)	2,851	1,695	69	33	592	540	25	28
GAZA STRIP	341	97	0	0	19	10	0	0
HONG KONG	909	7	245	64	206	4	139	29
INDIA	27,211	16,473	403	3	6,262	4,757	133	2
INDONESIA	5,991	7,438	8	5	1,641	2,462	2	3
IRAN	315	1,556	54	38	59	480	19	36
IRAQ	643	291	0	0	120	29	0	0
ISRAEL	1,746	514	118	19	376	110	12	11
JAPAN	9,977	8,480	360	134	1,063	2,278	86	30
JORDAN	1,279	791	0	4	236	245	0	3
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	24,157	14,516	40	25	5,749	4,746	6	14
KUWAIT	6	0	14	14	2	0	3	6
LAOS	306	1,230	5	0	87	427	3	0
LEBANON	939	1,944	348	0	192	505	36	0
MALAYSIA	2,314	740	0	0	523	234	0	0
NANSEI ISLANDS, NEC	3,602	1,119	0	0	854	375	0	0
NEPAL	16	267	3	1	3	86	1	1
PAKISTAN	5,417	1,215	4	3	935	391	2	3
PHILIPPINES	20,766	6,467	960	529	4,404	2,113	308	242
SAUDI ARABIA	56	23	2	54	15	13	1	26
SINGAPORE	441	522	60	21	90	177	22	6
YEMEN (ADEN)	133	165	0	0	20	56	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	3,672	1,121	0	0	937	365	0	0
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	261	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
THAILAND	3,332	1,895	6	80	602	585	5	23
TURKEY	15,761	8,169	0	0	3,897	2,674	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0	160	2	23	0	8	2	9
VIETNAM, SOUTH	23,949	18,520	2,425	34	6,227	5,934	805	15
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0	328	0	0	0	64	0	0
OTHER	184	48	0	143	49	17	0	121
TOTAL 3/	160,395	98,516	8,132	1,265	35,944	30,593	2,794	628
OCEANIA:								
TRUST TERRITORY PACIFIC IS	104	55	66	79	19	19	22	50
WESTERN SAMOA	0	1	13	6	0	1	4	5
OTHER	204	0	0	3	44	0	0	1
TOTAL 3/	308	57	78	88	63	20	26	56
GRAND TOTAL 3/	381,686	273,308	17,735	8,520	85,752	78,182	5,519	3,716

1/ Shipments basically for relief and charity. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ May not add due to rounding.

Table 5.--Dry whole milk: U.S. exports by country of destination, average 1967-71, annual 1972-74

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 1/
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	153	45	152	350	104	26	122	239
BARBADOS	6	4	0	0	4	3	0	0
BELIZE (BRITISH HONDURAS)	6	4	4	0	4	2	3	0
BERMUDA	26	84	126	41	12	24	41	17
CANADA	554	906	806	620	115	142	128	128
COSTA RICA	97	173	130	138	27	21	21	27
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	82	6	25	12	21	3	16	8
EL SALVADOR	139	210	345	464	27	31	38	76
GUATEMALA	62	298	192	172	22	44	26	92
HAITI	25	116	108	229	10	31	56	54
HONDURAS	57	102	131	244	36	37	50	115
JAMAICA	47	258	547	671	17	28	113	179
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.	5	16	2	93	3	5	1	15
MEXICO	1,627	2,315	2,448	4,724	378	447	322	603
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	7	17	11	17	2	8	5	8
NICARAGUA	14	10	40	94	11	9	35	37
PANAMA	70	137	131	171	11	15	23	40
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	4	90	155	181	1	7	15	28
OTHER	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
TOTAL 2/	2,982	4,791	5,355	8,179	805	886	1,015	1,667
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	172	814	832	819	55	258	230	287
BRAZIL	1,095	0	2	19	88	0	1	31
COLOMBIA	22	0	792	792	6	0	202	231
ECUADOR	4	0	0	40	4	0	0	8
PERU	78	149	59	5	27	118	25	1
SURINAM	17	14	0	13	13	2	0	5
URUGUAY	12	3	0	0	6	2	0	0
VENEZUELA	314	320	500	1,317	118	82	127	407
OTHER	9	0	0	2,042	3	0	0	808
TOTAL 2/	1,723	1,300	2,184	5,047	318	462	586	1,779
EUROPE:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	14	0	0	10	7	0	0	8
DENMARK	313	1,367	3	0	16	65	1	0
FRANCE	40	0	0	3	10	0	0	4
GERMANY, WEST	1	4	0	0	1	2	0	0
IRELAND	24	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
ITALY	6	7	49	1	2	2	10	1
NETHERLANDS	98	40	0	110	9	32	0	61
UNITED KINGDOM	45	906	847	60	14	245	218	47
TOTAL EC-9 2/	542	2,324	899	184	60	344	229	119
AUSTRIA	1	22	1,401	0	0	3	92	0
GREECE	36	24	941	0	25	4	96	0
PORTUGAL	19	41	46	39	10	26	27	28
SPAIN	1,870	9,022	1,525	0	137	688	123	0
SWEDEN	468	0	0	0	176	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	0	109	929	0	0	34	81	0
OTHER	7	2	2	0	3	1	1	0
TOTAL 2/	2,943	11,545	5,744	223	411	1,100	648	147
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA	36	117	155	49	25	73	122	44
CANARY ISLANDS	0	10	10	2	0	1	1	2
ETHIOPIA	2	4	26	0	1	3	23	0
GUINEA	0	0	27	0	0	0	3	0
KENYA	10	0	0	1	8	0	0	1
LIBERIA	5	8	0	43	2	6	0	12
LIBYA	22	70	22	28	14	47	19	29
MOZAMBIQUE	26	24	68	2	17	16	48	2
NIGERIA	29	0	0	0	22	0	0	0
SOUTH AFRICA, REPUBLIC OF.	46	561	405	440	12	148	102	144
OTHER	52	2	0	302	27	1	1	129
TOTAL 2/	229	797	712	867	127	294	320	362
ASIA:								
ARABIA PENINSULA STS,NEC.	6	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
BURMA	18	0	7	0	2	0	3	0
CHINA,REPUBLIC OF (TAIWAN)	73	2,759	6,529	1,162	22	308	473	559
HONG KONG	405	1,027	2,429	1,499	259	541	1,841	1,269
INDIA	5	4	1	0	2	3	1	0
INDONESIA	44	16	1	1	27	6	1	2
IRAN	176	21	99	575	156	6	79	552
ISRAEL	4	3	0	7	1	1	0	11
JAPAN	3,555	10,787	19,897	20,038	485	1,401	2,369	2,808
KOREA,REPUBLIC OF	4	45	441	19	2	28	74	12
LAOS	34	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
LEBANON	8	0	2	14	7	0	1	13
MALAYSIA	208	214	273	88	76	53	251	89
NANSEI ISLANDS,NEC	41	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
PAKISTAN	161	500	0	11	22	175	0	7
PHILIPPINES	970	1,375	2,315	3,521	150	278	449	756
SAUDI ARABIA	51	3	5	40	41	1	4	22
SINGAPORE	544	1,224	305	414	92	116	181	139
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	17	0	24	0	12	0	14	0
THAILAND	281	89	233	239	191	25	61	80
VIETNAM, SOUTH	854	70	1,606	142	208	19	266	19
OTHER	59	5	3	113	30	3	2	90
TOTAL 2/	7,518	18,141	34,172	27,883	1,806	2,964	6,070	6,427
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	414	987	1,241	2,501	100	259	324	562
FRENCH PACIFIC ISLANDS	10	8	10	0	7	4	1	0
TRUST TERRITOTY PACIFIC IS	9	40	26	19	3	13	13	18
OTHER	8	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
TOTAL 2/	440	1,035	1,276	2,521	111	276	337	580
GRAND TOTAL 2/	15,836	37,610	49,443	44,719	3,579	5,982	8,977	10,963

1/ Preliminary. 2/ May not add due to rounding.

Table 6.--Malted milk compounds and infants' dietary supplements, U.S. exports by country of destination, average 1967-71, annual 1972-74

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 1/
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	21	279	154	76	10	198	120	56
BARBADOS	16	38	37	64	12	23	27	63
BELIZE (BRITISH HONDURAS)	17	27	82	34	14	23	32	40
BERMUDA	18	63	96	67	7	30	48	36
CANADA	421	1,498	1,353	1,174	177	559	613	635
COSTA RICA	43	141	224	104	38	135	177	114
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	246	611	530	1,071	191	505	396	882
EL SALVADOR	38	150	154	193	37	151	151	212
GUATEMALA	50	198	209	140	47	190	199	154
HAITI	32	117	80	60	24	89	67	53
HONDURAS	47	123	94	262	41	109	88	225
JAMAICA	385	788	785	961	189	459	454	626
MEXICO	71	129	87	35	37	45	27	20
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	33	99	52	69	23	77	42	59
NICARAGUA	38	117	162	146	34	109	153	172
PANAMA	201	489	498	861	70	193	222	427
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	33	103	27	21	21	65	16	15
OTHER	0	7	10	14	0	5	6	14
TOTAL 2/	1,711	4,976	4,633	5,352	972	2,965	2,839	3,800
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BOLIVIA	37	68	53	84	29	60	54	77
BRAZIL	6	15	35	66	3	12	44	92
CHILE	9	3	0	0	4	5	0	0
COLOMBIA	10	48	0	179	6	30	0	27
ECUADOR	77	176	260	230	64	159	234	198
GUYANA	22	65	2	5	16	50	2	3
PERU	598	1,794	2,386	1,746	478	1,400	1,903	1,557
SURINAM	18	112	109	37	14	89	95	42
URUGUAY	35	139	146	147	18	77	91	114
VENEZUELA	53	61	86	54	21	36	38	45
OTHER	3	1	2	1	2	2	3	3
TOTAL 2/	867	2,463	3,078	2,549	657	1,921	2,466	2,158
EUROPE:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	4	37	144	25	4	31	97	21
DENMARK	2	5	11	7	1	5	4	2
FRANCE	10	22	59	38	6	6	33	19
GERMANY, WEST	8	22	34	15	6	18	48	23
IRELAND	7	25	281	29	7	24	183	29
ITALY	0	2	1	2	0	1	2	2
NETHERLANDS	5	0	12	10	2	0	7	10
UNITED KINGDOM	9	179	46	44	10	46	38	32
TOTAL EC-9 2/	45	294	588	169	36	129	413	137
GREECE	65	8	13	15	53	4	8	7
MALTA-GOZO	24	16	1	1	16	13	1	1
NORWAY	4	1	2	1	7	3	3	3
POLAND	3	13	43	34	6	17	45	49
SWEDEN	1	66	14	6	1	27	9	5
OTHER	9	18	16	52	9	28	19	105
TOTAL 2/	150	417	677	279	128	221	498	307
AFRICA:								
EGYPT	404	840	152	0	247	476	121	0
ETHIOPIA	31	385	109	106	24	146	108	118
GHANA	42	28	0	0	30	22	0	0
KENYA	26	2	0	0	23	2	0	0
LIBERIA	23	26	4	30	18	19	2	18
LIBYA	83	258	177	273	65	198	144	297
NIGERIA	70	513	17	264	49	432	17	53
SIERRA LEONE	8	25	3	0	6	22	2	0
SOUTH AFRICA, REPUBLIC OF.	11	17	44	112	7	13	22	87
SUDAN	14	239	22	32	11	148	19	15
TANZANIA	18	0	0	0	16	0	0	0
UGANDA	11	2	0	0	10	1	0	0
ZAIRE	6	12	53	44	6	9	38	35
OTHER	2	0	1	3	1	0	1	3
TOTAL 2/	750	2,346	582	863	512	1,487	474	627
ASIA:								
ARABIA PENINSULA STS,NEC.	16	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
CHINA,REPUBLIC OF (TAIWAN)	465	1,577	3,076	4,564	321	1,037	2,025	3,429
CYPRUS	25	41	14	20	13	32	11	14
HONG KONG	643	1,582	1,097	1,719	414	1,071	622	1,149
INDONESIA	31	104	88	297	17	58	50	124
IRAN	228	661	805	930	217	565	744	916
ISRAEL	1	20	17	35	1	22	25	47
JORDAN	15	44	71	24	13	41	30	23
KOREA,REPUBLIC OF	31	25	16	23	15	17	13	23
KUWAIT	51	166	92	62	44	145	65	38
LAOS	129	0	0	0	48	0	0	0
LEBANON	41	128	29	7	35	119	35	13
MALAYSIA	130	393	629	674	95	334	540	716
PHILIPPINES	2,819	2,597	952	1,179	1,202	1,046	493	629
SAUDI ARABIA	60	198	66	101	56	201	60	94
SINGAPORE	109	419	493	661	75	374	459	632
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	29	213	21	0	22	147	13	1
THAILAND	205	944	1,169	1,417	136	689	935	1,216
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0	41	11	16	0	36	12	18
VIETNAM, SOUTH	714	2,387	1,581	1,867	563	1,780	1,310	1,621
OTHER	18	48	40	1,368	13	38	33	421
TOTAL 2/	5,758	11,589	10,270	14,964	3,314	7,753	7,475	11,123
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	20	86	145	66	19	54	63	89
FRENCH PACIFIC ISLANDS	0	12	29	0	0	6	13	0
TRUST TERRITORY PACIFIC IS	32	82	107	151	13	46	46	96
OTHER	1	4	2	0	1	6	2	0
TOTAL 2/	53	185	284	217	32	111	125	185
GRAND TOTAL 2/	9,289	21,996	19,524	24,224	5,615	14,458	13,876	18,201

1/ Preliminary. 2/ May not add due to rounding.

Table 7.--Butter 1/: U.S. exports by country of destination, average 1967-71, annual 1972-74

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 2/	5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 2/
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS....................	191	355	198	127	145	235	131	102
BELIZE (BRITISH HONDURAS)	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
CANADA....................	1,478	4,880	2,902	5	800	2,629	1,545	2
COSTA RICA................	2	82	5	5	2	44	3	3
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.........	307	2	1	0	202	2	1	1
JAMAICA....................	205	512	5	315	145	338	4	125
MEXICO....................	34	117	244	267	18	72	169	173
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES......	9	17	7	14	7	15	6	14
OTHER.....................	39	11	262	218	27	9	151	195
TOTAL 3/..................	2,265	5,975	3,624	950	1,346	3,342	2,011	615
SOUTH AMERICA:								
CHILE.....................	671	0	0	18	469	0	0	12
VENEZUELA.................	257	6	0	0	183	2	0	0
OTHER.....................	470	0	0	3	335	0	0	4
TOTAL 3/..................	1,398	6	0	21	987	2	0	16
EUROPE:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG........	94	1,073	0	0	53	585	0	0
FRANCE....................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, WEST.............	45	0	0	46	25	0	0	17
ITALY.....................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS...............	11	801	0	67	8	412	0	59
UNITED KINGDOM............	14,818	22,016	3	0	7,569	11,095	1	0
TOTAL EC-9 3/.............	14,968	23,890	3	113	7,656	12,092	1	76
HUNGARY...................	0	810	0	0	0	185	0	0
POLAND....................	2,760	3,296	0	0	1,836	1,692	0	0
SWITZERLAND...............	793	5,362	0	0	288	3,253	0	0
OTHER.....................	29	3	0	0	21	2	0	0
TOTAL 3/..................	18,550	33,361	3	113	9,801	17,224	1	76
AFRICA:								
CANARY ISLANDS............	0	132	0	0	0	69	0	0
GUINEA....................	0	3	15	4	0	2	12	3
LIBERIA...................	0	7	0	0	0	5	0	0
NIGERIA...................	573	0	0	0	257	0	0	0
OTHER.....................	738	2	0	0	525	1	0	0
TOTAL 3/..................	1,310	144	15	4	782	77	12	3
ASIA:								
IRAN......................	1	1,213	0	0	1	602	0	0
ISRAEL....................	634	1	0	0	376	1	0	0
JAPAN.....................	79	2,865	46	26	55	1,728	33	22
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF........	456	1	0	1	304	1	0	1
PHILIPPINES...............	507	1	14	0	342	1	6	0
SAUDI ARABIA..............	17	14	0	0	6	8	0	0
VIETNAM, SOUTH............	0	21	0	0	0	6	0	0
OTHER.....................	4,915	0	0	44	3,481	0	0	38
TOTAL 3/..................	6,609	4,117	60	71	4,565	2,348	39	61
OCEANIA:								
FRENCH PACIFIC ISLANDS....	0	1	4	0	0	1	2	0
TRUST TERRITORY PACIFIC IS	32	25	48	70	22	19	33	59
OTHER.....................	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
TOTAL 3/..................	32	26	51	71	22	20	35	59
GRAND TOTAL 3/............	30,164	43,629	3,752	1,229	17,503	23,013	2,099	831

1/ Includes butter equivalent of anhydrous milkfat, butter oil, and ghee. Mainly commercial. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ May not add due to rounding.

Table 8.--Cheese 1/: U.S. exports by country of destination, average 1967-71, annual 1972-74

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 2/	5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 2/
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	406	568	568	597	265	373	425	542
BARBADOS	24	37	51	44	18	34	48	51
BELIZE (BRITISH HONDURAS)	20	14	18	29	11	10	15	25
BERMUDA	183	248	248	259	133	200	223	277
CANADA	2,016	2,197	2,029	2,146	1,397	1,883	1,988	2,570
COSTA RICA	39	32	13	4	39	30	16	7
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	45	37	25	44	25	27	20	38
EL SALVADOR	46	7	12	1	43	6	6	2
HAITI	33	35	64	81	22	25	49	71
HONDURAS	8	13	30	5	5	13	27	6
JAMAICA	161	364	288	297	110	273	238	301
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.	22	29	42	43	15	24	39	45
MEXICO	82	103	174	249	46	77	135	195
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	93	108	109	173	67	94	102	189
PANAMA	990	939	1,075	1,025	567	648	882	1,024
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	62	87	87	66	52	81	89	86
OTHER	28	6	11	40	18	7	10	42
TOTAL 3/	4,256	4,826	4,843	5,104	2,837	3,804	4,314	5,471
SOUTH AMERICA:								
PERU	48	8	5	5	32	7	5	6
VENEZUELA	258	192	384	329	262	194	377	413
OTHER	15	13	3	5	10	10	3	5
TOTAL 3/	320	214	392	339	305	211	384	423
EUROPE:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	9	0	85	0	3	0	88	0
DENMARK	15	54	18	0	10	23	14	0
FRANCE	4	2	32	26	5	1	31	31
GERMANY, WEST	13	13	2	38	9	6	1	33
IRELAND	3	0	29	0	1	0	13	0
ITALY	19	28	22	16	14	30	17	19
NETHERLANDS	69	0	9	84	52	0	6	51
UNITED KINGDOM	13	8	1	87	10	6	1	61
TOTAL EC-9 3/	146	105	196	252	105	66	172	195
GREECE	13	49	88	37	7	47	33	43
ICELAND	0	11	16	10	0	6	10	8
SWEDEN	219	38	39	31	202	36	23	34
OTHER	19	10	3	19	13	6	1	19
TOTAL 3/	397	213	342	349	328	160	240	299
AFRICA:								
GUINEA	0	1	22	25	0	1	8	19
LIBERIA	135	46	48	39	40	38	46	44
LIBYA	23	12	1	1	17	10	1	1
SOUTH AFRICA, REPUBLIC OF.	61	38	49	42	44	30	41	49
OTHER	315	5	2	3	84	4	2	3
TOTAL 3/	533	103	122	110	186	82	97	116
ASIA:								
HONG KONG	18	39	53	44	14	37	47	45
JAPAN	643	724	873	890	508	679	891	1,184
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	18	27	37	22	14	26	30	25
LEBANON	57	36	38	55	39	30	36	64
MALAYSIA	1	22	8	5	1	16	7	5
NANSEI ISLANDS, NEC	143	58	0	0	85	39	0	0
PHILIPPINES	153	21	7	37	118	20	7	41
SAUDI ARABIA	40	52	108	134	28	41	102	150
SINGAPORE	18	27	67	53	12	20	55	52
THAILAND	4	7	11	18	3	5	10	19
VIETNAM, SOUTH	12	9	5	3	8	5	4	3
OTHER	64	27	44	331	47	23	41	376
TOTAL 3/	1,172	1,048	1,251	1,591	879	943	1,231	1,966
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	1	2	15	33	1	2	15	29
FRENCH PACIFIC ISLANDS	4	13	25	7	3	10	23	8
TRUST TERRITORY PACIFIC IS	13	17	31	64	7	11	19	60
OTHER	1	1	2	5	1	1	3	6
TOTAL 3/	18	33	73	110	12	23	60	104
GRAND TOTAL 3/	6,697	6,436	7,023	7,603	4,545	5,223	6,326	8,379

1/ All commercial. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ May not add due to rounding.

Table 9.--Dairy products: U.S. imports by commodity, quantity and value, average 1967-71, annual 1972-74

COMMODITY	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 1/
MILK AND CREAM, FRESH........	13,072	12,962	18,833	28,197	3,179	3,607	3,668	4,365
CANNED MILK...................	5,247	1,354	2,628	2,606	899	320	575	674
BUTTERMILK, DRY...............	313	594	270	137	55	164	95	52
NONFAT DRY MILK...............	1,696	1,602	266,564	115,065	221	360	87,299	46,951
DRY WHOLE MILK................	14	0	0	17	3	0	0	9
MALTED MILK COMPOUNDS.......	15	6	13	10	3	4	5	11
BUTTER........................	694	714	43,828	11,578	387	474	25,291	5,989
BUTTER FAT MIXTURES..........	1,919	2,430	2,565	0	540	743	986	0
CASEIN........................	114,420	105,401	112,828	112,889	27,506	50,920	50,651	65,542
LACTOSE.......................	2,206	1,540	1,356	1,310	332	239	298	274
CHEESE								
ROMANO......................	2,710	3,576	3,444	3,689	959	1,575	1,687	2,522
SWISS.......................	24,797	33,497	49,600	63,823	12,316	20,948	32,881	50,567
GRUYERE.....................	13,602	12,790	15,639	15,304	6,252	8,087	10,588	11,669
PECORINO....................	17,903	22,958	17,228	16,465	11,975	17,959	14,327	17,387
REGGIANO AND PARMESANO....	2,428	4,605	3,964	3,165	1,536	3,068	2,926	2,808
PROVOLONI AND PROVOLLETTE.	2,947	2,645	3,117	2,128	2,581	3,077	3,834	3,073
ROQUEFORT..................	1,910	2,543	2,126	1,439	2,240	3,889	3,544	2,514
CHEDDAR....................	8,692	9,512	20,010	107,017	3,617	4,903	11,015	72,767
BLUE MOLD..................	4,748	4,429	5,994	5,015	2,730	3,082	4,214	4,454
EDAM AND GOUDA.............	13,277	10,130	11,596	9,371	5,901	6,507	8,158	7,849
COLBY......................	13,865	792	1,160	203	4,174	317	595	102
OTHER CHEESES..............	45,721	71,865	95,894	88,000	17,940	36,898	55,141	82,238
TOTAL CHEESE 2/	152,599	179,342	229,771	315,619	72,221	110,310	148,869	237,950
TOTAL ALL DAIRY IMPORTS 2/.	292,193	305,945	678,656	587,429	105,347	167,141	317,736	361,814
	Billion pounds	Billion pounds	Billion pounds	Billion pounds				
Whole milk equivalent of total imports 3/..............	1.9	1.7	3.9	2.9	---	---	---	---

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1/ Preliminary. 2/ May not add due to rounding. 3/ Includes ice cream and chocolate crumb.

Table 10.--Nonfat dry milk: U.S. imports by country of origin, average 1967-71, annual 1972-74

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 1/
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG..........	0	0	40,169	6,028	0	0	10,578	2,683
DENMARK....................	0	0	1,650	3,241	0	0	464	1,341
FRANCE.....................	0	0	38,702	12,737	0	0	13,275	4,375
GERMANY, WEST..............	1	0	0	1,615	0	0	0	689
IRELAND....................	0	0	25,271	4,473	0	0	8,193	1,449
NETHERLANDS................	0	0	26,251	17,561	0	0	7,458	7,365
UNITED KINGDOM.............	0	0	4,841	8,818	0	0	1,611	3,145
TOTAL EC-9 2/............	1	0	136,884	54,474	0	0	41,580	21,046
AUSTRALIA..................	1,218	1,325	26,862	15,650	123	274	9,194	5,783
CANADA.....................	474	270	79,771	19,076	98	83	29,135	8,633
NEW ZEALAND................	3	7	23,047	18,767	1	2	7,390	8,793
OTHER......................	1	0	0	7,099	0	0	0	2,695
TOTAL 2/.................	1,696	1,602	266,564	115,065	221	360	87,299	46,951

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 11.--Butter and cheese: U.S. imports by country of origin, average 1967-71, annual 1972-74

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 1/
BUTTER								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DENMARK	185	178	616	1,741	134	156	311	712
FRANCE	0	0	1,803	1,025	0	0	1,040	591
GERMANY, WEST	10	0	967	0	2	0	394	0
IRELAND	0	0	11,130	3,472	0	0	6,604	2,114
NETHERLANDS	141	25	2,522	2,235	37	30	934	818
UNITED KINGDOM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-9 2/	336	202	17,038	8,473	173	186	9,283	4,235
ARGENTINA	0	29	58	0	0	10	21	0
FINLAND	1	0	9	11	1	0	3	3
NEW ZEALAND	354	354	26,620	2,561	211	216	15,938	1,510
SWEDEN	0	128	101	530	0	62	47	236
OTHER	3	0	0	3	2	0	0	4
TOTAL 2/	694	714	43,828	11,578	387	474	25,291	5,989
CHEESE								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,123	579	1,967	1,423	319	284	919	822
DENMARK	30,143	39,771	51,179	50,996	12,193	19,791	27,814	34,485
FRANCE	9,522	13,195	17,041	22,844	5,963	12,212	16,098	22,240
GERMANY, WEST	8,931	4,930	12,218	16,446	2,815	2,525	6,576	11,406
IRELAND	2,160	1,926	2,638	14,633	754	817	1,399	9,969
ITALY	16,500	17,413	16,058	15,387	13,587	18,306	17,090	19,007
NETHERLANDS	10,256	9,056	11,246	12,449	4,794	6,030	8,185	9,999
UNITED KINGDOM	924	983	2,233	10,200	315	587	1,204	6,761
TOTAL EC-9 2/	79,558	87,852	114,580	144,378	40,740	60,552	79,286	114,690
ARGENTINA	5,250	8,801	7,891	7,303	2,009	4,230	4,143	5,460
AUSTRALIA	3,346	3,289	5,244	14,118	1,091	1,232	2,210	8,662
AUSTRIA	8,333	10,728	16,383	17,229	3,379	5,902	9,509	12,121
BELIZE (BRITISH HONDURAS)	0	33	0	0	0	18	0	0
BRAZIL	185	388	0	0	86	235	0	0
BULGARIA	906	1,481	1,840	584	280	562	999	427
CANADA	2,404	3,738	8,297	9,173	1,407	2,695	6,156	7,996
COSTA RICA	6	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
CYPRUS	41	46	44	33	27	35	45	34
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	220	322	441	663	50	69	111	214
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	6	3	83	91	3	2	63	76
EL SALVADOR	46	102	101	97	35	77	81	100
FINLAND	8,222	12,997	16,290	15,571	3,331	6,461	10,026	11,179
GREECE	2,428	5,510	739	1,784	1,208	3,021	494	1,604
HUNGARY	488	268	596	767	134	97	279	349
ICELAND	800	648	1,072	882	189	188	359	401
ISRAEL	236	378	188	180	121	224	123	143
JAMAICA	7	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND	17,087	16,130	26,035	68,915	6,021	6,798	13,475	46,413
NORWAY	2,451	5,639	7,547	12,401	1,139	3,276	5,277	10,042
OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDS, NEC.	7	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
POLAND	2,178	2,037	2,916	2,660	511	729	1,309	1,433
PORTUGAL	659	349	780	336	249	277	573	350
ROMANIA	1,951	2,132	1,915	1,328	612	733	755	600
SWEDEN	2,316	2,412	3,678	2,567	726	1,031	1,736	1,492
SWITZERLAND	12,988	13,837	12,180	13,689	8,635	11,739	11,215	13,588
YUGOSLAVIA	412	174	910	681	199	99	633	427
OTHER	68	51	19	187	30	30	12	151
TOTAL 2/	152,599	179,342	229,771	315,619	72,221	110,310	148,869	237,950

1/ Preliminary. 2/ May not add due to rounding.

Table 12.--Cheese: U.S. imports by type and country, average 1967-71, annual 1972-74

TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 1/
CHEDDAR:								
AUSTRALIA	1,491	1,670	2,574	12,399	486	610	1,110	7,737
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	131	56	381	1,089	33	23	173	632
CANADA	1,130	1,620	2,695	4,623	799	1.479	2,303	4,330
DENMARK	45	24	5	221	16	12	3	145
FRANCE	195	0	0	4,108	61	0	0	2,232
GERMANY, WEST	14	0	5	1,046	3	0	2	616
IRELAND	459	557	1,217	14,065	171	236	625	9,575
NEW ZEALAND	5,095	5,386	12,926	58,603	2,004	2.435	6,709	40,711
SWEDEN	96	126	172	83	31	49	69	41
UNITED KINGDOM	16	57	19	7,185	7	38	13	4,517
OTHER	19	17	16	3,596	5	21	7	2,231
TOTAL 2/	8,692	9,512	20,010	107,017	3,617	4,903	11,015	72,767
SWISS 3/:								
AUSTRALIA	32	11	0	2	9	6	0	1
AUSTRIA	7,765	10,349	15,712	16,410	3,182	5,716	9,126	11,610
CANADA	46	19	3	0	28	15	3	0
DENMARK	4,624	6,185	9,278	6,618	2,322	3,774	5,752	5,185
FINLAND	6,940	11,680	14,814	14,456	2,959	5,987	9,440	10,595
FRANCE	96	475	2,402	7,060	55	344	1,701	5,722
GERMANY, WEST	5,611	1,923	6,073	11,554	1,580	915	3,549	8,342
HUNGARY	39	0	164	392	12	0	59	139
ICELAND	0	0	99	194	0	0	68	147
IRELAND	178	70	243	242	82	40	159	184
ISRAEL	116	58	41	23	62	36	33	22
NETHERLANDS	177	156	493	272	84	89	253	182
NORWAY	1,287	4,221	5,976	10,437	616	2,526	4,349	8,664
OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDS, NEC	7	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	72	0	298	9	34	0	117	6
SWEDEN	24	103	20	65	14	55	15	56
SWITZERLAND	11,301	10,981	9,612	11,347	7,497	9,500	8,838	11,350
UNITED KINGDOM	16	0	10	6	7	0	7	4
OTHER	66	56	0	43	23	32	0	26
TOTAL 2/	38,399	46,287	65,240	79,127	18,568	29,035	43,469	62,236
PECORINO:								
AUSTRALIA	74	27	18	4	46	17	16	4
BULGARIA	894	1,481	1,840	584	278	562	999	427
CANADA	8	5	1	0	6	4	0	0
CYPRUS	41	46	44	33	27	35	45	34
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	16	0	132	0	5	0	34	0
DENMARK	6	3	37	3	2	1	30	3
FRANCE	7	0	3	0	4	0	2	0
GREECE	2,425	5,508	739	1,709	1,206	3.020	494	1,543
HUNGARY	401	268	355	221	113	97	192	142
ITALY	11,620	13,267	11,198	11,861	9,429	13.355	11,101	14.150
JAMAICA	7	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	14	1	7	0	15	0	5	0
ROMANIA	1,943	2,132	1,915	1,328	610	733	755	600
TURKEY	34	16	0	0	10	6	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	0	0	21	0	0	0	10	1
YUGOSLAVIA	370	174	910	681	188	99	633	427
OTHER	44	33	8	40	35	29	11	55
TOTAL 2/	17,903	22,958	17,228	16,465	11,975	17,959	14,327	17,387
ROQUEFORT:								
CANADA	7	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
FRANCE	1,902	2,543	2,126	1,430	2,238	3.889	3,544	2,499
OTHER	1	0	0	8	1	0	0	14
TOTAL 2/	1,910	2,543	2,126	1,439	2,240	3,889	3,544	2,514
ROMANO:								
ARGENTINA	2,673	3,576	3,444	3,689	936	1,575	1,687	2,522
ITALY	34	0	0	0	22	0	0	0
OTHER	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
TOTAL 2/	2,710	3,576	3,444	3,689	959	1,575	1,687	2,522
REGGIANO AND PARMESANO:								
ARGENTINA	1,318	3,636	2,896	2,406	499	1,665	1,388	1,740
ITALY	1,093	957	1,065	719	1,030	1.396	1,536	1,050
OTHER	17	13	2	40	6	6	1	19
TOTAL 2/	2,428	4,605	3,964	3,165	1,536	3.068	2,926	2,808

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.--Cheese: U.S. imports by type and country, average 1967-71, annual 1972-74--continued

TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 1/
EDAM AND GOUDA:								
ARGENTINA	185	275	84	13	89	199	44	12
AUSTRIA	21	14	40	0	7	4	17	0
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	62	0	0	0	17	0	0	0
DENMARK	1,408	265	205	192	633	152	130	158
FINLAND	27	36	156	58	7	11	58	20
FRANCE	0	19	1	0	0	12	1	0
GERMANY, WEST	765	358	351	170	247	157	186	112
IRELAND	274	196	119	12	116	119	73	11
ISRAEL	17	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	9,668	8,526	10,050	8,563	4,513	5,679	7,418	7,363
NORWAY	340	357	485	309	138	135	179	141
PORTUGAL	374	7	9	5	80	5	7	6
SWEDEN	115	71	91	48	38	29	40	27
UNITED KINGDOM	10	4	5	0	5	2	3	0
OTHER	10	3	0	0	5	2	0	0
TOTAL 2/	13,277	10,130	11,596	9,371	5,901	6,507	8,158	7,849
BLUE MOLD:								
DENMARK	4,484	4,093	5,708	4,703	2,566	2,814	3,971	4,138
FRANCE	2	6	7	2	1	5	6	2
GERMANY, WEST	17	38	0	8	10	30	0	7
ITALY	94	113	103	117	69	101	96	121
NORWAY	59	57	51	26	27	34	34	19
SWEDEN	11	14	13	7	5	8	8	5
UNITED KINGDOM	74	104	110	146	50	88	98	157
OTHER	8	2	1	6	4	2	1	6
TOTAL 2/	4,748	4,429	5,994	5,015	2,730	3,082	4,214	4,454
PROVOLONI AND PROVOLETTE:								
AUSTRALIA	2	5	0	0	1	4	0	0
ITALY	2,944	2,637	3,106	2,128	2,578	3,072	3,828	3,073
OTHER	1	3	11	0	1	2	5	0
TOTAL 2/	2,947	2,645	3,117	2,128	2,581	3,077	3,834	3,073
COLBY:								
AUSTRALIA	1,164	0	0	0	351	0	0	0
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	539	7	132	31	134	3	58	16
DENMARK	2,631	32	14	5	820	15	8	2
GERMANY, WEST	129	0	3	0	34	0	1	0
IRELAND	799	621	835	1	270	248	417	1
NEW ZEALAND	7,284	0	0	0	2,200	0	0	0
SWEDEN	212	122	171	164	60	45	69	82
UNITED KINGDOM	16	8	0	0	5	5	0	0
OTHER	1,091	2	5	3	300	1	3	1
TOTAL 2/	13,865	792	1,160	203	4,174	317	595	102
OTHER CHEESES:								
ARGENTINA	1,074	1,297	1,456	1,195	483	783	1,018	1,186
AUSTRALIA	581	1,573	2,651	1,714	197	593	1,084	920
AUSTRIA	226	358	614	563	92	178	358	371
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	378	488	1,455	260	125	240	688	148
BRAZIL	170	375	0	0	81	228	0	0
CANADA	1,213	2,093	5,598	4,550	572	1,197	3,850	3,666
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	164	322	309	663	36	69	77	214
DENMARK	16,945	29,169	35,930	39,214	5,834	13,022	17,920	24,835
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	6	3	83	91	3	2	63	76
EL SALVADOR	46	102	101	97	35	77	81	100
FINLAND	1,254	1,281	1,320	1,057	365	464	528	564
FRANCE	6,605	10,152	12,502	10,244	3,416	7,962	10,844	11,784
GERMANY, WEST	2,393	2,611	5,786	3,669	941	1,424	2,838	2,328
HUNGARY	38	0	77	154	8	0	28	68
ICELAND	800	648	973	688	189	188	291	254
IRELAND	448	481	223	313	114	173	125	200
ISRAEL	100	321	147	157	50	189	90	121
ITALY	714	439	586	561	459	381	529	613
JAPAN	0	20	12	0	0	13	7	0
NETHERLANDS	385	359	692	1,065	178	241	507	903
NEW ZEALAND	4,706	10,744	13,109	10,312	1,817	4,363	6,766	5,702
NORWAY	765	1,004	1,035	978	359	581	715	762
POLAND	2,169	2,037	2,916	2,511	508	729	1,309	1,340
PORTUGAL	185	324	465	282	112	249	438	282
SWEDEN	1,857	1,977	3,210	2,200	577	845	1,535	1,281
SWITZERLAND	1,676	2,856	2,568	2,335	1,132	2,239	2,376	2,227
UNITED KINGDOM	792	811	2,068	2,864	241	454	1,072	2,083
OTHER	34	23	6	262	17	16	4	211
TOTAL 2/	45,721	71,865	95,894	88,000	17,940	36,898	55,141	62,238

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Totals may not add due to rounding. 3/ Includes Emmenthaler with eye-formation and Gruyere process cheese.

Table 13.--Casein: U.S. imports by country of origin, average 1967-71, annual 1972-74

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 1/	9-YEAR AVG 1967-1971	1972	1973	1974 1/
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG..........	24	0	0	89	10	0	0	54
DENMARK....................	355	521	830	1,364	144	294	416	842
FRANCE.....................	9,700	8,661	10,273	22,854	2,055	4,642	4,792	15,150
GERMANY WEST...............	864	2,635	2,505	5,479	302	1,446	1,246	3,274
IRELAND....................	193	4,439	13,600	7,327	63	2,481	5,927	4,217
NETHERLANDS................	562	4,602	1,820	2,688	239	2,947	1,121	2,010
UNITED KINGDOM.............	414	862	2,985	2,962	114	436	1,252	1,722
TOTAL EC-9 2/	12,111	21,719	32,014	42,763	2,927	12,246	14,755	27,268
ARGENTINA..................	18,180	16,318	10,223	5,905	4,169	8,507	3,833	3,201
AUSTRALIA..................	26,319	27,273	23,910	18,279	5,755	10,712	10,873	9,991
AUSTRIA....................	52	0	288	0	11	0	126	0
BRAZIL.....................	138	172	110	351	35	86	50	224
BULGARIA...................	142	44	0	0	30	19	0	0
CANADA.....................	7,233	2,049	2,064	465	2,571	1,892	1,735	808
JAPAN......................	1	44	0	0	0	23	0	0
NEW ZEALAND................	43,068	29,664	31,417	33,466	10,440	13,639	14,392	17,485
NORWAY.....................	383	137	482	744	103	73	238	399
POLAND.....................	5,235	6,996	11,020	6,759	1,128	3,367	4,134	3,884
REP SOUTH AFRICA...........	41	26	0	0	8	10	0	0
SWEDEN.....................	32	0	50	30	13	0	28	21
SWITZERLAND................	49	100	48	83	12	64	21	56
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC........	0	112	0	0	0	38	0	0
THAILAND...................	0	435	0	0	0	76	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO............	0	49	0	0	0	27	0	0
URUGUAY....................	1,394	263	560	87	294	143	249	58
USSR.......................	1	0	642	3,758	0	0	217	2,039
OTHER......................	42	0	0	200	9	0	0	107
TOTAL 2/...................	114,420	105,401	112,828	112,889	27,506	50,920	50,651	65,542

1/ Preliminary. 2/ May not add due to rounding.

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WORLD TRADE IN DAIRY PRODUCTS: SIGNIFICANT 1973 INCREASE PROBABLY NOT MAINTAINED IN 1974

[Statistics]

World trade in dairy products during 1973 increased by 43 percent on a milk-fat equivalent basis. Total exports of dairy products from principal trading nations, including trade among the European Community countries, reached a high of 76 billion pounds of milk equivalent, a significant increase from 53 billion pounds in 1972. Trade in 1974 probably receded, since milk production in Oceania—an important origin of dairy exports—remained low, and no surplus stocks existed on a scale such as had supported the 1973 sale of EC butter to the USSR.

Increased trade in 1973 was reported for all dairy products. World butter exports (including intra-EC trade) totaled 2.4 billion pounds, up 63 percent from 1972. The increased exports resulted mostly from the delivery of 440 million pounds to the USSR and the temporary increase in the U.S. import quota for butter and butter oil for December 1973.

Cheese trade rose 9 percent as cheese prices and demand remained strong. Other dairy product exports also expanded, with trade in nonfat dry milk up 30 percent, whole dry milk up 22 percent, evaporated milk up 11 percent, and condensed milk up 6 percent.

If intra-EC trade is included, France was the leading exporter of dairy products (milk-fat equivalent basis), followed by the Netherlands, New Zealand, Denmark, and Australia. If intra-EC trade is excepted, New Zealand and Australia are the largest international suppliers of dairy products.

Butter

World trade in butter in 1973, exclusive of intra-EC trade, increased 63 percent over the previous year. More than 1.5 billion pounds were shipped, compared with less than 1 billion pounds in 1972.

Two significant developments contributed greatly to the increased butter exports during 1973. First, the EC made a substantial sale of butter to the USSR, with the supply being divided among the Community countries. The sale amounted to around 440 million pounds at about 20 cents a pound.

Second, the United States, in a short supply position in butter for 1973, temporarily increased quotas for butter and butter oil. The butter equivalent of both products imported into the U.S. in 1973 totaled 85 million pounds. Because Table 1 is based on exports of suppliers, and Australian and New Zealand data are based on their marketing years, that table does not include large shipments of butter in December 1973. Accordingly, Table 1 considerably understates U.S. imports. Ireland's export statistics do not break out country destinations for 1973 shipments, which included U.S. destinations; the data in Table 1 accordingly further understates U.S. imports.

As a result of the EC-USSR contract and the temporary increase in U.S. imports, Western European butter exports—principally by the EC—more than doubled (excluding intra-EC trade).

As a consequence, butter exports of individual EC countries (again exclusive of intra-EC trade), were reported to have increased 17-fold for France, 5-fold for West Germany, 4-fold for the Netherlands, 4-fold for Belgium-Luxembourg, and 2-fold for Denmark over the levels of a year earlier.

Butter shipped to the United Kingdom decreased for the sixth consecutive year, declining to a total of 675 million pounds, significantly below the 1967 total of 1,079 million pounds. New Zealand remained the largest supplier to the U.K. market because of quota allocations affirmed when the United Kingdom joined the EC. Most countries except

EC members did not have practical access to the U.K. butter market in 1973.

Australia and New Zealand showed different trends in butter exports in 1972–73. Australia increased and New Zealand decreased total butter exports. Australia increased shipments of butter to the United Kingdom prior to the February 1973 introduction of the EC levy, raising 1972–73 butter exports to the United Kingdom to 72 million pounds, compared with 25 million pounds the previous year. Australian butter exports to other destinations declined by 18 percent. New Zealand's exports were hampered by a drought that seriously reduced milk production.

Cheese

Total world 1973 cheese exports continued an upward climb and reached 1.9 billion pounds—a 9 percent increase from 1972. The Netherlands reclaimed its position as the largest exporter of cheese by shipping 392 million pounds, an increase of almost 15 percent from the preceding year. France slipped to second place, with 354 million pounds. Intra-EC trade was dominant in the exports of both these countries—accounting for 78 percent of Dutch cheese exports and 74 percent of French shipments.

Dutch exports are approximately 21 percent of the world's total cheese trade. The major EC cheese exporting countries increased shipments, except for Italy (down 12 percent); those with increases above 1972 levels included Ireland (51 percent), West Germany (27 percent), and Denmark (11 percent). As in the cases of the Netherlands and France, a large portion of cheese exports was between the EC partners.

Among the other Western European countries, Switzerland increased exports by almost 14 percent. Much of this increase was the result of larger exports to West Germany, up about 6.8 million pounds for 1973. Finland's trade increased by 16 percent, with nearly one-third of total exports shipped to the United States. Markets for Finnish cheese in Western Europe—particularly in the EC countries—have been dwindling in the past few years. Hence Finland must place more reliance on other markets to sell its cheese.

New Zealand continues to be the largest cheese exporter outside the EC. Higher world market prices of cheese induced a 7 percent increase in New Zealand's cheese exports, even though the serious drought reduced milk output. New Zealand's shipments to the United Kingdom in 1973 were about the same quantity as during the previous year, and represented about 63 percent of New Zealand's total shipments, compared with about 75 percent in preceding years. The reduced transitional quantity allowed into the U.K. market from New Zealand on account of British accession to the EC has caused an intensified search for alternative markets for future years.

Australia's cheese exports declined again in 1973. The almost-complete denial of access into the British market has forced greater reliance on other markets. In 1973, cheese exports to the United Kingdom dropped 81 percent from 1972. Increased shipments to the United States and Japan offset some of this loss.

Nonfat Dry Milk

World trade in nonfat dry milk increased by 26 percent in 1973, exclusive of intra-EC shipments. Tight supplies of nonfat dry milk in certain areas of the world raised prices and prompted increased exports during 1973, at the expense of production of other dairy products, particularly casein.

Drought conditions in Oceania and high feed prices in most of the world—particularly in the United States—restricted output of milk and reduced production of butterpowder. Not only were U.S. exports significantly reduced, but temporary supplementary import quotas were put into effect, resulting in the importation of 194 million pounds of nonfat dry milk, compared with less than 3 million pounds in 1972. In 1972, large U.S. exports of nonfat dry milk were mostly donations under P.L. 480 concessional sales and donations to world food programs. In 1973, these were very small.

Along with New Zealand, EC countries were the most important exporters of nonfat dry milk in 1973. France regained its position as the largest exporter in the EC, although New Zealand retains its position as the largest in the world if intra-EC shipments are omitted.

France increased its external trade of nonfat dry milk by 142 percent from the level of 1972. While French exports to the United States were negligible in preceding years, more than 35 million pounds were exported to the United States in 1973. Belgium and the Netherlands also increased external exports of nonfat dry milk. The increased exports of other EC countries resulted from trade within the Community.

In spite of an adverse production season, Oceania increased its exports of nonfat dry milk in 1973. New Zealand raised exports by 26 percent and Australia by 13 percent from 1972 levels. Favorable prices in 1973 induced a high priority on moving all available production and stocks into export trade.

Dry Whole Milk

World trade in dry whole milk during 1973 increased by nearly 22 percent and totaled 610 million pounds. France was the largest exporter for the second year, as export tonnage increased by almost 50 percent to reach nearly 140 million pounds.

While shipments to EC countries represent the largest single segment of French trade, dry whole milk exports of 37 million pounds to Lebanon contributed greatly to the total. The Netherlands recovered from the downswing of 1972 and increased its shipments by almost 78 percent with gains to Venezuela and the Canary Islands. Exports to Asia increased by 67 percent, making these countries the market for almost 40 percent of total Dutch exports of dry whole milk.

Denamrk increased its exports by 39 percent, taking advantage of the quintupling of Venezuelan imports of dry whole milk and a larger market in Sri Lanka. Ireland also expanded exports to 38 million pounds—up 42 percent from 1972.

Declines were experienced by the United Kingdom, Belgium-Luxembourg, and Finland.

Australia and the United States increased their respective exports of dry whole milk by 31 percent each. In the case of Australia, expanded exports to the People's Republic of China (PRC), Malaysia, and access into the expanded Venezuelan market, were important. While U.S. dry whole milk exports to Western Europe declined, opportunities in Asia—particularly Japan and the PRC—more than offset the European decline.

Evaporated Whole Milk

Total world exports of evaporated whole whole milk increased by 11 percent in 1973, almost offsetting the 1972 decline. The Netherlands continued to be the largest exporter, accounting for almost 80 percent of total world trade with 600 million pounds. Of particular importance to Dutch trade was the shipment of 82 million pounds to Greece, almost 50 percent more than the preceding year's level. This made Greece the Netherland's third largest customer after West Germany and Nigeria. French exports increased by 3 percent, largely on the basis of increased shipments within the EC and to other Western European nations.

West Germany, importing more than 125 million pounds of evaporated whole milk, was by far the largest single importer, and accounted for over 16 percent of total world trade.

Condensed Whole Milk

Reversing a previous downward trend, world exports of condensed whole milk increased nearly 6 percent in 1973 and reached 281 million pounds. The increase in world trade was registered in spite of declines in exports by the U.S. (as P.L. 480 shipments to South Viet Nam were curtailed), Australia, and to a lesser extent the United Kingdom and Switzerland. Denmark managed to increase exports by over 27 percent to reach 12 million pounds. The Netherlands, accounting for over 60 percent of world trade in this commodity, increased shipments by over 32 percent. Increased Dutch sales to Algeria and Burma were particularly important.

Table 1.--Butter 1/: Exports of major suppliers by country of destination, 1972 and 1973

(In millions of pounds)

Country of destination	Belgium and Luxembourg		Denmark		France		Germany, West		Ireland		Netherlands		USSR		Australia 2/		New Zealand 2/		Other countries 3/		Total	
	1972	1973 4/	1972	1973 4/	1972	1973 4/	1972	1973 4/	1972	1973 4/ 5/	1972	1973 4/	1972	1973 4/5/	1972	1973 4/	1972	1973 4/	1972	1973 4/	1972	1973 4/
North America:																						
Canada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0	0	---	---	(6/)	13.4	(6/)	18.8	4.9	2.9	4.9	35.1
Jamaica	0.1	1.4	0	0	0.9	0.3	0	0.1	0.3	---	0	2.2	---	---	0.2	.3	9.2	5.4	.5	(6/)	11.2	9.7
Mexico	2.0	5.3	(6/)	(6/)	0	0	0	1.4	0	---	3.9	.2	---	---	1.7	0	3.7	4.4	.1	.2	11.4	11.5
Panama	.2	.7	0	0	0	1.7	0	0	0	---	0	2.0	---	---	3.4	1.8	(6/)	(6/)	(6/)	(6/)	3.6	6.2
Trinidad and Tobago	0	.1	0	0	.6	.1	0	0	.3	---	0	.1	---	---	.5	.5	3.0	2.2	.5	.8	4.9	3.8
United States	(6/)	10.4	0.1	1.9	0	6.2	(6/)	1.8	0	---	(6/)	9.5	---	---	0	(6/)	.4	2.9	.2	1.1	.7	33.8
Other	5.0	1.0	.2	.2	2.0	3.3	0	.3	1.0	---	.4	.8	---	---	1.6	1.4	4.9	2.9	.6	.5	15.7	10.4
Total	7.3	18.9	.3	2.1	3.5	11.6	(6/)	3.6	1.6	---	4.3	14.8	---	---	7.4	17.4	21.2	36.6	6.8	5.5	52.4	110.5
South America:																						
Brazil	0	4.6	0	0	0	6.6	0	1.3	0	---	(6/)	.4	---	---	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12.9
Chile	1.9	.3	0	(6/)	(6/)	0	0.1	0	0	---	2.8	1.0	---	---	.9	1.4	14.7	11.9	0	0	20.4	14.6
Peru	.3	.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0	0	---	---	.7	1.2	25.5	13.1	0	0	26.5	14.9
Other	(6/)	.2	0	.1	.3	.8	0	.3	0	---	.6	.6	---	---	.9	.2	(6/)	0	(6/)	0	1.8	2.2
Total	2.2	5.7	0	.1	.3	7.4	.1	1.6	0	---	3.4	2.0	---	---	2.5	2.8	40.2	25.0	(6/)	0	48.7	44.6
Europe:																						
Belgium and Luxembourg	0	0	.2	.4	16.3	71.5	17.2	82.8	0	---	0	0	---	---	0	0	0	0	3.5	5.2	37.2	159.9
Denmark	(6/)	.9	0	0	0	(6/)	0	2.3	0	---	0	.3	---	---	0	0	0	0	.1	(6/)	.1	3.5
France	9.2	20.2	.1	.1	0	0	.7	2.8	(6/)	---	18.2	33.5	---	---	0	0	0	0	1.7	2.2	29.9	58.8
Germany, West	4.6	8.0	3.0	5.4	4.4	1.9	0	0	0	---	102.7	77.0	---	---	0	0	.1	.2	1.0	1.9	115.8	94.4
Ireland	0	.7	0	0	0	(6/)	0	(6/)	0	---	0	.1	---	---	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.8
Italy	6.8	18.5	.5	.8	23.9	37.7	9.9	18.4	(6/)	---	18.2	24.7	---	---	.2	0	0	0	1.6	1.9	61.1	102.0
Netherlands	2.2	7.5	.1	0	.8	.1	13.4	33.1	0	---	0	0	---	---	(6/)	(6/)	.7	.4	2.2	1.2	19.4	42.3
United Kingdom	10.8	11.5	163.0	160.5	5.6	8.9	.9	9.0	79.8	---	39.5	134.0	---	---	24.8	71.9	299.4	273.5	71.4	6.1	695.2	675.4
Total EC	33.6	67.3	166.9	167.2	51.0	120.1	42.1	148.4	79.8	---	178.6	269.6	---	---	25.0	71.9	300.2	274.1	81.5	18.5	958.7	1,137.1
Austria	0	0	0	0	0	0	.2	.6	0	---	.1	0	---	---	0	0	0	0	1.3	2.6	1.6	3.2
Greece	(6/)	(6/)	0	(6/)	.2	.5	0	.1	0	---	1.1	2.9	---	---	0	0	(6/)	0	.1	.2	1.4	3.7
Portugal	0	0	4.9	3.6	0	(6/)	0	0	0	---	(6/)	.4	---	---	0	0	0	0	1.1	.9	6.0	4.9
Switzerland	(6/)	.2	.1	(6/)	.1	.1	0	8.0	0	---	5.1	2.7	---	---	0	0	0	0	18.0	23.7	23.3	34.7
Other	.1	0	2.0	1.1	.8	1.4	0	0	.4	---	.3	0	---	---	1.1	.9	0	.2	.7	.3	5.4	3.9
Total Western Europe	33.7	67.5	173.9	171.9	52.1	122.1	42.3	157.1	80.2	---	185.2	275.6	---	---	26.1	72.8	300.2	274.3	102.7	46.2	996.4	1,187.5
Czechoslovakia	10.1	0	0	0	0	0	2.7	0	0	---	0	0	---	---	0	0	0	0	.9	0	13.7	0
Hungary	1.3	0	3.5	0	(6/)	0	1.1	1.1	0	---	0	0	---	---	3.0	0	0	0	1.5	0	10.4	1.1
Poland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	1.1	0	---	---	0	0	0	0	3.3	0	4.4	0
Yugoslavia	0	0	3.0	0	0	8.0	0	0	0	---	1.7	0	---	---	0	0	0	0	4.0	12.1	8.7	20.1
Other	.3	1.1	0	0	0	(6/)	0	1.1	0	---	0	0	---	---	1.5	0	0	0	0	0	1.8	2.2
Total Eastern Europe	11.7	1.1	6.5	0	(6/)	8.0	3.8	2.2	0	---	2.8	0	---	---	4.5	0	0	0	9.7	12.1	39.0	23.4
Total Europe	45.4	68.6	180.4	171.9	52.1	130.1	46.1	159.3	80.2	---	188.0	275.6	---	---	30.6	72.8	300.2	274.3	112.4	58.3	1,035.4	1,210.9
USSR	.2	66.7	0	36.4	0	225.0	0	88.2	0	---	0	33.1	---	---	0	0	0	0	8.4	10.4	8.6	459.8
Africa:																						
Algeria	3.6	1.6	6.6	2.2	0	5.6	3.8	0	0	---	0	1.8	---	---	0	0	0	0	0	9.9	14.0	21.1
Egypt	1.1	5.3	0	0	0	0	9.6	8.3	0	---	0	1.4	---	---	0	(6/)	0	0	0	0	10.7	15.0
Ghana	.1	0	.1	.1	.3	2.9	0	0	0	---	(6/)	.8	---	---	0	.6	1.2	1.2	0	0	1.7	5.6
Ivory Coast	(6/)	(6/)	0	0	1.8	3.0	0	0	0	---	.1	.1	---	---	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.9	3.1
Malagasy Republic	.1	(6/)	0	0	.9	2.0	0	0	0	---	.1	.1	---	---	0	.9	.3	0	0	0	1.4	3.0
Morocco	2.8	.2	.5	0	1.4	.2	0	0	(6/)	---	(6/)	0	---	---	0	0	0	0	3.0	9.3	7.7	9.7
Senegal	(6/)	.4	0	0	1.0	3.2	.4	0	0	---	.1	.1	---	---	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.5	3.7
South Africa, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0	0	---	---	2.5	0	19.8	.2	0	0	22.3	.2
Tunisia	0	0	0	0	0	3.3	0	.1	0	---	0	0	---	---	0	0	.1	0	2.2	0	2.3	3.4
Zaire	.5	.6	0	0	.3	.2	(6/)	.1	0	---	.1	.1	---	---	0	0	0	0	0	0	.9	1.0
Other	.6	2.0	.5	.5	3.6	5.6	2.0	1.3	.6	---	2.0	5.9	---	---	3.9	3.2	3.4	.2	.2	.1	16.8	18.8
Total	8.8	10.1	7.7	2.8	9.3	26.0	15.8	9.8	.6	---	2.4	10.3	---	---	6.4	4.7	24.8	1.6	5.4	19.3	81.2	84.6
Asia:																						
China, Republic of	0	(6/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0	.1	---	---	1.3	0	.2	.1	0	0	1.5	.2
Hong Kong	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	(6/)	0	0	0	---	(6/)	.7	---	---	6.3	5.8	1.0	1.2	0	0	7.5	7.9
India	1.0	3.8	0	0	0	0	.3	4.9	0	---	7.1	2.3	---	---	.1	.1	(6/)	(6/)	0	0	8.5	11.1
Indonesia	.5	.4	0	0	0	(6/)	0	.2	0	---	.8	1.5	---	---	4.2	6.6	1.6	1.3	0	0	7.1	10.0
Iran	.4	1.2	0	(6/)	.2	.8	.2	2.4	0	---	3.6	17.7	---	---	12.8	(6/)	1.3	(6/)	2.7	4.2	21.2	26.3
Japan	0	1.1	0	1.0	.1	0	0	.2	.2	---	.5	.4	---	---	6.3	14.1	3.8	18.2	3.4	.5	14.3	35.5
Lebanon	.9	10.0	1.1	2.2	.9	2.9	.2	.2	0	---	.4	2.0	---	---	.1	(6/)	0	0	2.8	7.3	6.4	24.6
Malaysia	(6/)	.8	0	0	0	1.3	(6/)	.1	0	---	.1	8.4	---	---	8.8	12.0	9.9	4.0	0	0	18.8	26.6
Pakistan	1.5	21.7	0	(6/)	0	0	.1	0	0	---	.9	2.4	---	---	(6/)	(6/)	(6/)	(6/)	0	0	2.5	24.1
Philippines	0	.1	0	0	0	1.8	0	0	0	---	0	.7	---	---	5.2	3.9	5.0	6.0	(6/)	(6/)	10.2	12.5
Saudi Arabia	0	(6/)	.5	.5	(6/)	.1	(6/)	0	.1	---	.1	.4	---	---	4.8	5.7	.1	.1	(6/)	0	5.6	6.8
Singapore	(6/)	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	0	0	0	---	(6/)	2.0	---	---	6.6	6.9	7.2	3.8	(6/)	0	13.9	13.0
Sri Lanka	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0	0	---	---	1.5	1.3	1.0	.5	0	0	2.5	1.8
Syrian Arab Republic	6.8	29.1	0	0	.1	4.7	.4	0	0	---	1.0	11.2	---	---	.3	0	0	0	0	0	8.6	45.0
Thailand	0	(6/)	(6/)	(6/)	0	.6	0	0	(6/)	---	(6/)	.2	---	---	10.2	4.3	4.8	1.1	0	0	15.0	6.2
Vietnam, South	0	0	0	0	0	.2	0	0	0	---	(6/)	2.0	---	---	12.0	6.7	0	.7	(6/)	0	12.0	9.6
Other	4.4	7/10.3	1.7	2.2	.8	4.3	1.6	.9	.3	---	1.4	1.1	---	---	6.3	5.9	1.1	.5	.5	1.1	18.1	26.3
Total	15.6	78.7	3.5	6.1	2.1	16.8	2.8	8.9	.6	---	15.9	53.1	---	---	86.8	73.3	37.0	37.5	9.4	13.1	173.7	287.5
Oceania	0	.1	0	0	.6	.7	0	0	0	---	.1	.2	---	---	4.5	5.1	4.2	4.7	(6/)	.1	9.4	10.9
Undesignated countries	.1	.1	.3	.3	.4	0	.1	.2	0	108.1	(6/)	.1	35.8	38.5	0	(6/)	0	0	.8	1.1	37.5	148.4
Grand total	79.6	248.9	192.2	219.7	68.3	417.6	64.9	271.6	83.0	108.1	214.1	389.2	35.8	38.5	138.2	176.1	427.6	379.7	143.2	107.8	1,446.9	2,357.2

1/ Includes butter equivalent of anhydrous milkfat, butter oil and ghee. 2/ Fiscal year. 3/ Includes Canada; United States, Austria, Finland, Norway, Sweden, and Poland. 4/ Preliminary. 5/ Country of destination not available. 6/ Less than 50,000 pounds. 7/ Includes 3.0 million pounds to Israel and 3.9 million to Jordan.

Table 2.--Cheese: Exports of major suppliers by country of destination, 1972 and 1973
(In millions of pounds)

Country of destination	Denmark		Finland		France		Germany, West		Ireland		Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland		Australia 1/		New Zealand 1/		Other countries 2/		Total	
	1972	1973 3/	1972	1973 3/	1972	1973 3/	1972	1973 3/	1972	1973 3/	1972	1973 3/	1972	1973 3/	1972	1973 3/	1972	1973 3/	1972	1973 3/	1972	1973 3/	1972	1973 3/
North America:																								
Canada	7.0	7.2	2.0	2.7	2.9	3.4	1.3	1.4	(4/)	0	3.8	2.6	4.9	6.2	4.0	4.4	0.2	0.1	(4/)	(4/)	6.3	6.4	32.4	34.4
Jamaica	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	(4/)	0	(4/)	(4/)	0	(4/)	(4/)	.2	.1	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)	6.0	4.1	.4	.4	6.6	4.6
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	0	(4/)	(4/)	1.3	2.0	(4/)	0	0	0	0	0	.5	.8	1.8	2.8
Netherlands Antilles	.1	(4/)	0	0	0	(4/)	0	0	0	0	(4/)	0	3.1	3.8	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)	.1	.1	3.3	3.9
Trinidad and Tobago	0	0	(4/)	.1	0	(4/)	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	.3	.4	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)	.1	5.3	0	.1	.1	5.8	.7
United States	38.5	55.4	12.9	16.9	12.9	18.8	4.3	10.8	1.9	0	18.9	15.0	7.9	11.0	11.0	11.3	3.6	5.1	13.2	27.6	30.8	48.6	155.9	220.5
Other	.6	.4	.3	.3	2.8	3.5	0	0	.1	0	.1	0	2.6	2.9	.4	.4	.7	.1	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.7	13.0	13.0
Total	46.2	63.0	15.2	20.0	18.6	25.7	5.6	12.2	2.1	0	22.8	17.6	20.3	26.4	15.4	16.1	4.5	5.4	27.4	34.4	40.7	59.1	218.8	279.9
South America:																								
Colombia	3.7	0	(4/)	.2	0	(4/)	.3	(4/)	0	0	0	0	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	.3	(4/)	0	0	(4/)	0	4.3	.2
Peru	(4/)	0	.1	.1	0	(4/)	0	0	0	0	(4/)	0	.3	.6	0	0	0	(4/)	0	0	.8	1.1	1.2	1.8
Venezuela	.1	0	(4/)	(4/)	.1	.1	(4/)	.1	0	0	.4	0	.6	2.3	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	.2	.5	1.5	3.1
Other	.8	.7	.2	.2	.3	.5	.2	.6	0	0	0	0	1.1	1.5	.1	.3	0	(4/)	(4/)	0	(4/)	.5	2.7	4.3
Total	4.6	.7	.3	.5	.4	.6	.5	.7	0	0	.4	0	2.0	4.4	.2	.4	.3	(4/)	(4/)	0	1.0	2.1	9.7	9.4
Europe:																								
Belgium and Luxembourg	1.3	1.4	4.7	3.5	32.5	35.0	5.7	7.0	0	0	1.0	.8	0	0	9.1	10.0	0	0	0	0	1.7	1.2	56.0	58.9
Denmark	0	0	(4/)	(4/)	.8	.8	.9	.7	0	0	.2	0	2.1	.1	.2	.2	0	0	0	0	3.4	1.2	7.6	3.0
France	1.1	1.3	0	0	0	0	9.0	10.4	(4/)	0	7.3	6.0	35.9	41.7	17.2	19.2	0	0	0	0	1.5	4.6	72.0	83.2
Germany, West	44.2	50.1	.8	.2	96.5	96.8	0	0	0	0	5.0	5.0	184.5	196.0	13.6	14.4	0	0	.2	.3	7.5	7.5	352.3	370.3
Ireland	(4/)	0	0	0	.1	.2	0	0	0	0	(4/)	0	0	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	0	0	(4/)	(4/)	.1	.2
Italy	2.0	2.3	3.3	3.3	80.7	97.3	102.9	127.6	(4/)	0	0	0	19.7	27.2	35.1	41.9	0	(4/)	0	0	24.5	24.0	268.2	323.6
Netherlands	.7	1.1	.2	.2	9.7	12.3	5.0	6.3	0	0	.9	1.1	0	0	.9	1.0	0	0	.6	.5	9.7	7.6	27.7	30.1
United Kingdom	[illegible]	29.7	1.1	.1	56.8	19.2	1.4	1.3	53.6	76.9	2.8	3.0	40.3	43.5	2.7	2.1	10.0	1.9	134.3	132.2	31.6	13.6	360.5	323.5
Total EC	75.2	85.9	10.1	7.3	277.1	261.6	124.9	153.3	53.6	76.9	17.2	15.9	282.5	308.5	78.8	88.8	10.0	1.9	135.1	133.0	[illegible]	59.7	1,144.4	1,192.8
Austria	.9	.8	.6	.4	1.9	1.9	1.4	2.5	0	0	.5	0	1.2	.8	.2	.4	0	0	0	0	.1	(4/)	6.8	6.8
Greece	.5	4.6	1.0	2.9	.3	1.2	.5	.4	0	0	.1	0	1.1	3.5	.2	.2	(4/)	0	0	0	1.7	3.1	5.4	15.9
Spain	.1	0	.5	.8	2.3	4.1	1.1	1.3	.3	0	.1	0	2.9	3.0	1.0	2.0	0	0	0	0	2.1	2.4	10.4	13.6
Sweden	10.3	8.5	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.3	0	0	0	0	.6	0	4.3	3.5	.6	.6	0	0	0	(4/)	4.4	4.0	24.0	20.5
Switzerland	5.2	3.8	.3	.1	19.5	19.1	2.4	2.4	0	0	9.9	9.9	2.9	3.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.9	4.4	45.1	42.9
Other	[illegible]	2.0	.4	.6	2.8	3.3	.3	.3	.2	0	.5	0	1.2	1.3	.3	.2	1.6	1.3	0	.5	.4	.6	9.6	10.1
Total Western Europe	94.1	105.6	14.6	13.7	306.0	293.5	130.6	160.2	54.1	76.9	28.9	25.8	296.1	323.8	81.1	92.2	11.6	3.2	135.1	133.5	93.5	74.2	1,245.7	1,302.6
Czechoslovakia	.4	.5	.2	.1	.1	.1	.4	.2	0	0	(4/)	0	(4/)	0	1.3	.7	0	0	0	0	.3	.5	2.7	2.1
Germany, East	4.2	(4/)	.2	.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.6	1.6	0	0	0	0	1.7	1.4	6.7	3.4
Other	0	0	(4/)	(4/)	0	.1	0	0	0	0	(4/)	0	0	0	.4	.4	0	0	0	0	.1	0	.5	.5
Total Eastern Europe	4.6	.5	.4	.5	.1	.2	.4	.2	0	0	(4/)	0	(4/)	0	2.3	2.7	0	0	0	0	2.1	1.9	9.9	6.0
Total Europe	98.7	106.1	15.0	14.2	306.1	293.7	131.0	160.4	54.1	76.9	28.9	25.8	296.1	323.8	83.4	94.9	11.6	3.2	135.1	133.5	95.6	76.1	1,255.6	1,308.6
USSR	(4/)	(4/)	1.3	.4	0	(4/)	0	0	0	0	(4/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.3	.4
Africa:																								
Algeria	3.1	(4/)	0	0	.5	4.8	0	.1	0	0	(4/)	0	0	.8	0	.9	0	0	0	0	.2	0	3.8	6.6
Libya	.9	1.0	2.3	3.9	1.1	1.9	(4/)	.1	0	0	.1	0	1.1	1.1	(4/)	(4/)	.6	.6	0	0	.5	.3	6.6	8.9
Morocco	.1	0	1.2	.8	3.2	3.4	0	0	0	0	.1	0	.3	.5	.1	(4/)	0	0	0	0	1.1	1.6	6.1	6.3
South Africa, Republic of	.3	.4	(4/)	.1	.1	0	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	.1	0	2.4	6.2	.1	.2	(4/)	.1	7.8	10.2	1.8	.8	12.6	18.0
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.	0	0	(4/)	0	0	.1	0	0	0	0	(4/)	0	5.3	1.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(4/)	5.3	1.7
Tunisia	0	0	.1	.1	1.7	1.6	0	.1	0	0	.1	0	.5	.7	0	.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.4	2.7
Other	1.9	2.7	.1	.7	8.1	11.0	.3	.6	(4/)	0	.5	0	2.9	9.7	.4	.4	1.3	.8	.2	.5	1.2	1.2	16.9	27.6
Total	6.3	4.1	3.7	5.6	14.7	22.8	.3	.9	(4/)	0	.9	0	12.5	20.6	.6	1.7	1.9	1.5	8.0	10.7	4.8	3.9	53.7	71.8
Asia:																								
Cyprus	.1	0	1.9	1.4	0	.1	0	0	(4/)	0	(4/)	0	.1	.2	(4/)	.1	(4/)	(4/)	.3	.3	1.0	.8	3.4	2.9
Japan	3.3	4.3	.4	.7	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	0	.1	0	5.0	6.8	.1	.2	31.1	33.9	18.3	20.3	17.3	15.7	76.4	82.4
Kuwait	.1	0	.1	.1	0	.1	1.2	1.9	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	(4/)	(4/)	2.4	2.6	(4/)	(4/)	.2	.6	4.1	5.4
Lebanon	.2	.3	3.3	4.4	1.6	2.9	1.3	1.8	0	0	.1	0	.3	.6	.1	.1	.3	.1	0	0	.8	.5	8.0	10.7
Philippines	(4/)	0	0	(4/)	0	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	0	(4/)	5.5	4.5	2.4	.6	(4/)	(4/)	8.0	5.2
Saudi Arabia	.1	0	(4/)	.1	.3	.5	.1	.1	0	0	(4/)	0	.1	.1	(4/)	(4/)	7.4	7.0	0	(4/)	.2	.1	8.2	7.9
Syrian Arab Republic	1.5	0	2.2	2.3	.3	1.5	0	.7	.4	0	(4/)	0	.6	1.7	0	0	(4/)	.1	0	0	(4/)	(4/)	5.0	6.3
Turkey	1.2	0	0	.4	0	(4/)	.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.4	1.5
Other	.8	1.0	.7	.9	1.9	4.3	.2	.5	(4/)	0	.2	0	2.8	3.3	.5	.5	7.5	5.8	.8	1.5	.4	2.2	15.8	20.0
Total	[illegible]	5.6	8.6	10.3	4.2	9.6	3.3	5.3	.8	0	.4	0	9.1	14.0	.7	.9	54.2	54.0	21.8	22.7	19.9	19.9	130.3	142.3
Oceania	2.2	2.3	.1	.1	1.7	1.8	.3	.3	0	0	1.0	1.1	1.7	2.6	.5	.7	1.1	1.1	3.3	9.1	1.9	2.2	13.8	21.3
Undesignated countries	1.0	3.1	0	0	3.0	0	.6	.7	0	9.3	.2	3.5	.1	(4/)	.1	.1	.1	0	.5	0	2.7	.7	8.3	17.4
Grand total	166.3	184.9	44.2	51.1	348.7	354.2	141.6	180.5	57.0	86.2	54.6	48.0	341.8	391.8	100.9	114.8	73.7	65.2	196.1	210.4	166.6	164.0	1.691.5	1,851.1

1/ Fiscal year. 2/ Includes Canada, United States, Argentina, Austria, Belgium-Luxembourg, Norway, and Sweden. 3/ Preliminary. 4/ Less than 50,000 pounds.

Table 3.--Dry whole milk: Exports of major suppliers by country of destination, 1972 and 1973
(In millions of pounds)

Country of destination	United States		Belgium and Luxembourg		Denmark		Finland 1/		France 2/		Ireland		Netherlands		United Kingdom		Australia 3/		Other countries 4/		Total	
	1972	1973 5/	1972	1973 5/	1972	1973 5/	1972	1973 5/	1972	1973 5/	1972	1973 5/ 6/	1972	1973 5/	1972	1973 5/	1972	1973 5/	1972	1973 5/	1972 6/	1973 5/
North America:																						
Dominican Republic	(7/)	(7/)	0	0	0.2	(7/)	0	0	0	0.2	0	---	0.2	(7/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.2
El Salvador	0.2	0.3	0	0	.3	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	---	3.1	3.6	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.2	3.7	4.4
Guatemala	.3	.2	0	0	.6	.2	0	0	0	0	(7/)	---	.3	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.2	0.5
Honduras	.1	.1	0	0	1.1	.6	0	0	0	0	(7/)	---	.5	.6	0.3	0.1	0	0	.9	(7/)	2.9	1.4
Jamaica	.3	.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(7/)	(7/)	---	0	(7/)	.6	1.1	(7/)	(7/)	.3	0	1.2	1.7
Mexico	2.3	2.4	0	0	0	(7/)	0	0	0	0	7.8	---	(7/)	(7/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	10.1	2.4
Trinidad and Tobago	.1	.2	0	0	1.9	1.5	0	0	0	.1	2.0	---	.4	.8	.5	.6	(7/)	0	0	.1	4.9	3.3
Others	1.5	1.5	2.8	0.3	.9	.8	0	0	1.9	2.2	1.0	---	3.5	3.3	.9	1.3	(7/)	0	.7	(7/)	13.2	9.4
Total	4.8	5.3	2.8	.3	5.0	3.4	0	0	1.9	2.5	10.8	---	8.0	8.4	2.3	3.1	(7/)	(7/)	2.0	.3	37.6	23.3
South America:																						
Bolivia	0	0	0	0	1.7	.9	0	0	0	0	.2	---	(7/)	0	0	0	0	0	.4	(7/)	2.3	.9
Brazil	0	(7/)	0	.2	.2	2.0	0	0	0	2.0	0	---	.1	.8	2.0	(7/)	0	0	0	0	2.3	5.0
Chile	0	0	19.9	.2	.6	.5	0	0	24.5	7.0	0	---	.4	.6	0	0	0	0	.2	(7/)	45.6	8.3
Peru	.1	.1	.1	.3	.1	.3	0.2	0	0	0	.1	---	.3	.3	0	0	0.2	0	(7/)	0	1.1	1.0
Venezuela	.3	.5	0	3.6	(7/)	9.3	0	0	0	.3	2.4	---	3.2	29.7	4.9	6.0	0	2.2	(7/)	1.1	10.8	52.7
Other	.9	1.6	0	1.2	.2	.3	0	(7/)	.1	1.4	(7/)	---	.9	.9	.3	.1	0	.4	.4	0	2.8	5.9
Total	1.3	2.2	20.0	5.5	2.8	13.3	.2	(7/)	24.6	10.7	2.7	---	4.9	32.3	7.2	6.1	.2	2.6	1.0	1.1	64.9	73.8
Europe:																						
Belgium and Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.3	(7/)	.2	.3	0	---	0	0	.3	.1	0	0	.5	.3	5.3	.7
Denmark	1.4	(7/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	.3	.1	.2	---	0	.1	(7/)	(7/)	0	0	3.9	2.6	5.8	2.8
France	0	0	.2	.3	0	0	(7/)	0	0	0	0	---	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	.4	.1	.7	.5
Germany, West	(7/)	0	6.7	4.6	(7/)	.3	.7	(7/)	26.9	19.3	0	---	1.0	1.4	0	.3	0	0	.1	2.0	35.4	27.9
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0	0	1.8	1.6	0	0	0	0	1.8	1.6
Italy	(7/)	.1	1.3	1.8	0	0	.5	0	6.5	9.9	(7/)	---	0	.4	0	.1	0	0	3.8	2.2	12.1	14.5
Netherlands	.1	0	2.1	2.4	0	.7	1.6	0	8.6	18.2	.1	---	0	0	2.3	.2	0	0	2.0	7.5	16.8	29.0
United Kingdom	.9	.8	7.9	7.4	.7	3.5	.2	0	1.4	2.1	9.4	---	5.3	4.9	0	0	(7/)	0	15.3	1.6	41.1	20.3
Total EC	2.4	.9	18.2	16.5	.7	4.5	7.3	(7/)	43.9	49.9	9.7	---	6.4	6.9	4.4	2.3	(7/)	0	26.0	16.3	119.0	97.3
Greece	(7/)	.9	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	.1	0	---	(7/)	.1	0	0	0	0	2.0	4.3	2.2	5.5
Spain	9.0	1.5	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	3.3	15.4	.1	---	0	(7/)	(7/)	0	0	0	.3	0	12.8	17.0
Switzerland	(7/)	0	0	(7/)	.1	.1	1.0	0.4	1.2	(7/)	0	---	(7/)	0	0	0	(7/)	0	3.1	2.0	5.4	2.5
Other	.1	1.5	.3	.9	(7/)	.1	.5	.3	0	.2	0	---	0	0	.1	.1	(7/)	0	.3	.4	1.3	3.5
Total Western Europe	11.5	4.8	18.7	17.6	.9	4.7	8.8	.7	48.4	65.6	9.8	---	6.4	7.0	4.5	2.4	(7/)	0	31.7	23.0	140.7	125.8
Czechoslovakia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(7/)	0	0	0	---	0	0	0	0	0	0	.6	2.6	.6	2.6
Yugoslavia	.1	.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	.6	(7/)	0	---	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.5	2.3	5.2	3.2
Other	0	0	0	0	0	(7/)	.9	0	0	0	0	---	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.9	0
Total Eastern Europe	.1	.9	0	0	0	(7/)	.9	(7/)	.6	(7/)	0	---	0	0	0	0	0	0	9.3	9.0	10.9	9.9
Total Europe	11.6	5.7	18.7	17.6	.9	4.7	9.7	.7	49.0	65.6	9.8	---	6.4	7.0	4.5	2.4	(7/)	0	41.0	32.0	151.6	135.7
USSR	0	0	0	3.3	2.0	(7/)	55.5	43.6	0	0	0	---	3.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	61.0	46.9
Africa:																						
Canary Island	(7/)	(7/)	0	1.3	.7	.6	0	0	0	2.0	2.1	---	0	13.3	.3	(7/)	0	0	1.2	1.7	4.3	18.9
Mauritius	0	0	(7/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0	(7/)	0	0	1.6	2.3	0	0	1.6	2.3
Morocco	0	0	.1	.3	.9	1.1	0	0	.1	.2	0	---	.4	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.5	1.7
Senegal	0	(7/)	.1	.1	.1	(7/)	0	0	3.3	4.2	0	---	.2	.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.7	4.7
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.	0	0	3.6	.4	0	(7/)	0	0	1.7	0	0	---	9.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	1.0	14.4	1.5
South Africa, Republic of	.6	.4	.3	.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0	0	.5	(7/)	0	0	0	0	1.4	1.1
Sudan	0	0	.1	.1	(7/)	.2	0	0	0	0	(7/)	---	.8	1.1	(7/)	(7/)	.6	0	.2	0	1.7	1.4
Zaire	0	0	(7/)	0	5.6	7.1	0	0	0	.2	.1	---	.1	1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.8	8.3
Other	.2	.3	2.7	3.0	5.0	4.5	1.1	.3	6.7	9.0	.2	---	3.9	5.5	1.6	2.1	.1	.1	1.1	1.1	22.6	25.9
Total	.8	.7	6.9	5.9	12.3	13.5	1.1	.3	11.8	15.6	2.4	---	14.5	21.5	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.8	57.0	65.8
Asia:																						
China, Republic of	2.8	6.5	0	0	.9	.2	0	0	0	0	0	---	.1	1.6	0	0	12.2	15.1	0	0	16.0	23.4
Hong Kong	1.0	2.4	.1	.1	.6	.5	0	0	0	(7/)	(7/)	---	.2	.2	(7/)	.2	.6	.6	0	.2	2.5	4.2
Indonesia	(7/)	(7/)	(7/)	.4	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	---	6.0	8.6	0	0	1.8	2.2	0	.2	7.9	11.5
Israel	(7/)	0	(7/)	.1	.1	.3	3.3	0	.1	0	0	---	.7	.7	(7/)	0	0	0	1.3	14.2	5.5	15.3
Japan	10.8	19.9	0	0	0	0	.9	0	0	0	0	---	0	0	(7/)	(7/)	.5	(7/)	0	0	12.2	19.9
Jordan	0	0	0	0	2.0	2.1	0	0	.5	.8	0	---	.9	1.7	(7/)	0	0	0	(7/)	.6	3.4	5.2
Kuwait	(7/)	0	(7/)	(7/)	1.0	2.2	0	0	.1	.3	0	---	5.5	6.2	(7/)	0	0	0	.7	1.1	7.3	9.8
Lebanon	0	(7/)	.3	.1	.5	.7	0	0	4.6	36.7	0	---	.8	1.2	(7/)	(7/)	0	0	1.2	1.7	7.4	40.4
Malaysia	.2	.3	0	0	1.4	(7/)	0	0	0	.6	.1	---	(7/)	2.5	.7	.3	5.2	7.8	0	0	7.6	11.5
Philippines	1.4	2.3	.1	.2	1.9	2.9	0	0	0	.2	.1	---	1.3	1.6	.1	.1	1.6	2.0	0	.2	6.5	9.5
Saudia Arabia	(7/)	(7/)	(7/)	.3	4.9	6.6	0	0	(7/)	.8	.1	---	5.8	9.7	0	0	(7/)	0	1.3	1.6	12.1	19.0
Singapore	1.2	.3	.4	.3	1.0	(7/)	0	0	0	0	(7/)	---	1.2	4.5	.1	.1	4.0	3.0	0	0	7.9	8.2
Sri Lanka	0	0	(7/)	3.1	0	4.7	0	0	0	4.4	0	---	0	0	0	.1	.1	3.8	0	0	.1	16.1
Thailand	.1	.2	(7/)	.1	1.4	1.2	0	0	0	0	0	---	0	(7/)	0	0	.4	.3	0	0	1.9	1.8
Other	.6	2.3	2.5	1.2	8.8	9.8	1.2	0	.4	1.6	.4	---	5.0	7.5	1.0	.2	.5	0	1.6	1.4	22.0	24.0
Total	18.1	34.2	3.4	5.9	24.6	31.3	5.4	0	5.7	45.4	.7	---	27.5	46.0	1.9	1.0	26.9	34.8	6.1	21.2	120.3	219.8
Oceania	1.0	1.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(7/)	0	---	(7/)	0	0	0	3.4	3.2	0	0	4.4	4.5
Undesignated countries	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0	0	.6	0	0	37.5	.1	.3	3.4	2.3	0	0	.1	.2	4.3	40.3
Grand total	37.6	49.4	51.8	38.5	47.7	66.2	71.9	44.6	93.6	139.8	26.4	37.5	64.9	115.5	21.7	17.0	32.8	43.0	52.7	58.6	501.1	610.1

1/ Includes small amounts of dry skim and partially skimmed dry milk.
2/ Includes partially skimmed dry milk. 3/ Fiscal year.
4/ Includes Austria and West Germany. 5/ Preliminary.
6/ Country of destination not available. 7/ Less than 50,000 pounds.

Table 4.--Nonfat dry milk: Exports of major suppliers by country
of destination, 1972 and 1973
(In millions of pounds)

Country of destination	Canada		United States		Belgium and Luxembourg		Denmark		France		Germany, West		Ireland		Netherlands		United Kingdom		Australia [1]		New Zealand [1]		Total	
	1972	1973 [2]	1972	1973 [2]	1972	1973 [2]	1972	1973 [2]	1972	1973 [2]	1972	1973 [2]	1972	1973 [2] [3]	1972	1973 [2]	1972	1973 [2] [4]	1972	1973 [2]	1972	1973 [2] [5]	1972	1973 [2]
North America:																								
Cuba	19.5	70.9	0	0	0	0	1.8	0	11.0	0	0	0	0	---	0	0	32.1	13.0	0	0	11.2	0	75.6	83.9
Dominican Republic	0	.2	6.3	(6/)	0.1	(6/)	.2	0.2	0	0.7	0.1	0	0	---	0	0.1	0	0	0	0.2	1.5	0.5	8.2	1.9
El Salvador	.7	0	.9	(6/)	0	0	.1	(6/)	0	0	0	0	0	---	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.6	1.7	.6
Guatemala	.1	.5	6.8	0.2	0	0	(6/)	(6/)	0	0	0	0	0	---	0	(6/)	0	0	0.1	.1	0	0	7.0	.8
Jamaica	.4	.6	3.9	.1	(6/)	0	.2	0	.1	.2	.1	0	1.3	---	0	0	.8	0	.1	.2	13.5	14.3	20.4	15.4
Mexico	44.2	48.5	70.4	1.1	4.6	0	0	0	0	0	9.6	0	0	---	(6/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	128.8	49.6
Nicaragua	0	4.0	.5	.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	(6/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.5	4.3
Trinidad and Tobago	.1	.3	(6/)	0	0	0	.2	.1	0	0	0	0	0	---	0	0	.3	0	.1	(6/)	4.7	8.4	5.4	8.8
United States	.7	80.0	0	0	.1	40.6	.9	.3	0	35.1	0	0	0	---	0	29.0	0	6.6	1.1	1.9	(6/)	.4	2.8	193.9
Other	4.5	4.9	8.7	2.3	.7	.1	1.2	.9	.7	1.1	0	0	.6	---	0.7	.5	.2	1.6	.1	.6	4.1	6.7	21.5	18.7
Total	70.2	209.9	97.5	4.0	5.5	40.7	4.6	1.5	11.8	37.1	9.8	0	1.9	---	.7	29.6	33.4	21.2	1.5	3.0	35.0	30.9	271.9	377.9
South America:																								
Brazil	0	5.3	15.1	4.9	.1	3.3	0	1.6	0	6.0	.1	0.1	0	---	.1	5.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	15.4	26.5
Chile	(6/)	.4	5.1	.3	.6	(6/)	3.0	0	1.3	0	.8	0	7.7	---	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	34.8	38.5	53.4	39.3
Colombia	3.7	4.8	9.3	0	9.9	3.3	0	(6/)	1.9	1.2	4.8	0	0	---	.2	.1	0	0	0	0	0	.7	29.8	10.1
Peru	(6/)	1.0	5.8	(6/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0	(6/)	0	0	.8	0	59.1	42.2	65.7	43.2
Venezuela	7.0	12.2	4.2	(6/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	1.3	0	---	0	.1	0	0	0	0	.7	2.0	12.0	15.6
Other	.3	.9	8.5	.1	.1	0	.2	.5	0	(6/)	.4	0	0	---	.6	.7	.2	0	0	0	.3	.1	10.6	2.3
Total	11.0	24.6	48.0	5.3	10.7	6.6	3.2	2.1	3.2	7.2	6.2	1.4	7.7	---	1.0	6.3	.2	0	.8	0	94.9	83.5	186.9	137.0
Europe:																								
Belgium and Luxembourg	(6/)	(6/)	0	(6/)	0	0	.5	.5	7.0	5.5	13.7	9.2	0	---	0	0	.1	33.6	.9	0	0	.1	22.2	48.9
Denmark	0	0	.1	(6/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.0	2.7	0	---	0	.9	7.5	26.0	0	0	0	0	9.6	29.6
France	0	0	(6/)	.1	1.4	3.0	0	1.8	0	0	10.0	2.2	(6/)	---	.2	.2	0	11.4	0	0	0	0	11.6	18.7
Germany, West	0	0	0	0	5.9	.6	(6/)	11.0	26.2	2.4	0	0	0	---	3.1	2.3	.1	2.7	0	0	0	1.1	35.3	20.1
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0	0	.6	0	0	0	0	(6/)	.6	(6/)
Italy	0	.2	(6/)	(6/)	2.2	9.3	.5	1.4	261.2	307.3	165.6	183.4	0	---	.3	3.5	0	2.2	.1	0	0	0	429.9	507.3
Netherlands	0	0	0	0	17.7	39.0	.1	35.7	25.7	18.9	182.0	198.6	.3	---	0	0	8.5	120.5	.1	0	(6/)	0	234.4	412.7
United Kingdom	(6/)	0	(6/)	(6/)	.9	.4	(6/)	.7	0	.2	.1	.9	24.7	---	.1	.7	0	0	0	(6/)	.1	8.3	25.9	11.2
Total EC	(6/)	.2	.1	.1	28.1	52.3	1.1	51.1	320.1	334.3	373.4	397.0	25.0	--	3.7	7.6	16.8	196.4	1.1	(6/)	.1	9.5	769.5	1,048.5
Austria	0	0	(6/)	0	0	1.8	.4	(6/)	0	0	.6	9.9	.2	---	0	0	2.4	0	0	0	0	0	3.6	11.7
Greece	.2	(6/)	0	0	.1	1.1	(6/)	0	.3	.7	(6/)	.3	0	---	.2	.8	0	0	0	0	(6/)	0	.8	2.9
Spain	.1	.5	1.2	(6/)	2.8	.1	2.8	0	1.2	4.9	0	0	0	---	.6	7.0	3.3	4.6	0	0	0	0	12.0	17.1
Sweden	.9	0	(6/)	(6/)	0	0	.3	.1	0	0	0	0	0	---	0	0	.1	0	0	0	(6/)	0	1.3	.1
Switzerland	(6/)	0	0	0	(6/)	0	1.6	(6/)	1.2	1.0	.1	.1	(6/)	---	0	0	.1	0	0	0	0	0	3.0	1.1
Other	(6/)	0	.9	(6/)	.2	.3	1.4	.2	.1	.1	0	0	0	---	.1	(6/)	.4	0	(6/)	0	.1	0	3.2	.6
Total Western Europe	1.2	.7	2.2	.1	31.2	55.6	7.6	51.4	322.9	341.0	374.1	407.3	25.2	---	4.6	15.4	23.1	201.0	1.1	(6/)	.2	9.5	793.4	1,082.0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.9	4.5	0	0	0	---	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.9	4.5
Czechoslovakia	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.7	0	0	2.6	.6	.5	0	---	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.3	3.1
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.4	6.4	0	5.5	0	---	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.4	11.9
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.2	0	11.4	13.9	0	0	0	---	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15.6	13.9
Yugoslavia	0	0	0	0	.1	0	.1	0	.4	1.3	(6/)	1.3	2.2	---	0	.1	2.2	0	.1	0	0	0	5.1	2.7
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.8	.1	0	0	0	0	0	---	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.8	.1
Total Eastern Europe	0	0	0	0	.1	0	8.8	.1	22.1	28.7	.6	7.3	2.2	---	0	.1	2.2	0	.1	0	0	0	36.1	36.2
Total Europe	1.2	.7	2.2	.1	31.3	55.6	16.4	51.5	345.0	369.7	374.7	414.6	27.4	---	4.6	15.5	25.3	201.0	1.2	(6/)	.2	9.5	829.5	1,118.2
Africa:																								
Algeria	.9	3.4	0	0	3.6	.7	0	0	0	17.0	2.9	0	3.6	---	(6/)	.1	0	0	0	0	(6/)	(6/)	11.0	21.2
Canary Island	0	0	0	0	0	.2	.2	0	0	.1	0	0	.3	---	0	.6	12.1	0	0	0	0	0	12.6	.9
Chad	0	0	.1	0	0	4.9	0	0	0	(6/)	0	0	0	---	0	1.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	6.1
Egypt	0	1.7	0	0	11.4	2.8	0	0	0	0	2.6	.1	0	---	(6/)	0	.7	0	0	0	0	0	14.7	4.6
Mauritius	(6/)	.3	2.2	0	1.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	---	0	.1	.1	0	.2	.2	.5	2.0	4.4	2.7
Morocco	.5	(6/)	3.4	0	.2	.2	0	0	.1	.4	0	.6	0	---	(6/)	.1	0	0	0	0	(6/)	(6/)	4.2	1.3
Mozambique	0	0	.3	0	(6/)	.4	0	0	.3	.1	0	.4	0	---	.1	.2	0	0	(6/)	.7	3.7	4.3	4.4	6.1
Nigeria	0	(6/)	.2	(6/)	.1	0	6.1	6.0	0	.1	0	.1	0	---	(6/)	.6	2.4	1.4	0	0	.6	1.0	9.4	9.2
Senegal	0	.3	.7	(6/)	0	0	.1	(6/)	.2	1.0	.2	.7	0	---	(6/)	.4	0	0	0	0	0	1.1	1.2	3.5
South Africa, Republic of	(6/)	.1	1.3	(6/)	1.7	1.3	.9	(6/)	0	2.5	.1	.1	6.9	---	0	0	2.4	0	.2	0	2.0	(6/)	15.5	4.0
Sudan	0	0	.6	0	2.1	.1	(6/)	.2	(6/)	0	3.5	0	0	---	0	1.2	.7	0	0	0	0	0	6.9	1.5
Tunisia	0	0	4.7	0	0	.6	.7	0	(6/)	2.2	.2	.3	0	---	0	.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.6	3.3
Zambia	0	.4	.1	0	0	0	.1	1.2	0	0	.3	.1	0	---	.1	(6/)	.2	0	5.4	2.2	0	.1	6.2	4.0
Other	0	.9	13.4	.1	4.9	9.1	3.8	2.2	3.4	5.3	5.0	7.1	.9	---	1.0	2.7	.5	0	0	2.1	4.3	8.4	37.2	37.9
Total	1.4	7.1	27.0	.1	25.4	20.3	11.9	9.6	4.0	28.7	14.8	9.6	11.7	---	1.2	7.4	19.1	1.4	5.8	5.2	11.1	16.9	133.4	106.3
Asia:																								
Bangladesh	0	(6/)	0	0	0	9.2	0	2.3	0	0	.5	8.8	0	---	0	(6/)	0	0	0	(6/)	0	3.1	.5	23.4
China, Republic of	0	0	1.7	.1	1.6	.7	.3	0	0	(6/)	0	0	0	---	1.3	.3	0	0	1.7	1.7	3.2	7.8	9.8	10.6
Hong Kong	.1	0	(6/)	.2	0	.1	.2	.1	0	0	0	0	.1	---	(6/)	.1	.3	0	3.9	2.0	1.4	1.1	6.0	3.6
India	15.5	10.2	16.5	.4	17.0	4.1	.1	.1	.3	2.3	6.9	.5	0	---	3.3	6.4	.5	0	.1	.1	29.4	31.0	89.6	55.1
Indonesia	2.1	1.7	7.4	(6/)	.9	0	0	0	0	0	(6/)	.3	0	---	1.0	1.0	0	0	8.9	18.2	5.7	14.4	26.0	35.6
Israel	2.3	4.4	.5	.1	4.4	1.4	.2	.2	4.4	2.0	0	.7	0	---	0	1.2	5.6	1.0	0	0	0	0	17.4	11.0
Japan	6.8	5.4	8.5	.4	4.8	10.6	7.1	3.8	2.7	26.1	0	0	4.0	---	0	2.0	7.3	9.5	15.3	7.2	35.5	42.9	92.0	107.9
Korea, Republic of	(6/)	0	14.5	(6/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0	0	0	0	(6/)	0	.1	.9	14.6	.9
Malaysia	0	0	.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	(6/)	0	.1	0	3.0	1.7	38.3	57.6	42.1	59.3
Pakistan	.7	.1	1.2	(6/)	1.4	7.3	1.2	0	0	0	.7	0	0	---	.9	2.4	0	0	.2	.2	2.9	2.4	9.2	12.4
Philippines	0	.1	6.5	1.0	(6/)	0	.1	.6	3.7	0	0	0	0	---	(6/)	.1	0	0	23.0	27.9	39.1	56.7	72.4	86.4
Singapore	1.1	(6/)	.5	.1	0	0	(6/)	(6/)	0	.2	0	0	(6/)	---	.3	(6/)	(6/)	0	8.5	8.1	13.9	17.5	24.3	25.9
Sri Lanka	0	0	1.1	0	(6/)	(6/)	.7	.2	0	0	0	0	0	---	.2	(6/)	.2	0	.1	.1	2.6	11.4	4.9	11.7
Thailand	0	0	1.9	(6/)	0	0	3.3	.5	4.4	0	0	0	0	---	0	0	0	0	13.7	19.1	26.2	33.0	49.5	52.6
Turkey	0	1.2	8.2	0	3.3	0	0	0	0	0	1.9	(6/)	0	---	.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13.8	1.2
Vietnam, South	2.1	.1	18.5	2.4	0	0	(6/)	1.1	0	0	0	0	0	---	0	3.3	0	0	0	7.4	(6/)	4.6	20.6	18.9
Other	(6/)	1.9	10.8	3.4	6.6	5.7	6.5	3.2	.1	6.4	4.7	6.1	0	---	2.0	.8	.8	0	4.5	1.5	2.8	4.3	38.8	33.3
Total	30.7	25.1	98.5	8.1	40.0	39.1	19.7	12.1	15.6	37.0	14.7	16.4	4.1	---	9.4	17.6	14.8	10.5	82.9	95.2	201.1	288.7	531.5	549.8
Oceania	0	.2	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	(6/)	.1	0	0	0	---	0	0	0	0	.7	1.6	1.1	4.1	1.9	6.1
Undesignated countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	.5	.1	.6	0	.2	.1	0	237.0	(6/)	.2	3.6	16.3	0	0	(6/)	(6/)	4.9	253.7
Grand total	114.5	267.6	273.3	17.7	112.9	162.3	56.3	76.9	380.2	479.8	420.4	442.1	52.8	237.0	16.9	76.6	96.4	250.4	92.9	105.0	343.4	433.6	1,960.0	2,549.0

[1] Fiscal year. [2] Preliminary. [3] Country of destination not available. [4] New series.
[5] Includes dry whole milk and other dried milk. [6] Less than 50,000 pounds.

Table 5.--Evaporated whole milk: Exports of major suppliers by country of destination, 1972 and 1973
(In millions of pounds)

Country of destination	United States		Belgium and Luxembourg		France		Netherlands		United Kingdom		Australia 1/		Other countries 2/		Total	
	1972	1973 3/	1972	1973 3/	1972	1973 3/	1972	1973 3/	1972	1973 3/	1972	1973 3/	1972	1973 3/	1972	1973 3/
North America:																
Bahamas	2.9	1.5	0	0	0	0	0.3	0.3	1.5	5.2	0	0	2.4	0.1	7.1	7.1
Barbados	0	(4/)	0	0	0	0	8.7	11.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.7	11.1
Dominican Republic	0	(4/)	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1
French West Indies	(4/)	0	0	0	3.0	3.0	.3	.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.3	3.5
Haiti	(4/)	0	(4/)	(4/)	0.2	0.7	2.1	3.9	1.5	1.6	0	0	0	0	3.8	6.2
Mexico	36.4	37.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36.4	37.7
Netherlands Antilles	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	0	0	4.7	5.8	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	0	0	4.7	5.8
Trinidad and Tobago	0	0	0	0	1.5	2.4	3.8	4.5	.8	1.0	0	0	0	0	6.1	7.9
United States	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	4.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	4.5
Other	.3	.5	1.1	0	.5	.2	7.4	10.3	2.5	3.4	0	0	0	(4/)	11.8	14.4
Total	39.6	39.7	1.1	(4/)	5.2	6.3	27.5	41.0	6.3	11.2	0	0	2.4	.1	82.1	98.3
South America:																
Bolivia	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.6	1.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.6	1.6
Guyana	0	(4/)	0	0	1.4	3.3	6.6	6.3	3.8	6.5	(4/)	0	0	0	11.8	16.6
Peru	0	0	0	0	0	0	.6	1.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	.6	1.8
Other	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	.3	.3	2.8	3.2	.5	.3	0	0	0	0	3.6	3.8
Total	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	1.7	3.6	11.6	13.4	4.3	6.8	(4/)	0	0	0	17.6	23.8
Europe:																
Belgium and Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	19.8	18.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19.8	18.9
Denmark	(4/)	(4/)	0	(4/)	0	0	0	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	(4/)	.1
France	0	0	.5	0.1	0	0	3.1	6.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.6	6.3
Germany, West	0	0	.1	.1	12.0	14.9	117.3	109.6	.9	.9	0	0	0	0	130.3	125.5
Italy	0	0	(4/)	0	.3	.4	2.7	2.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.0	2.8
Netherlands	0	0	2.2	1.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.2	1.4
United Kingdom	0	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	0	20.3	21.7	0	0	0	(4/)	0	0	20.3	21.7
Total EC	(4/)	(4/)	2.8	1.6	32.1	34.2	143.4	140.0	.9	.9	0	(4/)	0	0	179.2	176.7
Greece	0	0	.3	.1	5.3	7.5	54.6	81.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	60.2	89.3
Malta	0	0	0	0	6.2	9.0	5.6	.9	0	.1	(4/)	0	0	0	11.8	10.0
Switzerland	0	0	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	3.9	3.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.9	3.3
Other	(4/)	.2	0	0	.6	0	.9	1.4	1.8	1.7	0	0	.2	0	3.5	3.3
Total Europe	(4/)	.2	3.1	1.7	44.2	50.7	208.4	227.3	2.7	2.7	(4/)	(4/)	.2	0	258.6	282.6
Africa:																
Afars and Issas	0	0	0	0	.1	.2	2.4	3.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.5	3.3
Algeria	0	0	(4/)	(4/)	18.4	21.9	12.0	11.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30.4	32.9
Cameroon	0	0	0	0	.6	.3	.4	.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.0	.9
Ghana	0	(4/)	0	0	0	0	1.0	0	.2	(4/)	0	0	0	0	1.2	(4/)
Ivory Coast	0	0	0	0	3.2	2.6	13.2	22.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	16.4	25.4
Liberia	0	(4/)	0	0	0	0	2.0	2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.0	2.0
Libya	(4/)	(4/)	0	0	5.4	6.3	29.0	34.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	34.4	40.7
Morocco	0	0	0	0	.5	.3	14.7	20.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	15.2	20.4
Nigeria	0	0	0	0	0	0	89.0	90.4	2.6	.5	0	0	0	0	91.6	90.9
Senegal	0	0	.9	0	8.1	.1	4.1	.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	13.1	.8
Sierra Leone	0	(4/)	0	0	0	0	4.9	5.4	(4/)	.3	0	0	0	0	4.9	5.7
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.	0	0	0	0	0	(4/)	3.8	1.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.8	1.1
Tanzania	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.0	1.6	.9	(4/)	0	0	0	0	2.9	1.6
Zaire	0	0	.4	.3	.1	.3	2.4	6.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.9	6.6
Other	(4/)	(4/)	.2	0	4.9	3.9	4.1	12.7	1.0	.2	0.6	(4/)	.1	.1	10.9	16.9
Total	(4/)	(4/)	1.5	.3	41.3	35.9	185.0	211.9	4.7	1.0	.6	(4/)	.1	.1	233.2	249.2
Asia:																
Bahrein	0	(4/)	0	0	0	(4/)	3.8	4.9	0	0	(4/)	0	0	0	3.8	4.9
China, Republic of	0	(4/)	0	0	0	.1	2.3	2.5	0	0	.4	0	0	0	2.7	2.6
Hong Kong	0	0	0	0	0	0	16.8	24.4	.2	.2	1.1	0.5	0	0	18.1	25.1
Kuwait	0	0	0	0	0	(4/)	8.6	10.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.6	10.7
Oman	0	0	0	0	0	(4/)	3.6	6.5	0	0	(4/)	0	0	0	3.6	6.5
Philippines	(4/)	0	(4/)	0	0	0	13.4	.9	1.6	(4/)	.3	0	0	0	15.3	.9
Qatar	0	(4/)	0	0	0	(4/)	2.0	4.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.0	4.1
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0	.4	.1	15.9	20.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	16.3	20.6
Yemen	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.1	5.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.1	5.2
Yemen Arab Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.0	7.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.0	7.0
Other	.1	.2	0	0	.7	.6	13.0	19.3	.3	.2	.5	.4	(4/)	.1	14.6	20.8
Total	.1	.2	(4/)	0	1.1	.8	85.5	106.0	2.1	.4	2.3	.9	(4/)	.1	91.1	108.4
Oceania	.8	1.3	0	0	.2	(4/)	.9	.4	0	0	7.0	4.8	0	0	8.9	6.5
Undesignated countries	0	0	(4/)	.1	.6	0	.2	.3	3.9	3.9	0	(4/)	(4/)	0	4.7	4.3
Grand total	40.5	41.4	5.7	2.1	94.3	97.3	519.1	600.3	24.0	26.0	9.9	5.7	2.7	.3	696.2	773.1

1/ Fiscal year. 2/ Includes Canada and Sweden. 3/ Preliminary. 4/ Less than 50,000 pounds.

Table 6.--Condensed whole milk: Exports of major suppliers by country of destination, 1972 and 1973

(In millions of pounds)

Country of destination	United States		Denmark		France		Netherlands		Switzerland		United Kingdom		Australia 1/		Total	
	1972	1973 2/	1972	1973 2/	1972	1973 2/	1972	1973 2/	1972	1973 2/	1972	1973 2/	1972	1973 2/	1972	1973 2/
North America:																
Belize	0	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	0	0	0.6	0.1	0	0	0.6	0.6	0	0	1.2	0.7
Costa Rica	(3/)	(3/)	0	0	0	0	1.3	.9	0	0	.3	.6	0	0	1.6	1.5
French West Indies	0	0	0	0	4.3	4.6	.3	.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.6	4.9
Jamaica	(3/)	(3/)	0	0	0	0	.1	4.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	4.0
Other	1.2	0.7	1.6	1.4	0	0	1.7	1.8	0	0	.9	1.2	(3/)	0	5.4	5.1
Total	1.2	.7	1.6	1.4	4.3	4.6	4.0	7.1	0	0	1.8	2.4	(3/)	0	12.9	16.2
South America:																
Chile	0	0	0	(3/)	0	0	.6	1.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	.6	1.9
Guyana	0	0	(3/)	.2	0	0	.6	.1	0	0	(3/)	0	(3/)	0	.6	.3
Other	.1	.1	(3/)	(3/)	.4	.4	1.3	1.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.8	2.3
Total	.1	.1	(3/)	.2	.4	.4	2.5	3.8	0	0	(3/)	0	(3/)	0	3.0	4.5
Europe:																
Belgium and Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	1.1	1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.1	1.0
Denmark	(3/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(3/)	(3/)	0	0	0	0	(3/)	0
France	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.0	1.6	(3/)	(3/)	0	0	0	(3/)	2.0	1.6
Germany, West	0	0	(3/)	0	0	0	.3	.2	0.1	(3/)	.1	(3/)	0	0	.5	.2
Italy	0	0	0	0	.4	.4	.3	.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	.7	1.0
Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(3/)	0	0	0	0	0	(3/)
United Kingdom	0	0	0	.1	0	0	0	.3	(3/)	0.1	0	0	0	0	(3/)	.5
Total EC	(3/)	0	(3/)	.1	1.5	1.4	2.6	2.7	.1	.1	.1	(3/)	0	(3/)	4.3	4.3
Greece	0	0	0	0	18.0	17.4	17.6	20.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	35.6	38.0
Switzerland	0	0	0	.1	0	0	2.0	2.5	0	0	0	0	(3/)	0	2.0	2.6
Other	(3/)	0	0	0	0	0	.8	.8	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	1.0	1.0
Total Europe	(3/)	0	(3/)	.2	19.5	18.8	23.0	26.6	.2	.2	.2	.1	(3/)	(3/)	42.9	45.9
Africa:																
Algeria	0	0	3.4	3.2	14.3	28.6	32.8	42.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	50.5	74.3
Canary Island	0	0	2.2	2.2	0	0	0	3.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.2	6.0
Ghana	(3/)	(3/)	.1	(3/)	0	0	.1	1.0	0	0	.1	.1	0	0	.3	1.1
Ivory Coast	0	0	0	(3/)	4.6	7.1	1.7	3.4	.1	0	0	0	0	0	6.4	10.5
Malagasy Republic	0	0	0	0	6.5	(3/)	1.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.2	(3/)
Morocco	0	0	0	0	3.2	4.5	4.5	5.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	9.7
Reunion	0	0	0	0	4.3	4.2	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.4	4.3
Senegal	0	0	0	0	7.5	.1	1.4	.1	(3/)	.1	0	0	0	0	8.9	.3
South Africa, Republic of	0	(3/)	0	0	0	0	1.7	1.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.7	1.7
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.	0	0	.1	(3/)	0	0	5.0	3.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.1	3.8
Tanzania	0	0	0	0	0	0	.5	.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	.5	.7
Tunisia	0	0	0	0	4.4	3.1	2.3	6.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.7	9.4
Zaire	0	0	0	(3/)	0	(3/)	2.0	6.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.0	6.1
Zambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.3	.9	0	0	.1	(3/)	0	0	2.4	.9
Other	.1	.1	.1	.2	2.8	2.2	13.3	19.1	(3/)	(3/)	.5	(3/)	1.2	0.6	18.0	22.2
Total	.1	.1	5.9	5.6	47.6	49.8	69.4	94.7	.1	.1	.7	.1	1.2	.6	125.0	151.0
Asia:																
Burma	0	0	0	0	9.0	.7	7.5	14.1	0	0	0	0	.6	0	17.1	14.8
Cyprus	0	0	1.5	1.8	.1	.1	2.7	3.1	0	0	(3/)	(3/)	0	0	4.3	5.0
Hong Kong	.1	(3/)	0	0	0	0	12.8	13.2	.1	(3/)	.1	.1	.1	(3/)	13.2	13.3
Indonesia	(3/)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.9	.5	0	0	(3/)	.1	.9	.6
Philippines	0	(3/)	0	0	0	0	1.1	0	7.1	7.6	0	.1	1.4	(3/)	9.6	7.7
Thailand	(3/)	.1	0	0	0	0	.1	(3/)	6.4	3.2	0	0	0	0	6.5	3.3
Vietnam, South	4/12.6	0	0	0	0	(3/)	.1	0	0	0	0	0	(3/)	0	12.7	(3/)
Other	.8	1.0	.2	2.5	.6	.8	4.0	6.2	2.8	2.8	(3/)	(3/)	.5	(3/)	8.9	13.3
Total	13.5	1.1	1.7	4.3	9.7	1.6	28.3	36.6	17.3	14.1	.1	.2	2.6	.1	73.2	58.0
Oceania	0	(3/)	0	(3/)	0	(3/)	.9	.5	(3/)	0	0	0	5.8	3.8	6.7	4.3
Undesignated countries	0	0	(3/)	(3/)	.2	0	.2	.1	(3/)	(3/)	1.3	1.0	0	0	1.7	1.1
Grand total	14.9	2.0	9.2	11.7	81.7	75.2	128.3	169.4	17.6	14.4	4.1	3.8	9.6	4.5	265.4	281.0

1/ Fiscal year. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Less than 50,000 pounds. 4/ Practically all under Title I, P.L. 480.

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FD 1–75
April 1975

WORLD MILK PRODUCTION CONTINUED TO INCREASE IN 1974; FURTHER RISE EXPECTED FOR 1975

Summary

Preliminary data indicate that declines in milk production during 1974 in Australia, New Zealand, and the United Kingdom were almost offset by increases in most West European countries. As a result, world milk production (excluding the Communist countries) increased slightly over that of 1973

Among the Communist countries, the USSR and Poland led in milk production increases during 1974, with output increasing by 4 percent. This gain far exceeded the increase in the non-Communist countries.

Altogether, the estimates from which this report is derived cover countries which account for about three-fourths of the world's cow's milk.[1]

The year past was not a good one for dairymen. In addition to higher prices for important cost items such as fuel and transportation, fertilizer, feedstuffs, and labor, they were subject to lower returns for calves and for cull cows to an extent that generally was not fully offset by higher milk prices achieved during the year. In addition to these economic factors, weather factors served to hold down output in Oceania and in U.K. and Ireland. Also, a reorganization of the Australian milk price support system may have contributed to the 1974 production decline in that country.

At the end of 1974 and in January 1975, production recovery seemed underway in New Zealand, but Western European production seemed to be sustained only in the Netherlands, Spain, and Portugal. For the European countries, it may be appropriate to discount early conditions as an indicator of full-year 1975 production because current high feed prices may be restricting winter milk output, while summertime pasture presumably will not be limited correspondingly by economic conditions.

Dairy cow numbers in some countries declined in 1974 by greater percentages than the past trend. However, in countries where dual-purpose cattle are the norm, cow numbers may be sustained by low prices for slaughter cattle. While past trends toward higher output per cow may be slowed by this development, the general outlook is for increased milk output during 1975 in the major reporting countries.

Production

Milk output increased by an average of about 1.5 percent during 1974 in 36 major producing countries (Table 1). The gain is about the same as the average of the 2 preceding years, and it continues the trend of rising worldwide milk production. The 1974 level for the 36 countries—about 770 billion pounds—is 20 percent higher than the 1961–65 average.

Production would have been greater in 1974 in most countries had economic and weather conditions been closer to previous norms. Higher prices for inputs in most countries and delays in recovering from adverse weather conditions in New Zealand, the U.K., and Ireland, all combined to hold down output. In Eastern Europe, however—and particularly in Poland and the USSR—milk output was up, reflecting both policy decisions and the low rate of inflation in the managed economies. Production in the United States was about unchanged in 1974 from the level of 1973: the 114.5 billion pounds in each of the 2 years is lower than any output in the preceding decade. Canadian milk production—16.6 billion pounds in 1974—was also on a downtrend relative to levels of the preceding 10 years.

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[1] FAO *1972 Production Yearbook;* Rome, 1973

The 9 countries of the European Community (EC) increased milk output only slightly in 1974: the 1 percent increase in eight countries was almost fully offset by a 3 percent decrease in the United Kingdom; the largest increase was in the Netherlands (up 5 percent). West German production was also up significantly.

Other West European countries increased production by almost 2 percent, but their volume is only one-third that of the EC.

In total, the East European countries produced more milk than the rest of Europe: the USSR was by far the largest producer. East European countries increased their 1974 output considerably more than that of the rest of the Continent.

In Oceania, which accounts for most of the dairy products entering world trade (excluding intra-EC trade), New Zealand suffered a drought in 1972/73 and 1973/74 and Australia also had a drought in 1973/74 followed by floods in some Australian dairy areas. Recovery from the New Zealand setback has been slowed by the poor conditions of the cows, while the Australian situation is complicated by changed national financing of the milk price stabilization system, resulting in less generous price guarantees to producers in the individual state systems.

In New Zealand, the corner may have been turned with regard to recovery in production, as monthly production since November 1974 is estimated to have exceeded monthly outputs 12 months before by 3–5 percent. But in Australia, the corresponding changes are declines of 6–8 percent, indicating a continuing reduction.

Prices

Support prices for milk were raised during the 1974/75 marketing year in the EC, Canada, and the United States, as well as in other countries. Selected support or target prices applicable in mid-February 1975, with some comparisons to earlier prices, are shown in Table 2.

Support purchase/intervention prices were raised during the year to compensate for the milk price increases, but not necessarily in like percentage for butter, cheese, and nonfat milk, respectively.

In countries where supports have been the recent determinants of prices for butter, cheese, and milk powder, prices of these commodities generally are at or near support levels. World market prices are generally below support prices of the countries which have highly protective systems. The disparity between price levels in various countries (the EC considered as a single country) is indicative of the need to look at the dairy situation on a country-by-country basis rather than on a global basis in the analysis of specific market situations.

The recent trend of nonfat dry milk prices in unprotected markets has been downward, with butter steady and cheese rising. As examples, the following are New Zealand export prices[1]:

	Cheddar cheese	Butter	Nonfat dry milk
	Equivalent U.S. dollars per pound		
January 1974	.43	.38	.42
December 1974	.52	.38	.43
January 1975	.52	.38	.39

Comparable prices in protected markets are indicated by Netherlands quotations[1]:

	Gouda cheese	Butter	Nonfat dry milk (human food)
	Equivalent U.S. dollars per pound		
January 1974	.76	1.17	.35
December 1974	.84	1.23	.51
January 1975	.84	1.25	.52

High prices for vegetable oils in 1974 sustained the price of margarine—which occasionally retailed at higher prices than butter—and thereby helped to sustain butter prices (Table 3).

Stocks

At the beginning of 1975, only nonfat dry milk—among the principal dairy products—was in a generally burdensome stock situation. Stocks of cheese in 20-odd countries[2] were about the same as a year earlier (except for an increase of one-third—55 million pounds—in the United States). Total butter stocks in reporting countries are lower than a year ago, although the situation varies by countries; within this total, support stocks (as contrasted to commercial stocks) are distinctly lower that those of the year before (Table 4).

In 14 countries for which reports are available—including all the major producers outside Eastern Europe—recent stocks of nonfat milk powder were 50 percent higher than at the beginning of 1974. West Germany, the Netherlands, New Zealand, and the United States reported the most significant increases. EC intervention stocks are at a level that has resulted in an offer by the Community to sell 100,000 metric tons for World Food Aid at half the going commercial price. In a reversal of the 1973/74 situation, the United States will also have supplies of nonfat dry milk for export under P.L. 480.

Stocks of butter, to the extent that they are reported by the member countries of OECD, are heavily concentrated in the

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[1] Cheese and butter prices from *Meat and Dairy Produce Bulletin*, London, January 1975; nonfat milk prices from FAS and supplementary sources.

[2] For the most part, the OECD member countries.

EC countries, and particularly in the United Kingdom, France, and West Germany. Other countries that are important holders of stocks are New Zealand, Australia, Canada, and the United States—in that order. Stocks in Northern Hemisphere countries were declining seasonally in early 1975, and on the whole were significantly below the levels of a year earlier. On January 1, EC dairy stocks were 16 percent below last year's total, and the intervention stocks are only little more than half those of last year. For 18 countries, total stocks of butter on January 1 were 63 percent of year earlier levels, and were not considered burdensome.

On the other hand, cheese stocks were 60,000 metric tons higher than those of a year ago, with practically all of the increase ocurring in the United States. The U.S. increase from the levels of the year before is about one-third, and is a reflection of increased production.

Utilization and Consumption

At least in the non-Communist countries, an increasing proportion of milk seems to have been diverted to cheese production—at the expense of butter and nonfat milk manufacture (Table 5). Consumption of cheese is increasing correspondingly, while per capita butter consumption is on a long-term downtrend, possibly temporarily interrupted by high prices for margarine (Table 6). Nonfat dry milk, as a joint product with butter production, is backing up in stocks in some countries.

Table 1: Milk production in specified countries 1971 to date

Country, region or area 1/	By weight 1971	1972	1973	1974 2/	As a percent of previous corresponding period 3/ Jan - Dec 1974	Jan 1975
	--- billions of pounds ---				---- percent ---	
36 Countries	730	748	758	770		
North America (3)	148	150	145	145		
United States	119	120	115	115	100	100
Canada	18	18	17	17	99	99
South America (6)	37	39	39	39		
EC (9)	202	211	212	214		
Denmark	10	11	11	11	102	98
France	61	64	65	66	102	100
West Germany	47	47	47	48	101	100
Italy	21	21	20	19	98	101
Netherlands	19	20	21	22	105	104
U.K.	28	30	31	30	97	97
Other Western Europe (7)	41	42	42	43		
Eastern Europe (8)	262	266	280	292		
Oceania and Japan (3)	41	41	39	38		
Australia 4/	16	16	16	15	89	92
New Zealand 4/	14	14	13	12	96	105
Japan	11	11	11	11		

1/ Numbers of countries in subtotals are indicated in parentheses.
2/ Preliminary.
3/ Forecasts.
4/ Marketing years, beginning for Australia in July of preceding calendar year, and for New Zealand in June.

Sources: Foreign Agricultural Service, Statistical Reporting Service and OECD.

Table 2: Target or support prices for milk, selected countries

Country or group and commodity description	1973-74	1974-75 As initially announced	1974-75 In effect mid-February 1975
	U.S. dollars (equiv.) per 100 pounds		
EC -- all milk 1/	6.79	7.34	8.10
Canada -- milk for mfg. 2/	8.52	9.42	10.04
USA -- milk for mfg.	6.20	6.57	7.24

1/ This price for the EC covers a range, which in mid-February 1975 was from about $7 to over $9 for particular countries.

2/ Including producer subsidy, which in February 1975 was equivalent to U.S. $2.57 per 100 pounds.

Table 3: Changes in Retail Prices of Butter and Cheese, Selected Countries, December 1973 to December 1974

Country	Butter: Price Dec. 1974 2/ as a percent of- Dec. 1973 Butter Price	Butter: Price Dec. 1974 2/ as a percent of- Dec. 1974 Margarine Price	Cheese 1/: Price Dec. 1974 2/ as a percent of- Dec. 1973 Cheese Price	Cheese 1/: Price Dec. 1974 2/ as a percent of- Dec. 1974 Butter Price
	percent	percent	percent	percent
North America				
Canada	119	144	116	147
United States	94	142	103	149
EC-9				
Belgium	105	215	112	106
France	104		112	108
Germany	103	174	111	111
Italy	130	218	117	149
Netherlands	104	251	109	93
Ireland	147	154	112	90
United Kingdom (NZ)	110	90	123	172
Other Western Europe				
Finland	121	124	122	106
Iceland	130	136	146	96
Norway	104	233	92	112
Switzerland	100	180		
Portugal	130		134	125
Spain	126		120	120
Oceania				
Australia	112	130	117	105
New Zealand	100	47	141	190

1/ Local varieties, varying by countries
2/ December 1974 prices are forecast
Source: OECD

Table 4 : Stocks of Dairy Products, Selected Countries Beginning of Year, 1974 and 1975 1/

Country, region or area 2/	Butter		Cheese		Nonfat Dry Milk	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
	thousands of metric tons					
North America (2)	44	40	193	249	75	157
Canada	23	22	31	31	41	75
United States	21	22	162	224	34	133
Price support	10	6	0.2	0.5	neg'l	72
EC - 9 (6)(5)(5)	250	210	188	198	305	397
Intervention	160	86				
France	52	55	51	55	174	190
West Germany	98	57			75	150
Netherlands	18	13	46	45	9	33
Denmark	10	2	16	19	6	7
Ireland 3/		10		28		26
United Kingdom	62	71	74	78	33	17
Other Western Europe (5)(5)(4)	9	8	37	34	12	21
Norway	2	2	13	13		
Austria	2	1	6	5	6	8
Switzerland	4	5	16	16	6	12
Oceania (2)	80	74	35	30	101	163
Australia	34	32	13	10	10	19
New Zealand	45	42	22	19	91	144

1/ 1975, forecast

2/ Numbers of countries in subtotals are indicated in parentheses; where more than one set of parentheses appear, they refer successively to butter, cheese, and nonfat dry milk.

3/ Not included in regional totals.

Source: OECD, except data for U.S.

Table 5: Production of Principal Dairy Products, Selected Countries 1974, with Comparisons 1/

Country, region or area 2/	Butter			Cheese			Nonfat Dry Milk		
	Jan-Dec. 1974 Production		Jan 1975	Jan-Dec. 1974 Production		Jan 1975	Jan-Dec. 1974 Production		Jan. 1975
	As reported	Percent of 1973	Production as percent of 1973	As reported	Percent of 1973	Production as percent of 1973	As reported	Percent of 1973	Production as percent of 1973
	Thous. m.t.	Pct.	Pct.	Thous. m.t.	Pct.	Pct.	Thous. m.t.	Pct.	Pct.
35 countries	4,894	99		6,983	106		3,497	102	
North America (3)	545	101		1,521	108		592	106	
Canada	106	93	96	177	107	96	136	97	100
United States	432	103	111	1,315	108	98	456	110	110
South America (5)	97	98		483	103		141	109	
EC-9 (9)	1,658	97		2,807	108		1,689	98	
Belgium-Luxembourg	100	104	100	45	112	106	125	108	102
France	552	98	94	930	104	100	664	94	100
West Germany	511	100	100	624	112	98	495	107	105
Italy	55	89	96	401	99	97	5	83	
Netherlands	172	102	105	377	112	108	139	116	94
Denmark	140	96	94	149	116	103	53	102	120
Ireland	73	84	100	61	142	100	109	106	80
United Kingdom	55	54	20	220	121	100	99	63	45
Other Western Europe (7)	259	113		520	103		206	104	
Finland	84	105		48	102		57	106	
Austria	46	100	97	59	105	102	53		103
Switzerland	33	106	92	102	104	100	29	107	86
Sweden	58	104		68			51	104	
Eastern Europe (8)	1,918	103		1,419	104		452	108	
Oceania and Japan (3)	417	89		233	96		417	108	
Australia	176	95	92	102	102	99	157	119	115
New Zealand	203	85	112	87	88	95	194	103	135

1/ Partly forecast
2/ Numbers of countries in subtotals are indicated in parentheses

Source: FAS, OECD, SRS

Table 6 : Per Capita Consumption of Butter and Cheese, Selected Countries, 1972-74

Country	Population 1974	Per capita consumption of -					
		Butter			Cheese		
		1972	1973	1974 1/	1972	1973	1974 1/
	---millions--	---kilograms---					
North America							
Canada	22.4	6.6	6.0	5.8	3.4	3.8	4.1
United States	212.0	2.2	2.2	2.0	6.0	6.2	6.6
EC-9							
Belgium	9.8	8.5	9.5	9.9	8.5	8.9	9.2
Luxembourg		7.6	7.5	7.5	3.5	3.4	3.4
France	52.6	8.5	8.3		14.0	14.3	
Germany	62.3	7.1	7.3	7.1	11.0	11.1	11.3
Italy	55.4	1.9	2.2		10.9	11.4	
Netherlands	13.5	2.0	1.9	2.1	9.2	9.5	9.8
Denmark	5.2	8.6	8.1		10.7	9.6	
Ireland	3.0	12.7	12.6		3.0	3.0	
United Kingdom	56.1	7.2	7.6	8.3	5.4	5.8	5.9
Other Western Europe							
Iceland	.2	7.5	7.4	9.1	4.9	5.1	5.4
Norway	4.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	9.5	9.5	10.0
Austria	7.5	5.1	4.9	5.1	4.1	4.3	4.6
Switzerland	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.0	10.7	10.7	10.7
Oceania and Japan							
Australia 2/	13.3	8.7	8.3	8.6	4.2	4.6	4.6
New Zealand 2/	3.0	17.7	16.9	15.3	4.3	4.4	4.8
Japan	109.4	0.5	0.6		0.4	0.5	

1/ Partly forecast
2/ Marketing years, not calendar years
Source: OECD

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